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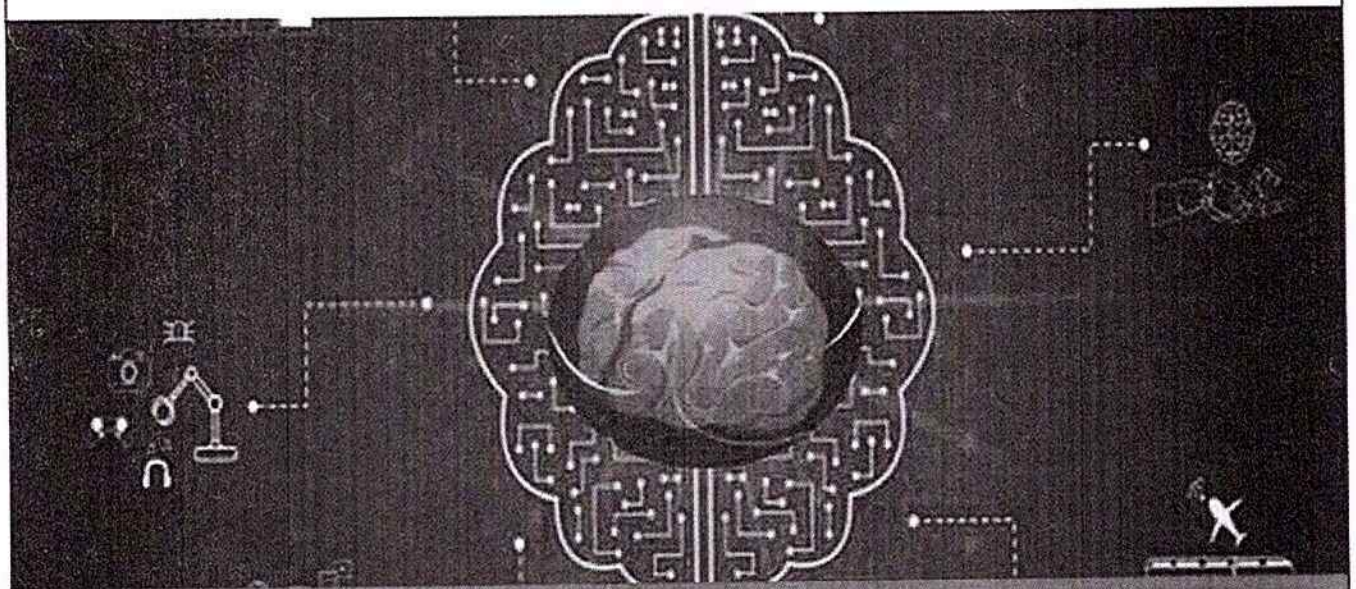
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CSE 2021

# Heart Disease Prediction Using Machine Learning

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*Abstract*-- **Heart or Cardiovascular Diseases (CVDs) have increased predominantly in past few years. It turned into most dangerous and life killing problem. This situation is present not only in India but also in whole world. There is requirement of good diagnose system which is accurate, feasible and reliable for treatment and curing disease. Machine Learning algorithms helps us in this by analysing various number of datasets across world which include analysing large and complex data. In recent times research shows various Machine Learning techniques are helpful to analyse medical issues and medical professionals in curing heart diseases. This project shows different models used for analysing. It also shows the accuracy of different techniques out of which best is chosen. Algorithms used are based on supervised learning algorithms such as Logistic Regression, K-Nearest Neighbour (KNN), Decision Trees (DT), Random Forest (RF).**

*Keywords*: **Decision Tree, Heart Disease Prediction, Naive Bayes, Random Forest, Logistic Regression.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Heart is an important organ of the human body and used to pump blood to every part of our body. If there is a small fail in hearts function it leads to stop working of various organs in body including brain and leads to person death. Causes of several heart related diseases is change in lifestyle, stress related to work switching to bad food habits.

Heart related diseases have increased as one of the most prominent cause of deaths all around the world. World Health Organisation reports that heart related diseases are responsible for the cause of 17.9 million deaths every year, 32% of whole worlds deaths. In India, heart related diseases have become the major cause of deaths. Heart diseases have killed 18.6 million people globally in 2019. Due to heart diseases there will be increase in spending on health and it reduces the individual productivity. From the reports made by the World Health Organisation (WHO), it tells that India have lost up to $237 billion, from 2005-2015, due to heart related or cardiovascular diseases. Thus, good diagnose system which is accurate, feasible and reliable for treatment and curing disease is very important.

Data from various Medical organisations, all around the world, is collected on various health related issues. These data can be analysed and exploited using various Machine Learning techniques to gain useful insights. But the data collected exits in raw format and massive, for many a times this data can be very noisy. So these datasets that are too overwhelming for human brains to analyse and comprehend, can be easily analysed and explored using various Machine Learning algorithms. Thus, these techniques have become very thoughtful, in recent times, to predict the presence or absence of heart related diseases accurately.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

The dataset which used for the algorithms analysis is taken from the Kaggle website(https://www.kaggle.com), from an ongoing cardiovascular study of Framingham, Massachusetts. The main goal of this work is to predict whether a patient is prone to 10-year risk of future heart related diseases. The taken Framingham dataset consists with 4000 plus records of patients data and 16 attributes. The data analysis is done in Python programming by using JupyterLab.

K. Polaraju et al, [7] did study on Prediction of Heart Disease. He used Multiple Linear Regression Model and is proved that Multiple Linear Regression is correct for predicting the person is going to have heart disease or no chance. The study is done on 3000 records and 13 attributes by dividing it into training and test data set. 70% of data is used for training and remaining 30% of data is used for testing. By looking into the results it is clear to use Regression algorithm and is best when compared to others.

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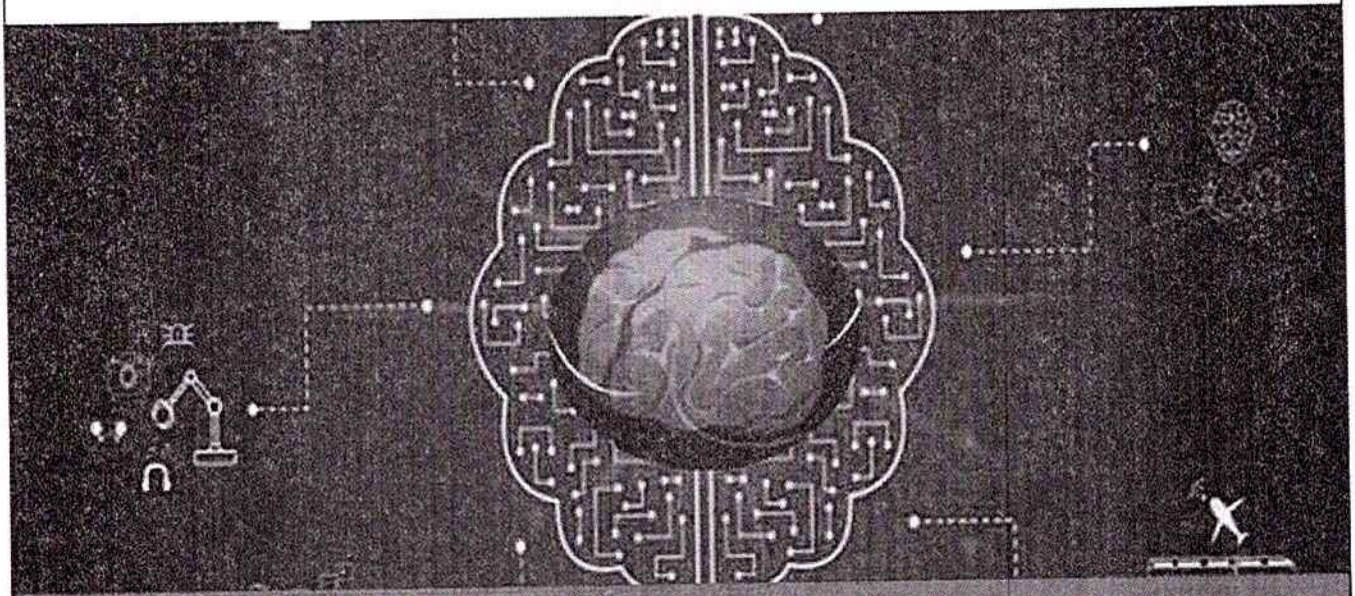
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CSE 204

# Children Speech Recognition using Machine Learning Methodologies

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**Abstract- Recognition of children's speech based on short-term spectral characteristics is a difficult challenge. One reason is that children's speech is highly fundamental, comparable to forming frequency values. In addition, their vocal apparatus undergoes modifications as youngsters grow up. This creates problems in the reliable removal of conventional short-term spectral characteristics for voice recognition. New acoustic modeling approaches evolved in recent years, that learn the function and television classification from the raw voice signal in an end-to-end way. Through research on PF-STAR corpus, we demonstrate that children's acoustic modeling approaches increase speech recognition.**

***Keywords--Children speech recognition, acoustic modeling, convolutional neural networks, end-to-end training.***

## I. INTRODUCTION

Automatic voice recognition (ASR) is the job of transcribing the voice signal linguistically. ASR systems have the objective of managing data variability from many resources such as the acoustic environment (ray, canal conditions), the speakers (speaker variability). the lexicon (out of words) and the style (impact on the articulation grade of continuous vs. isolated speech). Although the field of ASR has been highlighted, the acoustics and linguistic diversity of children's voices continue to be a challenge for children's speech recognition (as compared to adult speech). Speaking to children is more specifically characterized by the acoustic and linguistic features depending on the age, the variations in anatomy in vocal geometry. the capacity to regulate articulators and prosody and the breadth of language skills [1]. Acoustic investigations have shown that speech among youngsters is more basic, more formational and more spectral than adult language [1, 2.3]. During the feature extraction step in ASR systems, near fundamental frequency values (i.e. fundamental frequency) create problems. which deconstruct and conserve information based on the latter from the phoneme (i.e. formants).

Furthermore, the fact that children are showing higher variability in speech formant values results in more overlaps in children's phonemic classes compared with adults, which detériors children's performance of ASR[1, 2, 4]. The normalization of the Voice Length (VTLN), the normalization of the speakers and the adaptation to the model are used[1], while a genetic models are used in order to limit the acoustic area[6], in order to reduce the acoustic variability (thus, acoustic mismatch between children and adult acoustical spaces). On the linguistic side, recognition deterioration is related to the diversity in pronunciation in children [6], which tends to be erroneous pronunciations, words and ungrammatical sentences. The attention has been placed on pronunciation and language modelling in order to overcome linguistic diversity. A special dictionary based on the pronunciation of children is demonstrated in [6] to be useful in the detection of children's frequent pronunciation errors based on age, implying that possible gains in recognition performance may be achieved by correct modelling of pronunciation. The lack of a major, publicly available company to talk to children is another reason why children ASR are facing problems. The findings of state-of-the-art kids ASR systems are promising in huge quantities of data [7].

To overcome data shortages, [8] proposes an increase in the data in GMM-based and DNN-based acoustic models to transform children with ASR utilizing stochastic feature mapping (S FM). Our focus in this study is on children's ASR acoustic modelling. Standard short-term spectral feature extraction for language recognition generally involves a model of speech production with the objective of capturing

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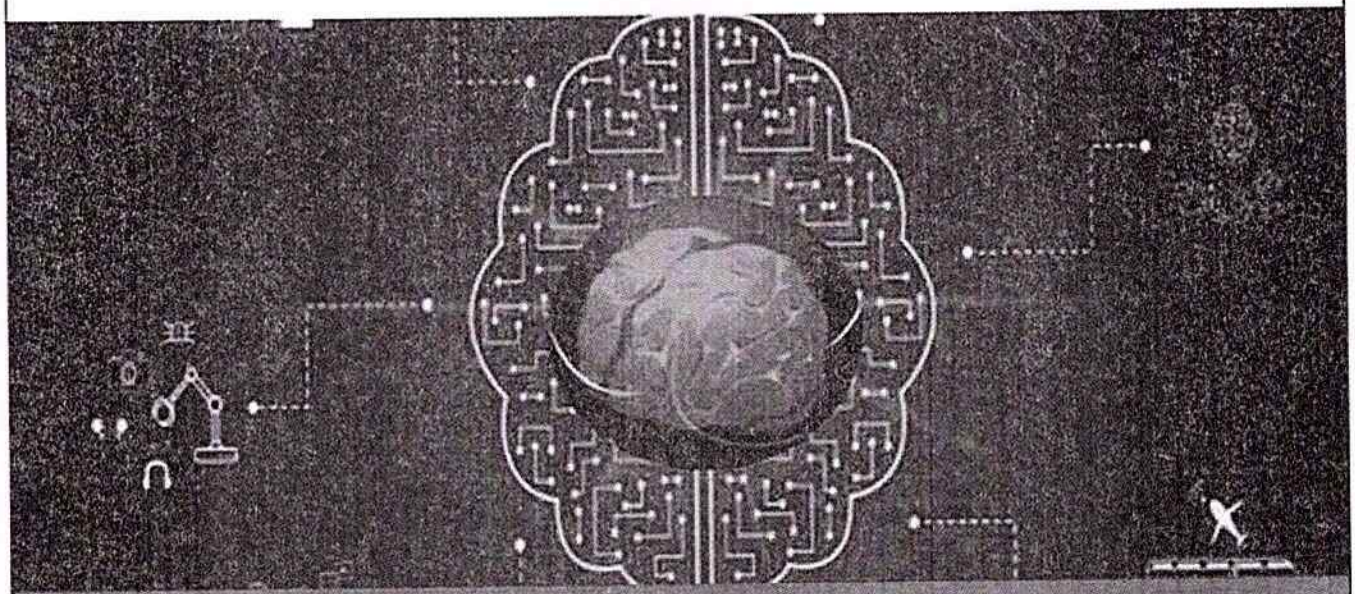
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CSE 202

# An interactive study of thyroid disease prediction using machine learning algorithms

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***Abstract*-- Thyroidillness is a medicinal state that influences the functionality of the thyroid organ that is thyroid gland. The indications of thyroid illness differ basing upon the type. There are two most common varieties: hypothyroidism (low capacity) which is caused due to the insufficiency of the thyroid hormones, hyperthyroidism (high capacity) which is caused due to the existence of the thyroid hormones more than just sufficient. These diseases giving many side effects such as weight gain, weight loss, stress and so on to our human body. If this disease is detected in earlier stage, then physician can give proper treatment to the patients. It is additionally conceivable to have irregular thyroid capacity tests with no clinical side effects. In this study a comparative thyroid disease diagnosis were performed by using Machine learning techniques that is Support Vector Machine (SVM), Random Forest, KNN, Naïve Bayes, Decision Trees. For this purpose, thyroid disease dataset gathered from the UCI machine learning database was used.**

***Keywords*— Machine learning, Classification, SVM, Random Forest, KNN, NaiveBayes, DecisionTree.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and adjust actions accordingly. Thyroid disease has a great deal of attention in medical research. The diagnosis of thyroid disease is a challenging task, which can offer automated prediction about the thyroid condition of patient so that further treatment can be made effective.

Classification algorithms are very important category of supervised machine learning algorithms. These algorithms require a very large training set. These training data sets are consisting of many features or attributes which describe the individual sample. Since we are doing supervised learning algorithm. All the training set are labelled correctly. The classification algorithms such as decision trees, Gaussian Naive Bayes, Random Forest, K-nearest Neighbours, K-Means and support vector machines (SVM), develop model with these data with many different parameters. When we have a new unlabelled sample, we can use the model to predict the label of the new sample. These techniques are used for disease diagnosis to help doctor to effectively label the new case.

In the recent years atleast a person out of twenty is suffering from thyroid disease in India. The disorder of thyroid disease mostly happens in the women having the age of 18-56. The extreme stage of thyroid results in cardiovascular complications, increase in blood pressure, increases in cholesterol level, depression and decreased fertility.

Thyroid issues are impact on the thyroid organ, it is a butterfly shaped organ within the front of the neck. The main functions of the thyroid hormones are to regulate the growth rate of metabolism. To control the metabolism in the body, thyroid hormones are useful in many ways, counting how briskly the heart beats and how quickly the calories are burnt. The composition of thyroid hormones by the thyroid gland helps in the domination of the body's metabolism. The thyroid releases two principal hormones. The first is called thyroxine (T4) and the other one is triiodothyronine (T3) into the blood stream. To regulate the temperature of the body these hormones are imperative in the fabrication and also in the comprehensive construction and supervision. Specifically, thyroxin (T4) and triiodothyronine (T3) are the two types of active hormones that are customarily composed by the thyroid glands. These hormones are decisive in protein management, dissemination in the body temperature, along with the energy-bearing and transmission in every part of the body. For these two thyroid hormones i.e. (T3 and T4), iodine is considered as the main building chunk of the thyroid glands and are prostrated in a few specific problems, some of which are

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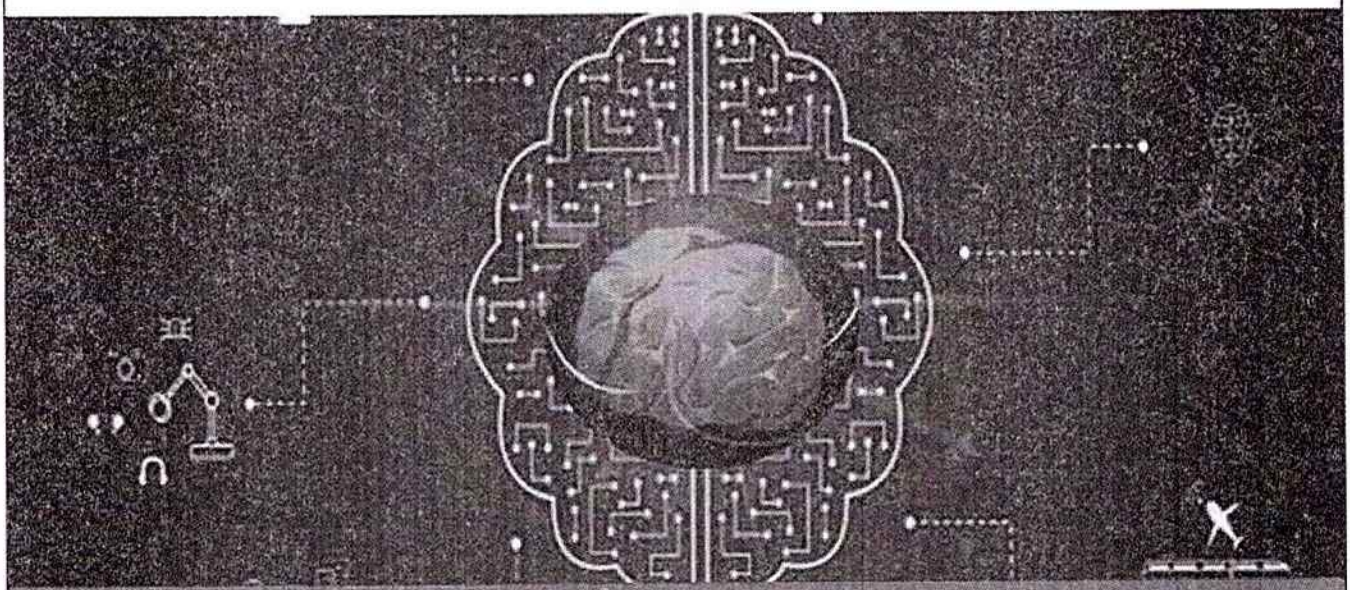
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# A Machine Learning Framework for Prediction of Heart Disease

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## ABSTRACT

**Present days one of the major application areas of machine learning algorithms is medical diagnosis of diseases and treatment. Machine learning algorithms also used to find correlations and associations between different diseases. Nowadays many people are dying because of sudden heart attack .Prediction and diagnosing of heart disease becomes a challenging factor faced by doctors and hospitals both in India and abroad. To reduce number of deaths because of heart diseases, we must predict whether person is at the risk of heart disease or not in advance. Data mining techniques and machine learning algorithms play an especially important role in this area. Many researchers are carrying out their research in this area to develop software that can help doctors to take decision regarding both prediction and diagnosing of heart disease. In this paper we focused on how data mining techniques can be used to predict heart disease in advance such that patient is well treated. We used different algorithms for comparative analysis, but random forest algorithm has shown highest accuracy in prediction. We used Random forest machine learning algorithms supported by SVM to predict heart disease in advance. Dataset contains 303 samples and 14 input features as well as 1 output feature. The dataset is available in UCI Machine Learning Repository; we used 65% data for training and 35% data for testing. The algorithm has shown 0.763 precision and 0.935 recall in predicting negative class tupples.**

**Keywords: Classification, Heart disease machine learning, C4.5, J48 algorithm, Random Forest algorithm.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Healthcare industry today generates large amounts of complex data about patients, hospitals resources, disease diagnosis, electronic patient records, medical devices etc [1]. The large amounts of data are a key resource to be processed and analyzed for knowledge extraction that enables support for cost-savings and decision making. As per world health organization (WHO) latest statistics the highest mortality rate of people, both in India and as well as in abroad is due to heart disease. So, it is vital time to check this death toll by correctly identifying the disease in initial stage. It is really a headache for all doctors both in India and abroad. Now a day's doctors are adopting many scientific technologies and methodology for both identification and diagnosing not only common disease, but also many fatal diseases. The successful treatment is always attributed by right and accurate diagnosis. Doctors may sometimes fail to take accurate decisions while diagnosing the heart disease of a patient, therefore heart disease prediction systems which use machine learning algorithms assist in such cases to get accurate results [2]. In this article, we especially focused on important attributes like, high blood pressure, abnormal blood lipids, use of tobacco, obesity, physical inactivity, diabetes, age, gender, family generation, etc to predict whether person is suffering with heart disease or not. Many heart strokes are happening because of accumulation of cholesterol in blood vessels or blood clot in blood vessels in arteries which supply blood to the heart muscles [3]. Internal and external view of heart is as shown in figure1, figure 2 given below.

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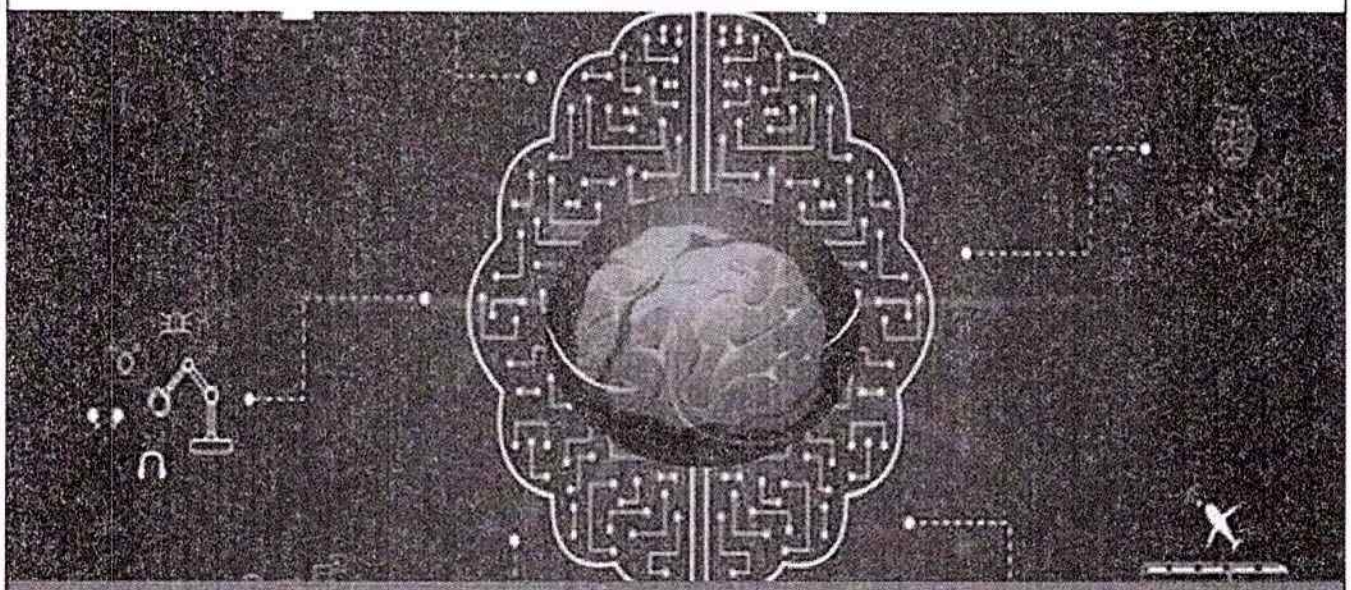
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CSE 258

# Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average Model for Prediction of Crypto Currency

POKURI JAYA VENKATA NAGA SUDHAKAR[1], ALLADI ANIL[2], AVULA VENKATA RAMI REDDY[3], V. MAHESH BABU[4]

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## ABSTRACT

Over the past few years, Bitcoin has been a topic of interest of many, from academic researchers to trade investors. Bitcoin is the first as well as the most popular cryptocurrency till date. Since its launch in 2009, it has become widely popular amongst various kinds of people for its trading system without the need of a third party and due to high volatility of Bitcoin price. Thus, this article presents a suitable model that can predict the market price of Bitcoin best by applying a few statistical analyses. Our work is done on five and half year's bitcoin data from 2015 to 2020 based on time series analysis approach called autoregressive integrated moving average (ARIMA) model. Further, it is also compared to existing machine learning algorithm named linear regression (LR) model. Extensive prediction results shown that the proposed ARIMA model acquired superior performance for deciding volatility in weighted costs of bitcoin in the short run as compared to LR model.

**Index Terms:** Bitcoin, machine learning, time series analysis, ARIMA, linear regression.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Bitcoin [1] is the worlds' most valuable cryptocurrency and is traded on over 40 exchanges worldwide accepting over 30 different currencies. It has a current market capitalization of 9 billion USD according to https://www.blockchain.info/ and sees over 250,000 transactions taking place per day. As a currency, Bitcoin offers a novel opportunity for price prediction due its relatively young age and resulting volatility, which is far greater than that of fiat currencies [2]. It is also unique in relation to traditional fiat currencies in terms of its open nature; no complete data exists regarding cash transactions or money in circulation for fiat currencies. Prediction of mature financial markets such as the stock market has been researched at length [3], [4]. Bitcoin presents an interesting parallel to this as it is a time series prediction problem in a market still in its transient stage. Traditional time series prediction methods such as Holt-Winters exponential smoothing models rely on linear assumptions and require data that can be broken down into trend, seasonal and noise to be effective [5]. This type of methodology is more suitable for a task such as forecasting sales where seasonal effects are present. Regardless of the substantial vacillations of Bitcoin prices (particularly during 2015 and early 2020) and the massive growth in the capitalization of the related market, the condemnations about illicit uses and social concerns, it has still managed to draw the attention of many investors, such as China who is buying Bitcoin, seeing this as an opportunity of investments [6], as well as researchers in the scientific community to study and understand the market in order to predict the worth of Bitcoin. Most importantly, for the huge popularity of bitcoin, the end of the year 2017 has been the time when the price has increased most noticeably which was worth to 1600 US dollar for 1 bitcoin [7]. Therefore, the analysis of financial data for predicting the future bitcoin price has always been an important field of research with a direct and indirect effect on world economy. Due to the lack of seasonality in the Bitcoin market and its high volatility, these methods are not highly effective for this task. Given the complexity of the task, machine learning makes for an interesting technological solution based on its performance in similar areas. Hence, a time series analysis is utilized in this paper in order to find out the pattern of bitcoin price movement and forecasting the closing price of the next few days as well as analyzing the performance of the time series models i.e., ARIMA model.

## II. RELATED WORK

Research on predicting the price of Bitcoin using machine learning algorithms specifically is lacking. [8] implemented a latent source model as developed by [9] to predict the price of Bitcoin noting 89% return in 50 days with a Sharpe ratio of 4.1. There has also been work using text data from social media platforms and other sources to predict Bitcoin prices. [10] investigated sentiment analysis using support vector machines coupled with the frequency of Wikipedia views, and the network hash rate. [11] investigated the relationship between Bitcoin price, tweets, and views for Bitcoin on Google Trends. [12] implemented a

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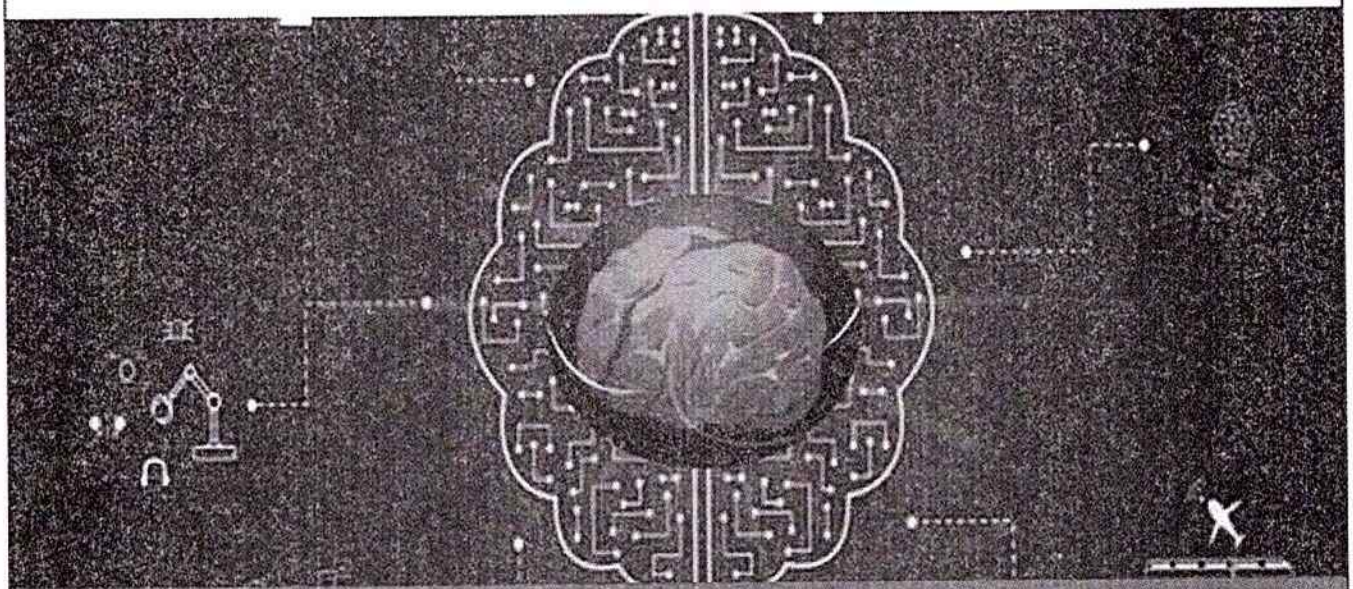
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CSE 624

# Cartoonize Image Using Deep Learning

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***Abstract*-- This paper presents an approach for image cartooniza- tion. By observing the cartoon painting behavior and consulting artists, we propose to separately identify three white-box representations from images: the surface rep- resentation that contains a smooth surface of cartoon im- ages, the structure representation that refers to the sparse color-blocks and flatten global content in the celluloid style workflow, and the texture representation that reflects high- frequency texture, contours, and details in cartoon im- ages. A Generative Adversarial Network (GAN) framework is used to learn the extracted representations and to cartoonize images. The learning objectives of our method are separately based on each extracted representations, making our frame- work controllable and adjustable. This enables our ap- proach to meet artists' requirements in different styles and diverse use cases.**

***Keywords*-- Deep Learning, Convoulution Neural Networks, Cartoonization, White box representation, Cartoon Generative Adversarial Network (cartoonGAN).**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Cartoon is a popular art form that has been widely ap- plied in diverse scenes. Modern cartoon animation work- flows allow artists to use a variety of sources to create con- tent. Some famous products have been created by turning real- world photography into usable cartoon scene materials, where the process is called image cartoonization.

The variety of cartoon styles and use cases require task- specific assumptions or prior knowledge to develop usable algorithms. For example, some cartoon workflows pay more attention to global palette themes, but the sharpness of lines is a secondary issue. In some other workflows, sparse and clean color blocks play a dominant role in artistic ex- pression, but the themes are relatively less emphasized.

CartoonGAN is designed for image cartoonization, in which a GAN frame- work with a novel edge loss is proposed and achieves good results in certain cases. But using a black- box model to directly fit the training data decreased its generality and stylization quality, causing bad cases in some situations.

we propose to decompose images into several cartoon representations, and list them as follows.

Firstly, we extract the surface representation to repre- sent the smooth surface of images. we extract a weighted low- frequency component, where the color composition and surface texture are preserved with edges, textures and details ignored.

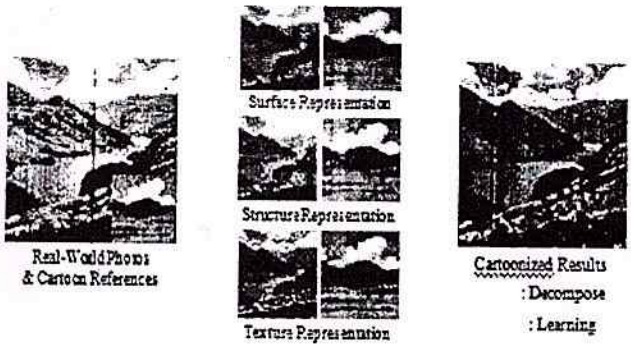



Fig. 1 Cartoonization Process

Figure 1: A simple illustration of our method. Images are decomposed into three cartoon representations, which guide the network optimization to generate cartoonized photos. Behavior where artists usually draw composition drafts before the details are retouched and is used to achieve a flexible and learnable feature representation for smoothed surfaces.

Secondly, the structure representation is proposed to ef- fectively seize the global structural information and sparse color blocks in celluloid cartoon style. We extract a seg- mentation map from the input image and then apply an adaptive coloring algorithm on each segmented regions to generate the structure representation. This representation is motivated to emulate the celluloid cartoon style, which is featured by clear boundaries and sparse color blocks.

The structure representation is of great significance for generating the sparse visual effects, as well as for our method to be embedded in the celluloid style cartoon workflow.

Thirdly, we use the texture representation to contain painted details and edges. The input image $I \in R^{W \times H \times 3}$ is converted to a single-channel intensity map $I_t \in R^{W \times H \times 1}$, where the color and luminance are removed and relative pixel intensity is preserved. This feature representation is motivated by a cartoon painting method where artists firstly draw a line sketch with contours and details, and then apply color on it. It

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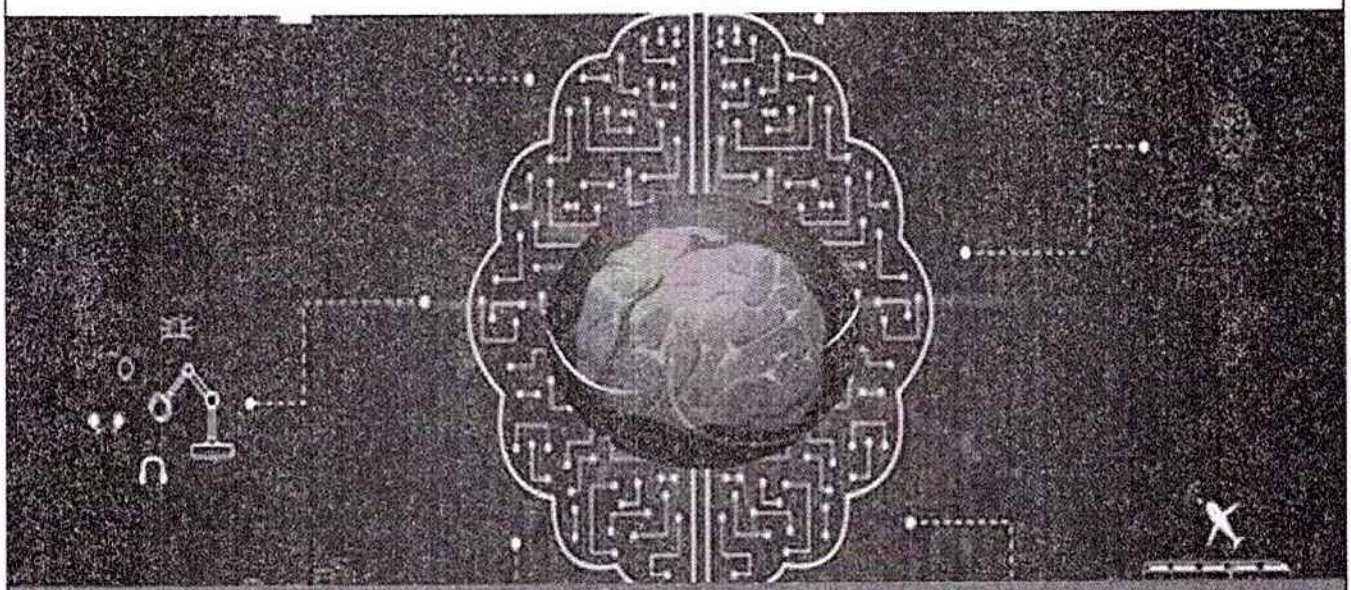
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# Detection of Online Public Shaming with Offensive Content on Twitter

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**Abstract**

**People are utilizing the various types of online social Networks (OSNs) in their regular life. Public shaming becomes the major problem in OSNs with the hate speech and abusive content. Considerable research has been done to detection of public shaming by using the Machine learning and deep learning methods. But, the attackers using the emojis and various kinds of symbols in their content, thus the existing methods are failed to detect the Online Public Shaming on Twitter. Thus to overcome this problem, the proposed method introduced the Continuous Bag of Words model, Paragraph Vector - Distributed Bag of Words model and Paragraph Vector - Distributed Memory model to perform the pre-processing followed by embedding vector creation operation respectively. Then Recursive neural network based LSTM classification model is trained with the Offensive Language Identification Dataset (OLID) and tested on the random input tweets. The proposed classifier successfully identifies the public shaming data from input tweet and classified it as either offensive tweet or non- offensive tweet. The simulation Results shows that, the proposed method gives the enhancive performance metrics compared to the state of art approaches.**

**Keywords:** LSTM, OLID

## 1. Introduction

With the growth in the use of social networking sites and user-created content over the last decade, research on the identification of abusive, derogatory, hurtful, obscene, offensive, profane, vitriolic or vulgar language with a view towards prevention of the said language has evolved in the domain of natural language processing. This study, like many others [1-2] focuses on the issues in detection and identification of offensive language. Further, taking inspiration from the work done for Task 6 during SemEval-2019 and using the Offensive Language Identification Dataset (OLID) as reference dataset, the problem of detecting offensive language in tweets is tackled in this study. A major challenge faced in detection of offensive language is that mere presence or absence of abusive, derogatory, hurtful, obscene, offensive, profane, vitriolic or vulgar words is not the only criteria to label a tweet as offensive or not offensive respectively and should be allowed to not mislead classifiers. Example [3-5], "God Dammit, I can't find the f*cking keys". Should not be classified as offensive because of the use of the word "f*cking", as it is used to add emphasis. Also, from a practical perspective, it may not be feasible to flag all things containing offensive words, considering the widespread use of profane language in informal conversations and the Internet's general unregulated and uncensored existence [6-9]. Ideally, the classifier must take into account some level of underlying context or intent before flagging a tweet as offensive or not offensive. This is achieved by the use of document embedding like Doc2Vec which is based on paragraph vectors proposed in [10-12] which uses distributional semantic relationships between words. Document embeddings have shown promising results in other similar text classification problems like sentiment analysis of movie reviews, etc [13].

## 2. Proposed Method

Word2vec embeddings have demonstrated superior efficiency in classification of texts and clustering. Hitherto however, no study has utilized doc2vec embeddings in offensive language detection. Using the OLID dataset, we have created doc2vec document embeddings and utilized these embeddings as features to train various supervised learning models. Figure .1 represents the proposed system model with preprocessing, dataset splitting and different classification algorithms.

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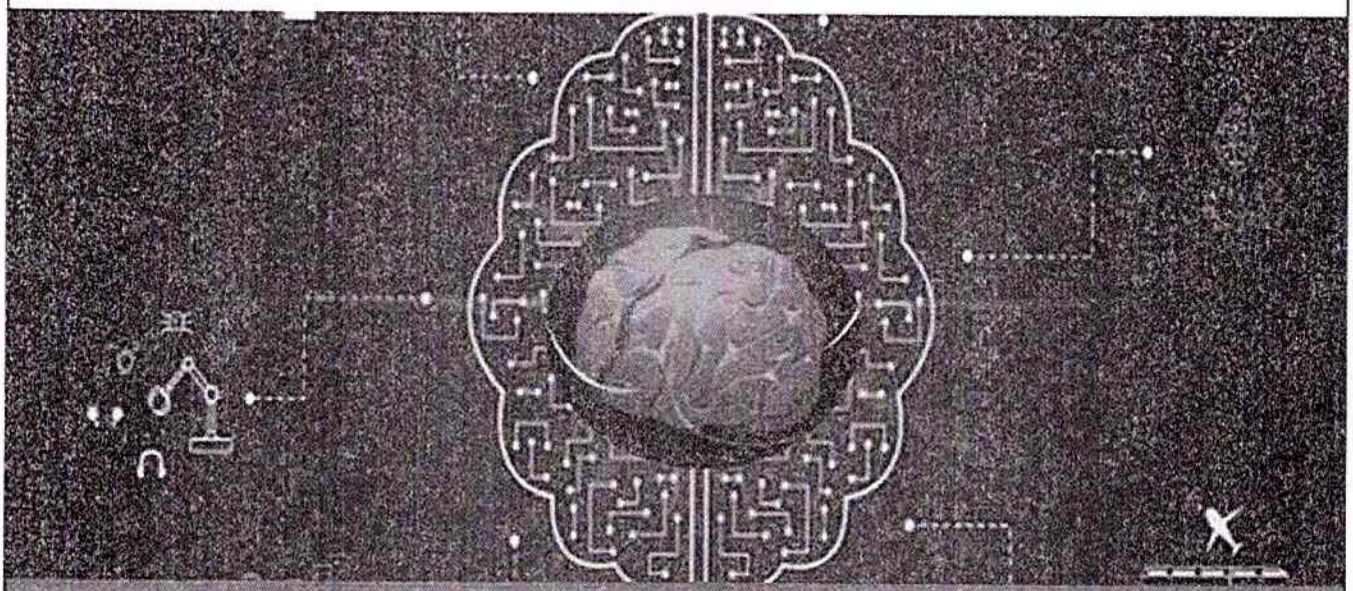
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# Detection of Phishing Attacks using Natural Language Processing and Logistic Regression Model

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## ABSTRACT

The increasing volume of unsolicited bulk e-mail (also known as spam) has generated a need for reliable anti-spam filters. Machine learning techniques now days used to automatically filter the spam e-mail in a phenomenally successful rate. In this paper we presented the most popular machine learning method named as logistic regression and its applicability to the problem of spam Email classification. Further, evaluation of proposed machine learning model is compared to existing K-nearest neighbour (KNN) classifier.

**Keywords:** Spam detection, E-mail, machine learning, logistic regression.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Recently unsolicited commercial / bulk e-mail also known as spam, become a big trouble over the internet. Spam is waste of time, storage space and communication bandwidth. The problem of spam e-mail has been increasing for years. In recent statistics, 40% of all emails are spam which about 15.4 billion email per day and that cost internet users about $355 million per year. Automatic e-mail filtering seems to be the most effective method for countering spam now and a tight competition between spammers and spam-filtering methods is going on. Only several years ago most of the spam could be reliably dealt with by blocking e-mails coming from certain addresses or filtering out messages with certain subject lines. Spammers began to use several tricky methods to overcome the filtering methods like using random sender addresses and/or append random characters to the beginning or the end of the message subject line [11]. Knowledge engineering and machine learning are the two general approaches used in e-mail filtering. In knowledge engineering approach a set of rules must be specified according to which emails are categorized as spam or ham. A set of such rules should be created either by the user of the filter, or by some other authority (e.g. the software company that provides a rule-based spam-filtering tool). By applying this method, no promising results shows because the rules must be constantly updated and maintained, which is a waste of time and it is not convenient for most users. Machine learning approach is more efficient than knowledge engineering approach; it does not require specifying any rules [4]. Instead, a set of training samples, these samples is a set of pre classified e-mail messages. A specific algorithm is then used to learn the classification rules from these e-mail messages. Machine learning approach has been widely studied and there are lots of algorithms can be used in e-mail filtering.

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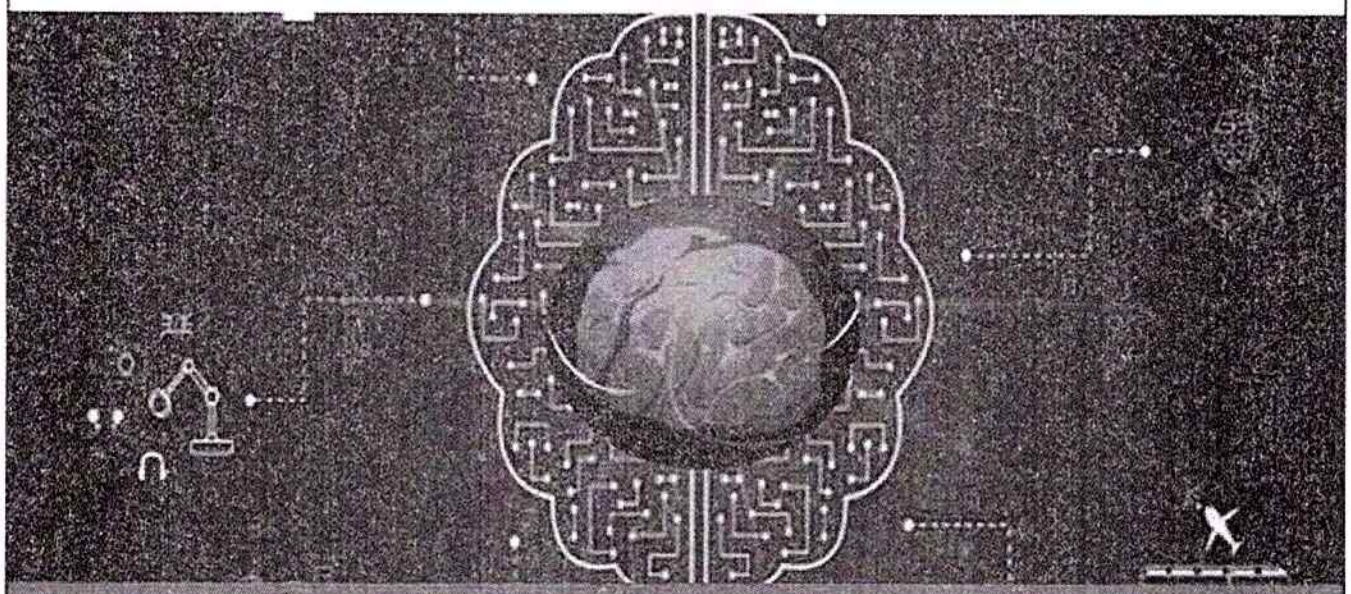
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# Detection of Social Network Mental Disorders Through Mining of Online Social Media

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## ABSTRACT

**The explosive growth in popularity of social networking leads to the problematic usage. An increasing number of social network mental disorders (SNMDs), such as Cyber-Relationship Addiction, Information Overload, and Net Compulsion, have been recently noted. Symptoms of these mental disorders are usually observed passively today, resulting in delayed clinical intervention. In this paper, we argue that mining online social behavior provides an opportunity to actively identify SNMDs at an early stage. Itis challenging to detect SNMDs because the mental status cannot be directly observed from online social activity logs. Our approach, new and innovative to the practice of SNMD detection, does not rely on self-revealing of those mental factors via questionnaires in Psychology. Instead, we propose a machine learning framework, namely, logistic regression model (LRM), that exploits features extracted from social network data to accurately identify potential cases of SNMDs. We also exploit the comparative evaluation with K-nearest neighbour (KNN) classifier.**

**Keywords: machine learning, social network mental disorder, KNN classifier, logistic regression model.**

## 1. INTRODUCTION

With the explosive growth in popularity of social networking and messaging apps, online social networks (OSNs) have become a part of many people's daily lives. Most research on social network mining focuses on discovering the knowledge behind the data for improving people's life. While OSNs seemingly expand their users' capability in increasing social contacts, they may decrease the face-to-face interpersonal interactions in the real world. Due to the epidemic scale of these phenomena, new terms such as Phubbing (Phone Snubbing) and Nomophobia (No Mobile Phone Phobia) have been created to describe those who cannot stop using mobile social networking apps. In fact, some social network mental disorders (SNMDs), such as Information Overload and Net Compulsion [1], have been recently noted. For example, studies point out that 1 in 8 Americans suffer from problematic Internet use. Moreover, leading journals in mental health, such as the American Journal of Psychiatry [2], have reported that the SNMDs may incur excessive use, depression, social withdrawal, and a range of other negative repercussions. Indeed, these symptoms are important components of diagnostic criteria for SNMDs [3] e.g., excessive use of social networking apps – usually associated with a loss of the sense of time or a neglect of basic drives, and withdrawal – including feelings of anger, tension, and/or depression when the computer/apps are inaccessible. SNMDs are social-oriented and tend to happen to users who usually interact with others via online social media. Those with SNMDs usually lack offline interactions, and as a result seek cyber-relationships to compensate. Today, identification of potential mental disorders often falls on the shoulders of supervisors (such as teachers or parents) passively. However, since there are very few notable physical risk factors, the patients usually do not actively seek medical or psychological services. Therefore, patients would only seek clinical interventions when their conditions become very severe. However, a recent study shows a strong correlation between suicidal attempt and SNMDs [4], which indicates that adolescents suffering from social network addictions have a much higher risk of suicidal inclination than non-addictive users. The research also reveals that social network addiction may negatively impact emotional status, causing higher hostility, depressive mood, and compulsive behavior. Even more alarming is that the delay of early intervention may seriously damage individuals' social functioning. In short, it is desirable to have the ability to actively detect potential SNMD users on OSNs at an early stage. Although previous work in Psychology has identified several crucial mental factors related to SNMDs, they are mostly examined as standard diagnostic criteria in survey questionnaires. To automatically detect potential SNMD cases of OSN users, extracting these factors to assess users' online mental states is incredibly challenging. For

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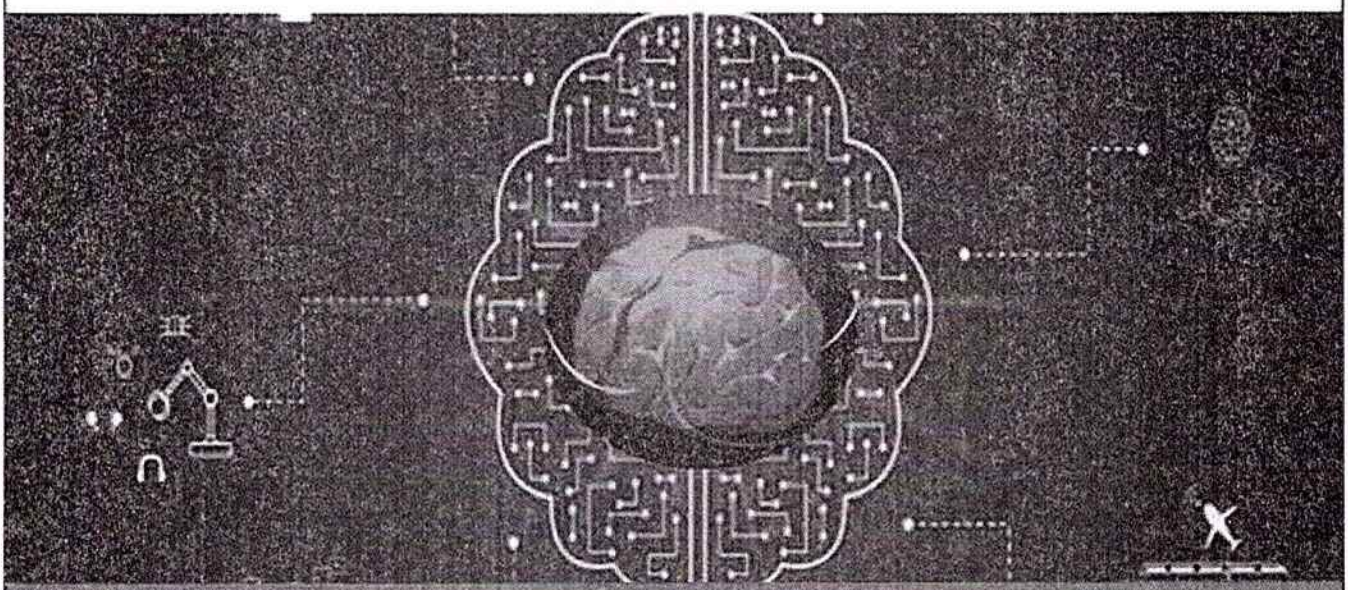
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CSE 204

# ECG Classification with Convolutional Neural Networks

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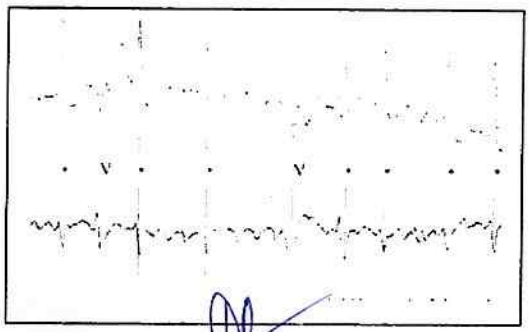
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**Abstract: Cardiovascular diseases (CVDs) are the leading cause of death today. The current identification method of the diseases is analysing the Electrocardiogram (ECG), which is a medical monitoring technology recording cardiac activity. Unfortunately, looking for experts to analyse a large amount of ECG data consumes too many medical resources. Therefore, the method of identifying ECG characteristics based on machine learning has gradually become prevalent**

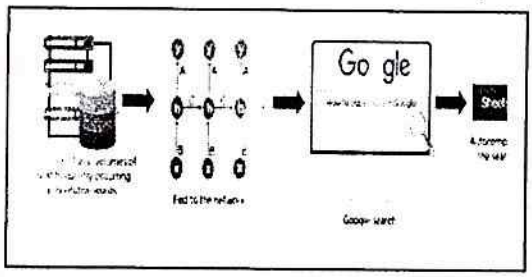
## I INTRODUCTION

The electrocardiogram (ECG) has become a useful tool for the diagnosis of cardiovascular diseases as it is fast and non invasive. It has been reported that about 80% of sudden cardiac deaths are the result of ventricular arrhythmias or irregular heartbeats. While an experienced cardiologist can easily distinguish arrhythmias by visually referencing the morphological pattern of the ECG signals, a computer- oriented approach can effectively reduce the diagnostic time and would enable the e-home health monitoring of cardiovascular disease. However, realizing such computer-oriented approaches remains challenging due to the time-varying dynamics and various profiles of ECG signals, which cause the classification precision to vary from patient to patient, as even for a healthy person, the morphological pattern of their ECG signals can vary significantly over a short time.



## II LITERATURE SURVEY

Deep learning is a class of machine learning algorithms that uses multiple layers to progressively extract higher-level features from the raw input. For example Convolutional neural networks (CNN) are useful tools that have been used in pattern recognition applications ,such as the classification of handwriting and object recognition in large archives. Some machine learning methods Deep learning algorithms are often categorized as Recurrent Neural Networks, Long Short Term Memory Networks, Convolutional Neural Networks, Radial Basis Function Networks .Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs) is a class of artificial neural networks where connections between nodes form a directed graph along a temporal sequence. This allows it to exhibit temporal dynamic behavior. Derived from feedforward neural networks, RNNs can use their internal state (memory) to process variable length sequences of inputs. Here is an example of how Google's autocompleting feature works:




Long Short Term Memory Networks (LSTMs) is an artificial recurrent neural network (RNN) architecture used in the field of deep learning. LSTM networks are well-suited to classifying, processing and making predictions based on time series data, since there can be lags of unknown duration between important events in a time series.

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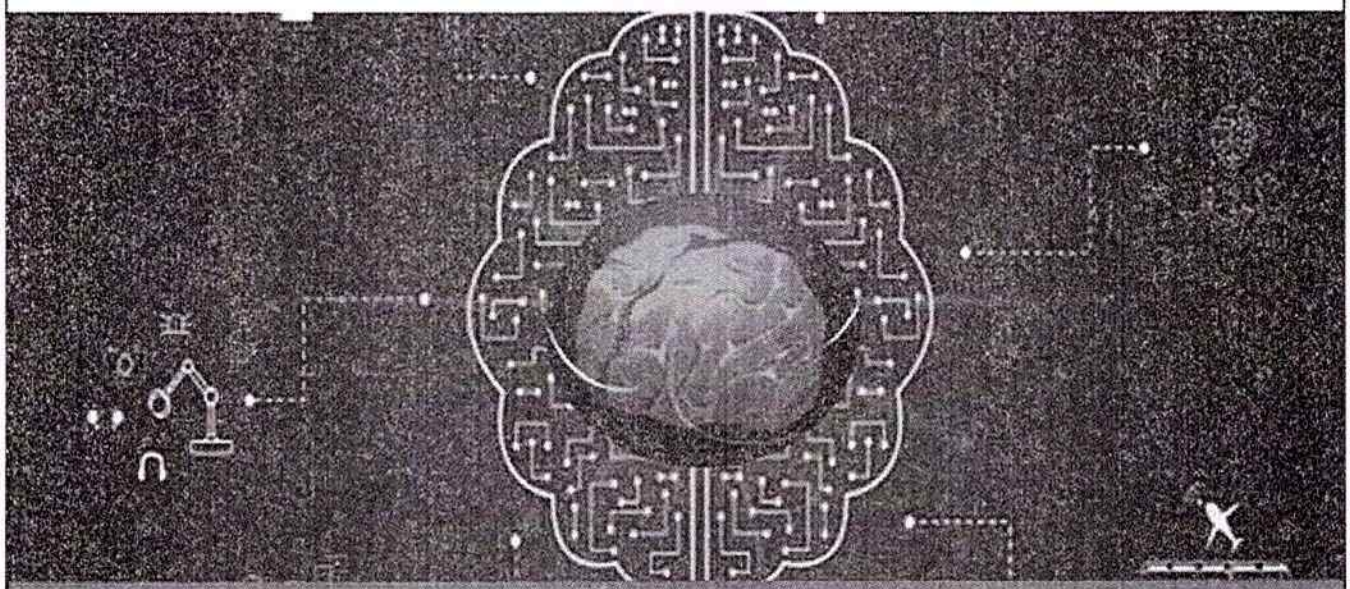
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# Face, Age & Gender Recognition System Based on Deep Neural Networks

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***Abstract*** - In the existing research, face features and gender attributes are separated, resulting in face recognition errors, age and gender recognition errors in complex backgrounds. In this work, we propose the Face and Gender Recognition System that uses Deep neural networks(DNN). This system has two parts : one is face recognition module and the other is gender recognition module. Both face recognition module and gender recognition module use pre-trained DNN to extract face and gender features in the image. Specifically, in the face recognition module, we use the public datasets Labeled Faces in the Wild (LFW), YouTube Face (YTF) and VGGFace2 to train DNN, which improves the precision. In the gender recognition module, we use the public dataset Audience to train DNN and improve the best recognition accuracy from 91.80% to 93.22%

**Index Terms - face recognition; gender recognition; DNN**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Using deep neural networks to learn effective feature representations has become popular in face recognition [3, 9, , , , , 11, ]. With better deep network architecture and progressive methods, face recognition accuracy has been increased rapidly in recent years. In particular, a few noticeable face representation learning techniques are evolved recently. An early effort of learning deep face representation in a supervised way was to employ face verification as the supervisory signal [ ], which required classifying a pair of training images as being the same person or not. It greatly decreased the intra-personal variations present in the face representation. Then learning discriminative deep face representation through large-scale face identity classification (face identification) was proposed by DeepID [ ] and DeepFace [ . ]. By classifying the training images into a large set of identities, the final secret layer of deep neural networks would form rich identity-related features. With this technique, deep learning got close to human performance for the first time on tightly cropped face images of the extensively evaluated LFW face verification dataset [2]. However, the learnt face representation can contain significant intra- personal variations of age and gender prediction. Motivated by both [ ] and [ ], an approach of learning deep face representation by joint face identification-verification was proposed in DeepID2 [ ] and was further improved in DeepID2+ [6]. Adding verification supervisory signals significantly reduced intra-personal variations, leading to another significant improvement on face recognition performance. Human face verification accuracy on the entire face images of LFW was surpassed finally [4, 6]. Both GoogLeNet [7] and VGG [1] ranked in the top in general image classification in ILSVRC 2014. This encourages us to investigate whether the superb learning capacity brought by very deep net structures can benefit face recognition techniques.

Automated facial recognition and estimation of gender and age using machine learning models has held a high level of attention for more than two decades [2, 7, 4] and has become more relevant due to the abundance of face images on the web, and mainly on social media platforms. The introduction of DNN models to this domain has strongly replaced the actual need for hand crafted facial descriptors and data preprocessing techniques increased most of the possible prediction performances at an incredible rate. DNN models have been used not only for successfully applying for age and gender recognition, but also for the classification of emotional states. In the previous three years alone, age recognition rates increased from 45.1% [8] to 64% and gender recognition rates from 77.8% to reportedly 91% on the recent and challenging Audience benchmark mirroring the overall progress on other available benchmarks such as the Images of Groups data set [3], the LFW data set [9] or the Gallagher Collection Person data set.

Next to the indisputable performance gains across the board, the probably most important factor for the popularity of DNN architectures is the low entry barrier provided by intuitive and generic (layer) building blocks.

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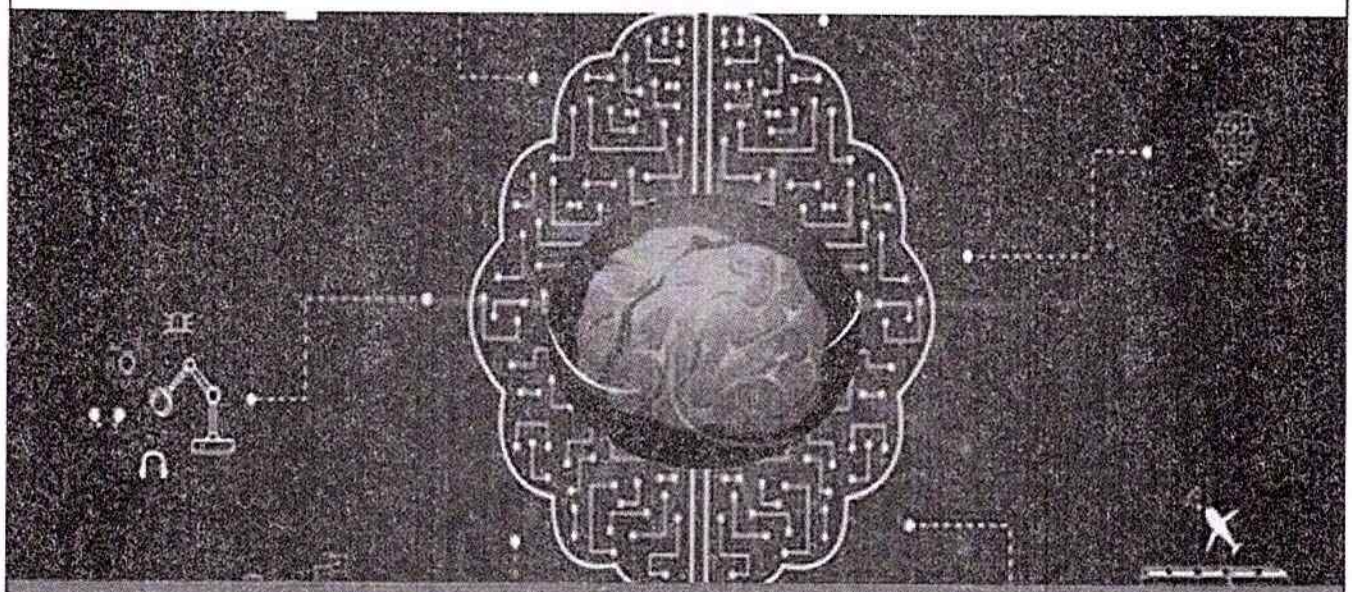
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# Facial Expression Recognition with Convolutional Neural Networks

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*Abstract*— **Emotions are a powerful tool in communication and one way that humans show their emotions is through their facial expressions. One of the challenging and powerful tasks in social communications is facial expression recognition, as in non-verbal communication, facial expressions are key. Face Expression Recognition (FER) has become the main area of interest due to its wide applications. Automatic Facial expression recognition has drawn the attention of researchers as it has many applications. Facial Expression Recognition gives important information about emotions of a human being. Many feature selection methods have been developed for identification of expressions from still images and real time videos. In this paper, we demonstrate the classification of FER based on static images, using CNNs,This work gives a detailed review of research works done in the field of facial expression identification and various methodologies implemented for facial expression recognition.**

***Keywords---Face expression Recognition(FER), Convolutional Neural Networks(CNN),Emotion Recognition, automatic facial expression recognition, deep learning.***

## I. INTRODUCTION

### *A. Motivation*

Facial expressions are fundamentally important in human communication. Although recognizing basic expressions under controlled conditions (e.g. frontal faces and posed expressions) is a solved problem with 98.9% accuracy, distinguishing basic expressions in natural conditions is still challenging due to variations in head pose, illumination, and occlusions.However, with the advent of deep learning in the recent decade, FER technology under natural conditions has achieved remarkable accuracy in categorizing emotions from facial images, exceeding human level performance. This has allowed for the development of ground breaking applications in sociable robotics, medical treatment, driver fatigue surveillance, and many other human-computer interaction systems .

A facial expression recognition system is an automated system which can analyze the features of the face from static image or a live video dataset and identify the facial expression into various classes. Emotion recognition can be performed using different features, such as face speech, EEG, and even text. Among these features, facial expressions are one of the most popular, if not the most popular, due to a number of reasons; they are visible, they contain many useful features for emotion recognition, and it is easier to collect a large dataset of faces (than other means for human recognition) . Recently, with the use of deep learning and especially convolutional neural networks (CNNs), many features can be extracted and learned for a decent facial expression recognition system.

Deep learning algorithms have been applied in facial expression recognition (FER) for addressing the aforementioned issues along with different learning tasks. In deep learning algorithms, the process of feature extraction uses an automatic approach to identify and extract distinct features. Deep learning algorithms comprise a layered architecture of data representation. The final layers of the networks serve as high-level feature extractors and the lower layers as low-level feature extractors. Recurrent convolution networks (RCNs) have been introduced for video processing. They apply convolutional neural networks on frames of videos which are then fed to a recurrent neural network (RNN) for the analysis of temporal information.

### *B.Proposed System*

In this paper we propose a deep learning based framework to develop a FER system using CNN. The system will classify the expression Of a human face into one of seven expressionsanger, happiness, sadness, surprise, fear, neutral, disgust. The model thus developed can be used to categorize human faces in real time using a webcam or from

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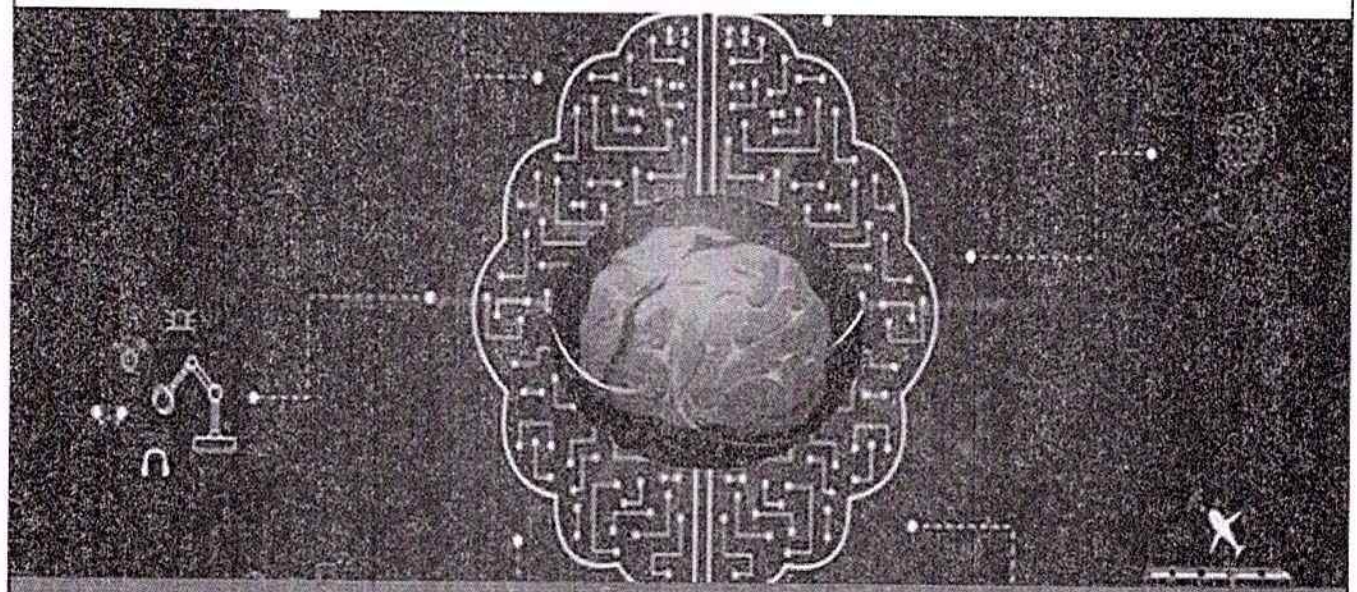
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CSE 2024

# Fake Currency Detection Using Machine learning Techniques

(13)

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## Abstract

Fake Currency Detection is a real problem for both individuals and businesses. . Counterfeiters are constantly finding new methods and techniques to produce counterfeit banknotes, which are essentially indistinguishable from real money. In this project we can find Fake Currency Detection with Machine Learning.

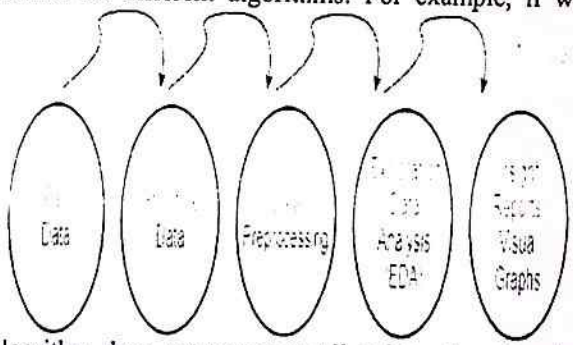
## 1 Introduction

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves[3]. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly. We have developed a system using data mining which has the ability to predict whether the currency is real or fake[5]. The advancement of color printing technology has increased the rate of fake currency note printing and duplicating the notes on a very large scale. Few years back, the printing could be done in a print house, but now anyone can print a currency note with maximum accuracy using a simple laser printer. As a result the issue of fake notes instead of the genuine ones has been increased very largely. India has been unfortunately cursed with the problems like corruption and black money.

## 2.Literature Review

S.Arya and M. Sasikumar proposed a system for the detection of currency notes with a higher accuracy in machine learning technique[14]. The proposed model gives the best results for detection of currency and the result showed that the prediction system is capable of predicting the currency notes effectively, efficiently and most importantly, instantly.

into clean data. In-order to achieve better results using a model in Machine Learning, data format has to be in a proper manner. The data should be in a particular format for different algorithms. For example, if we consider Random Forest algorithm it does not support null values. So that those null values have to be managed using raw data.




## Need of Data Pre-processing

For achieving better results from the applied model in Machine Learning projects the format of the data has to be in a proper manner. Some specified Machine Learning model needs information in a specified format. For example, Random Forest algorithm does not support null values, therefore to execute random forest algorithm null values have to be managed from the original raw data set[8]. Another aspect is that data set should be formatted in such a way that more than one Machine Learning and Deep Learning algorithms are executed in one dataset, and best out of them is chosen.

| S.No | Attribute | Description |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Variance | variance of the image transformed into wavelets |
| 2 | Asymmetry | asymmetry of the image transformed into wavelets |
| 3 | Kurtosis | Kurtosis of the image transformed into wavelets |
| 4 | Entropy | Image entropy |
| 5 | Outcome | Either 1 or 0 |



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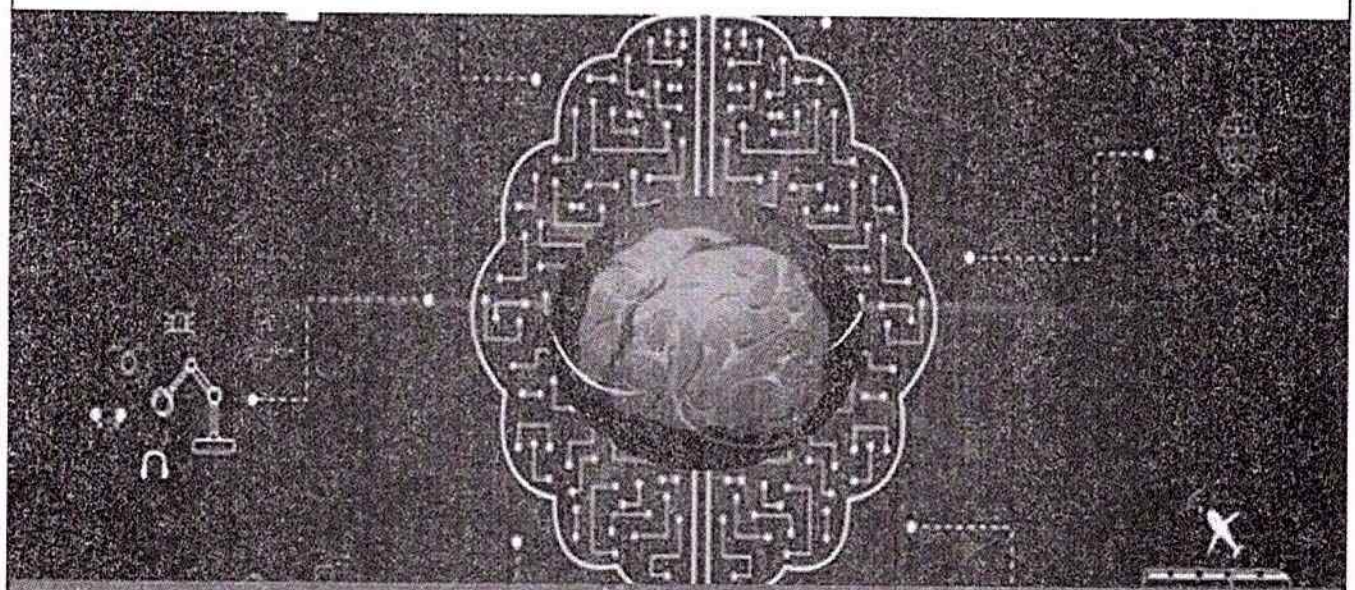
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# Implementation of Video Steganography Cryptography System for IoT-based Cloud Computing Security

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**Abstract**

In today's world, digitization plays an extremely prominent role in day-to-day applications. Its future deployment needs an Internet of Things (IoT) to embrace automation, remote monitoring and predictive analysis. IoT is a device connected with an internet and it's a combined embedded technology including actuator and sensor device. Also, it encompasses, wired and wireless communication devices, and real-world physical objects connected to the internet. IoT is majorly used in diversified fields like smart classroom, smart banking, smart home, smart agriculture, smart healthcare application etc. For effectively, securing the IoT based information, this article deals about the implementation of joint steganography-cryptography scheme for video data transmission in the IoT environment. However, the intrusion of attackers is gaining its relevance as more IoT sensor nodes are associated with infinite amount of data. Further, the robustness of the system reduces as there is more intervention of intruders in the network. Initially, it was thought that RSA cryptosystems can be used to provide security, since it offers lesser computational burden over the system. However, it certainly gets outdated when a point is reached, as more intruders enter the system. The computational complexity slightly increases as the algorithm gets outdated. However, existing original RSA and ECC algorithm is subjected to certain problems due to its linear computational problem. Thus, this paper deals with implementation of Hyperelliptic curve cryptography (HECC) as an alternative solution to the ECC to concentrated on such security problem to evaluate the trustiness of cloud data to resist it from malicious attack. Along with text data is encrypted using advanced encryption standard based Cipher Block Chaining method. Finally, stego video is generated using the LSB method. The simulation results show that, the proposed method gives the robust performance compared to the state of art approaches.

**Keywords:**

## 1. Introduction:

Video steganography [1] has become a major application for multimedia security in IoT field with respect to fields like smart classroom [2], smart banking [3], smart home [4], smart agriculture, smart healthcare application etc. It can be used to check the authentic user's legitimacy. Some of these techniques use the entire video to embed specific data on content. Use of the entire video to hide information can sometimes lead to a decrease in stego video visual quality [5]. This can be a major disadvantage for the security of video steganography in the real-time application. By the way, the quality of the video viewed by the user is undermined, which is one of the major criteria for videos distributed via the real-time application. The product of optimized stego video could overcome this disadvantage [6]. This optimal solution for video steganography not only provides high payload but also compatibility with other steganography variables. z. For covered writing, video steganography is used. Every technique of video steganography hides a signal (the secret message) from a cover media, to receive a stego signal (stego video). In compliance with certain restrictions a hidden signal is located in an appropriate region of the cover signal. Such drawbacks include payload, numerical undetectability, imperceptibility, attack robustness, video data decoding, etc [7]. Some of these limitations not only contradictory but also multidisciplinary in nature. If the payload is increased, for instance, it may have a significant impact both on

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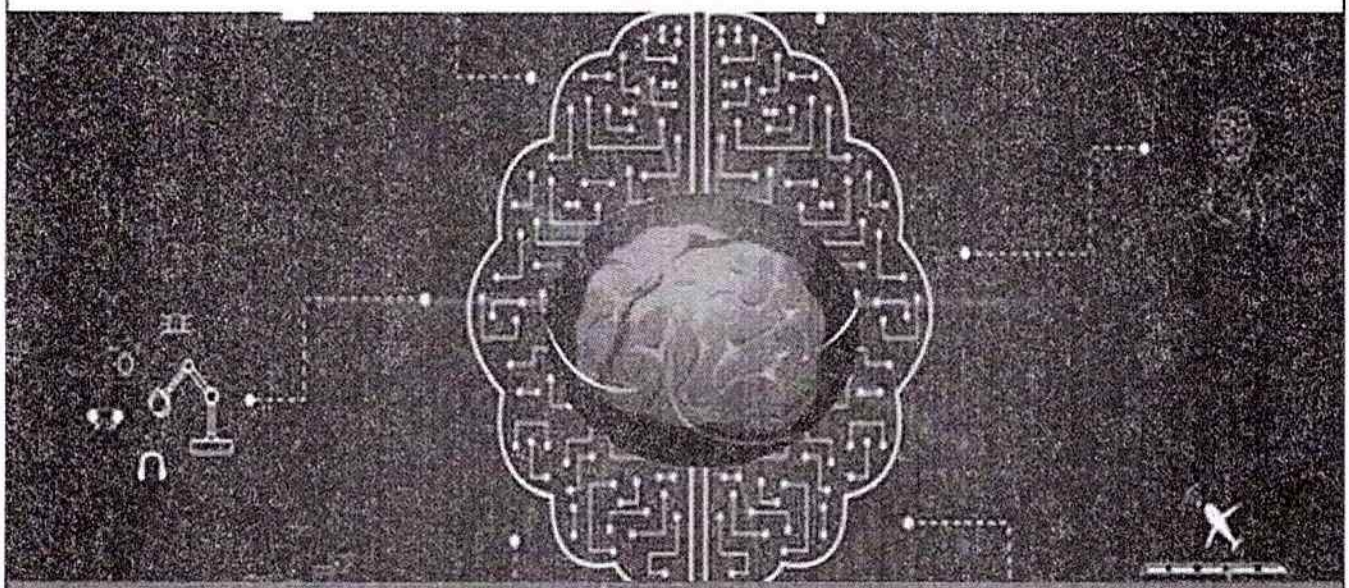
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# Sensile Soil Analyzing Application

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**Abstract– Agriculture plays a predominant role in the economic growth and development of the country. The major and serious setback in the crop production is that the farmers do not choose the right crop for cultivation. In order to improve the crop productivity, a crop recommendation system and soil analyzing techniques is to be developed. The technique is used to build a model that combines the predictions of multiple machine learning models together to recommend the right crop based on the soil specific type and characteristics with high accuracy and soil condition. The dataset comprises of the soil specific physical and chemical characteristics in addition to the climatic conditions such as average rainfall and the surface temperature samples.**

**Keywords– soil condition, crop recommendation, Naive Bayes, KNN, and Agriculture**

## I. INTRODUCTION

India is one of the established nations that has agriculture as its primary source of income. Agriculture is one such domain that contributes only around 14% to the GDP but has a considerate amount of impact on the Indian economy. The conventional agricultural practices and techniques are posing a lot of issues in terms of efficiency, cost-effectiveness and resource utilization. There is a necessity of better techniques that can improve the standard of living of the farmers too. Over the years due to globalization, agriculture has evolved by adapting the latest technologies and techniques for a better standard of living. Among the technologies and techniques [1].

To predict the soil-quality we need to consideration of soil parameters such as chemical parameters, physical parameters and biological parameters. Soil analyzer allows the farmer to predict the quality of the soil. Soil analyzer allows the farmer to predict the quality of the soil. Agricultural domain has imbibed the machine-learning algorithm to produce efficient, cost-effective solutions to the difficulties faced by the farmers. Researchers can utilize simulations to lead early tests to assess how an assortment may perform when looked with changed sub-atmosphere, soil composes, climate designs, and different variables. Researchers in present day agribusiness are trying their speculations at a more prominent scale and making considerably more precise, ongoing forecasts[2].

The main objectives are Design a recommendation system for accurate crop selection based on the soil condition, rainfall and surface temperature parameters.

Design a model to know the soil condition in terms of the nutrients of the soil.

## II.LITERATURE SURVEY

The authors [1] mainly shows the recommendation of the crop on nutrients like N(Nitrogen), P(Phosphorus), K(Potassium) and factors like rainfall, temperature and PH value of the soil. uses classifier Ensemble Framework, Tree based method (Random Forest), one probabilistic classifier (Naive Bayes), one Support vector (Linear Support Vector) [1]

The authors [3] mainly throws light on the implementation of a crop prediction system based on sensor networks that has been developed using IoT. Soil testing labs take a considerable amount of time in providing the results of the submitted soil samples. Hence the system claims that it helps the farmers to get a better crop prediction without any delay in the waiting period [3]. In the paper, the authors have mainly focused on analyzing the N(Nitrogen), P(Phosphorus), K(Potassium) contents in the soil sample collected for survey. The proposed method in the paper efficiently estimates the soil nutrients based on the data fetched by the sensor network. This enables in predicting the apt crop for that soil under test. The farmers need to enlist their NPK sensor with the fundamental server. The NPK extract the supplement level from the soil sample and refresh this information to the primary server through the raspberry pi unit[4]. In view of the readings got from the calculation makes predictions on the basis of the recorded information [8]. The major shortfalls in this implementation were the inefficiency of the crop prediction algorithm and major focus on the data collection through NPK sensor[3].

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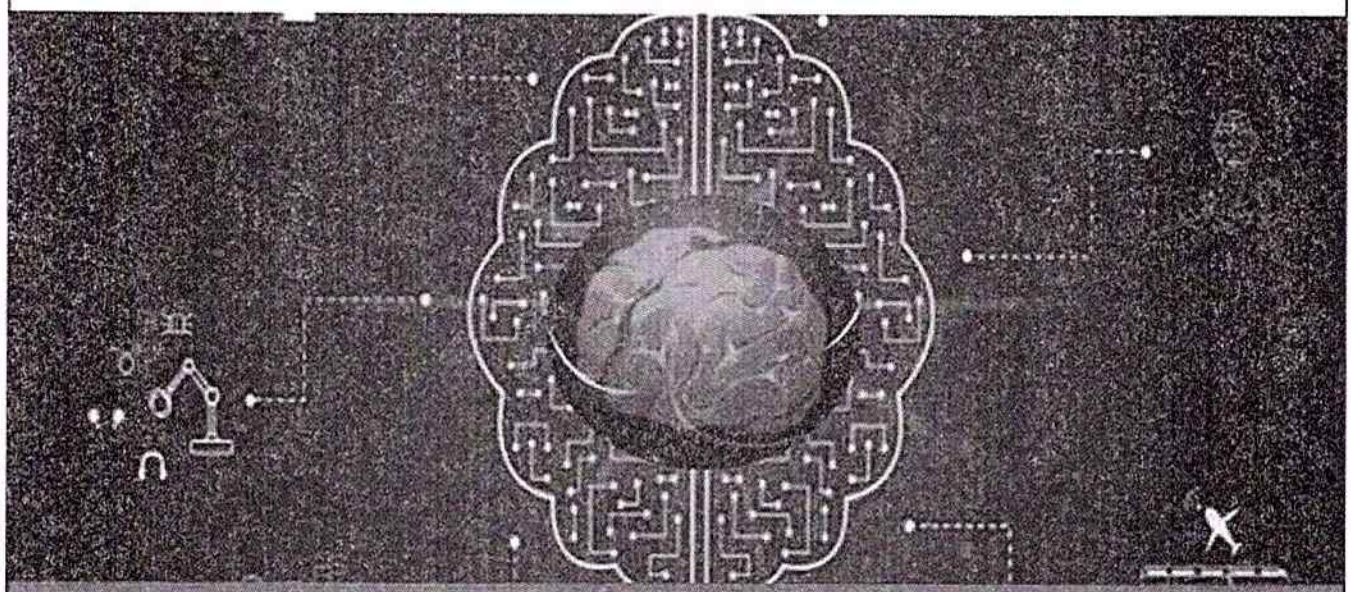
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CSE 804

# Sentiment Analysis of Movie Reviews Using ML

16

Mukunda Gagula [1], Lakshma Reddy Vatti [2], Sai Venkatesh Pulagam[3]
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*Abstract*— **Sentiment analysis is the analysis of emotions and opinions from any form of text. Sentiment analysis is also termed as opinion mining. Sentiment analysis of the data is very useful to express the opinion of the mass or group or any individual. This technique is used to find the sentiment of the person with respect to a given source of content. Social media and other online platforms contain a huge amount of the data in the form of tweets, blogs, and updates on the status, posts, etc. In this paper, we have analyzed the Movie reviews using various techniques like Logestic Regression, SVM classifier and Random Forest.**

***Keywords: RF,NB,SVM,LR***

## I. INTRODUCTION

Movie reviews are an important way to gauge the performance of a movie. While providing a numerical/stars rating to a movie tells us about the success or failure of a movie quantitatively, a collection of movie reviews is what gives us a deeper qualitative insight on different aspects of the movie. A textual movie review tells us about the strong and weak points of the movie and deeper analysis of a movie review can tell us if the movie in general meets the expectations of the reviewer. Sentiment Analysis is a major subject in machine learning which aims to extract subjective information from the textual reviews. The field of sentiment of analysis is closely tied to natural language processing and text mining. It can be used to determine the attitude of the reviewer with respect to various topics or the overall polarity of review. Using sentiment analysis, we can find the state of mind of the reviewer while providing the review and understand if the person was "happy", "sad". In this project we aim to use Sentiment Analysis on a set of movie reviews given by reviewers and try to understand what their overall reaction to the movie was, i.e. if they liked the movie or they hated it. We aim to utilize the relationships of the words in the review to predict the overall polarity of the review In last decade there is a rise of social media such as blogs and social networks, which has fulfilled the interest in sentiment analysis. Online opinion has turned into a kind of virtual currency with the proliferation of reviews, ratings, recommendations and other forms of online expression, for businesses that are looking to market their products, identify new opportunities and manage their reputations. In order to automate the process of filtering out the noise, understanding the conversations, identifying the relevant content and following appropriate actions, any are now looking to the field of sentiment analysis. The problem of most sentiment analysis algorithms is that they use simple terms to express sentiment about a product or service. However, cultural factors, sentence negation, sarcasm, terseness, language ambiguity and differing contexts make it extremely difficult to turn a Sentiment analysis is very popular because of its efficiency.
Thousands of documents can be processed for sentiment analysis. Since it is an efficient process which provides good accuracy, therefore it has various applications:

- Purchasing Merchandise or Service: While purchasing a merchandise or service we must take a right decision which is not a difficult task anymore. By sentiment analysis, people can easily evaluate reviews and opinions
- of any commodity or service and can effortlessly compare the competing brands.
- Quality Improvement in Product or Service: By Opinion mining, the producers can collect the user's opinion whether favourable or not about their product or service and then they can enhance and upgrade the quality of their product or service.
- Recommendation Systems: By analyzing and categorizing the people's opinion according to their preferences and interests, the system can predict which item should be recommended and which one should not be recommended.
- Decision Making: People's sentiments, ideas, feelings are very important factor to make a decision. While buying any item be it a book or clothes or electronic items user's first to read the opinions and reviews of that particular product and those reviews have a great impact on user's mind.

There are following phases of Sentiment Analysis:
*Pre-Processing Phase:* The data is first cleaned to reduce noise.
*Feature Extraction:* A token is given to the keywords and this token is now put under analysis.
*Classification Phase*: Based on different algorithms thesekeywords are put under certain category.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

The original work on this dataset was done by researchers at Stanford University wherein they used unsupervised learning to cluster the words with close semantics and created word vectors. They ran various classification models on these word vectors to understand the polarity of the reviews. This approach is particularly useful in cases when the data has rich

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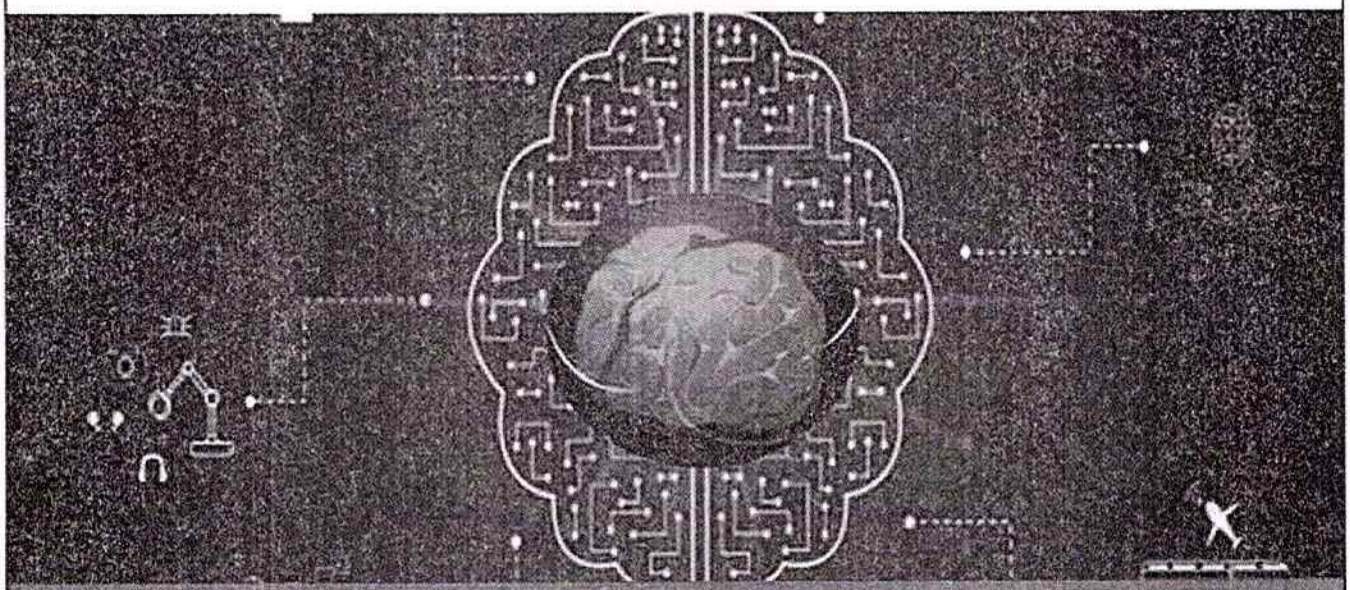
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CSE 024

# Stock Value Prediction using Regression

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**Abstract** — Stock price prediction has always attracted people interested to put investment on stock you will get benefits from the Stock. It is a very important topic Stock finance. Stock market price depends upon so many factors in the market. Stock market price are effecting so many issues in the market/place like political issues and social issues . we are predict the stock prices using simple regression techniques and find accuracy, index values and daily data analysis. We have to use simple process for finding the future prizes in the market with less time and less work. We are using the simple mathematical models for finding the errors . In this paper we investigate to predict the stock prices using regressive models like linear regression, ridge etc. The linear regression model is used because of its studied accuracy of the prediction by comparing the predicted values with the actual values over a period of time. We had go to Check and study the Literacy survey.

Index terms: stock data, regression techniques, python.

## I.INTRODUCTION:

Prediction of Stock market returns is returns important information about organization finance. The prediction of stock prices has a Challenging task that's why we have to apply more Regression Techniques to predict the accuracy. Predict the stock price Is now a days very difficult because of billions of data available in the market. Stock price depends upon every company price will be decreasing or increasing the day of the price depends upon the stock. It plays key role in the country Development, political, news and some natural disasters. A lot of studies were performed for the prediction of stock index values as well as the daily direction of change in the index. The stock price depends upon how many people buy or invest and how many people sell their properties to specify the stock price. In The stock prediction many people want to buy a stock, then the price will go up. We have to use only Regression models and it is having so many models to predict the price. If any one invest the money in the stock market to analyze weather the stock price is going to increase or decrease in the couple of days. In the stock market economy is depends upon two variables such as rate interest and rate exchanging in the industry formats. In the stock market more sellers are coming then the price of the stock in goes down. So, many

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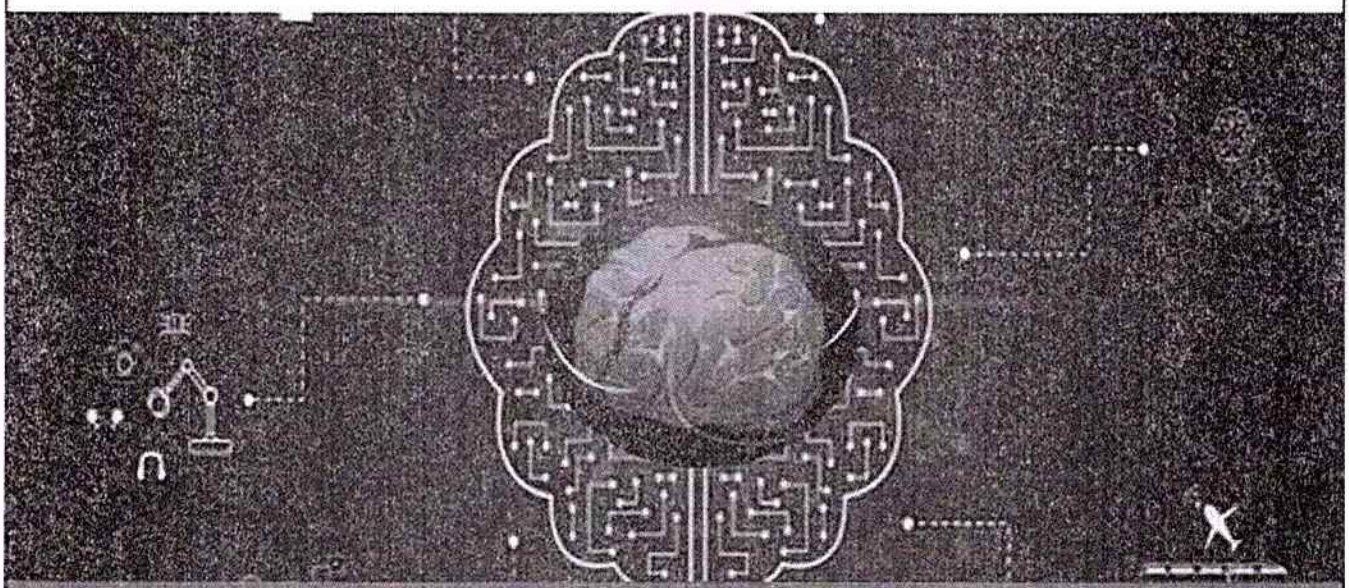
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# Supervised Learning for Fraud and Malware Detection from Android Applications

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**Abstract**

At present, everyone is dependent upon its Smartphone for banking, communication, business, gaming and many more functionalities. But, Ransomware is one of today's most severe Internet security challenges and also Android applications also effective by the various types of Trojan attacks respectively. Indeed, most Internet issues, including spam e-mails and denial of service attacks, are triggered by malware and android applications also facing this issue. In many words, Smartphone's that are infected by Ransomware are also networked into botnets, and often assaults are performed on hostile, assaulting networks. From untrusted internet sites may be likely to contribute to maladministration. These executables are changed intelligently to circumvent antivirus specifications by anomalous users. In this article, an improved identification approach for harmful executables is suggested by evaluating Portable Executable (PE) executable files and utilizing an extraction process for support vector machine (SVM) classification. We also learned a supervised binary classifier using these features from regular and malicious PE data on Android applications. We have checked our system on a comprehensive publicly accessible dataset and obtained a rating maximum accuracy compared to the state of art approaches respectively.

**Keywords:** Machine Learning, E-mails, Networks, Malware Analysis, Feature Extraction, SVM and feature extraction.

## 1. Introduction

Usage of smart phones is increasing day by day in human life. At present, everyone is dependent upon its Smartphone for banking, communication, business, gaming and many more functionalities [1]. According to the statics at the end of 2020 *, there are 3.5 billion users for smart phones throughout the world. Android has gained its popularity due to its open nature and a large number (2,870,000) of apps present in its official play store at the end of March 2020 †. Due to these reasons, Android have 74.13% ffi market share and become famous in the world. By taking advantage of its open-nature, freely availability of its Android apps and its permission model, cybercriminals are developing malware-infected apps on a daily basis. By using malware-infected apps [2], cyber crooks take the personal information of users such as passwords, banking account details etc. for their benefits. According to the report published by Kaspersky §, there are 3,503,952malware packages, 68,362 Ransomware Trojans and 69,777 banking Trojans present in Android devices [3].

The malwares can be classified into different categories according to their functionalities as follows:

**Spyware:**-Spyware is software program that securely gathers information and sends it without user information [4].

- **Trojan:**-Trojan acts like a lawful app which can execute malevolent activities without the familiarity of the user and can steal significant details such as user passwords, credit card information etc [5].

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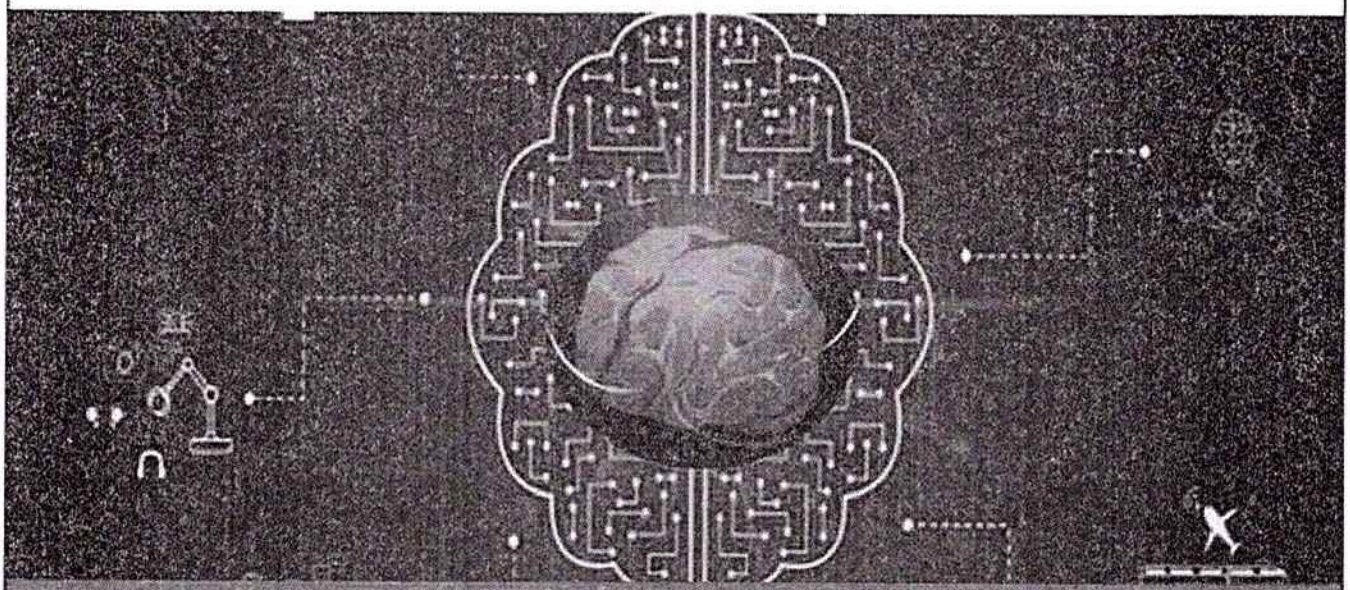
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# Summarized Reviews with Attention Mechanism Using LSTM

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***Abstract*— Summarization plays an important role in the field of machine translation. We use sequential-to-sequential model in MT to summarize the reviews. We use amazon fine food review dataset. To summarize the review we use stacked lstm with Bi-directional encoder and decoder based long short term memory which helps to summarize the reviews in shorter form. We also minimize the error rate with the help of cross entropy. We got comparable results with the state of art when compared with the others fine food reviews dataset.**

***Keywords*— Summarization, Stacked lstm, encoder, decoder and cross entropy.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

For improving their internal services reviews plays an important role, all such types of reviews are collected from different aspects in the form of dataset and the paper [3] extracts the sentiments based on the features of the services provided, repeated sentences are avoided, word distribution model has been used along with frequency to find how many times the words are repeated, based on the threshold value it is easy to know how much importance the word can gain for the summary generation for hotel. Based on the review dataset [1] the reviews are classified into different aspects this can be called as topic modelling. Then sentiment analysis is performed on this aspect modelling with the help of word net to identify the sentiments. More tools were used to get sentiments on aspects for the reviews given by the customers on hotels. The aspects for sentiment summarization in [2] uses extractive and abstractive summarization for sentiment classification, salient text were extracted using extractive one and generates its sentences using abstractive, the same procedure were also followed from [1] in [2] and frequencies were calculated for opinions on words and providing ranks for the aspects using ranking based algorithms then ranges was chosen to extract polarity from the reviews and provides summarized sentiment to the user.

Hamza et al in [4] uses NLTK package to summarize the text reviews by the customers for different social network platforms, to extract different reviews Hamza [4] used web spacy tool and performed lemmatization and stemming process to remove unnecessary words. For sentiment analysis text blob library is used to capture the sentiments in sentences and lexicon based approach is used to for pre-defined sentiments and scores are analysed to get review summarization. And dynamic feature extraction was also considers for the sentiment review generation by [5] reviews are extracted in every hour using web scrapy tool and features are extracted and two phases are applied on features namely pos tagging in that nlp parser is used and most unused nouns are used to eliminate which are of not important using domain specific feature method extraction to perform this association mining and probabilistic methods are used. Opinion lexicon method is used to identify the polarity and extracts only important information which shows the adjective of the sentence so as to find polarity of the sentence and frequency calculation is done on adjectives and more important weights for adjectives will get higher priority and opinion will be summarized and the summarization will be updated every hour dynamically.

Our work will differ in the output and no such work has been done early instead of extracting and suggesting only reviews and summarizing to the user, but our summarization is a model of abstractive summarizing the food reviews and we also extract the subject on which the user was discussing in the sentence sentiment of that review. We fuse the sentiment review with the subject of the sentiment.

## II. RELATED WORK

Sentiment analysed summarization is a recent trend in the research area. Many researchers have published articles related to the sentiment analysis on online products, hotels and food. Sentiment analysis summarization can be done on three levels 1. Record level 2. sentence level 3. Word level. Different authors has expressed their views in different ways some of them were analysed as follows

This paper was mainly influenced from [1] but we are collecting all the reviews which are given only on the food item data set but this paper considers all the items of hotel like service, food etc. if one customer has given negative review on only one item without considering all other items and no one has given review about that particular product then the polarity about only that item will be shown as negative and highlights only that negative polarity as overall performance to the user. So our paper is a modification of [1] instead of collecting and giving importance to all of them in the hotel. We would like to highlight only the food items.

The work from [2] was differentiating the reviews based on the aspects which were given by customers, then it collects all the reviews and performs summation process to find frequency based on that aspect and also identifies the aspect that is interesting or not and then again finding the degree of polarity for summarization based on degree value of 7 which feels to be time taken process and the outlier detection is also not so good if the value is average then it may consider that aspect or may not consider but this paper eliminates that aspect based summarization for sentiments we replace by adding sentiment summarization with subject of that review in final output generation so that the customer understand more precisely.

The most inevitable task from [3] has done consistency work in summarizing the reviews of hotel but only useful information is extracting so there may be a meaning loss or may be semantic loss from the sentence or from the entire document, but we need to give the accurate information to the user so that by reading the summarization he has to decide whether he can go with that food item or not..

Hamza et al in [4] extracted the reviews by using scrapy tool by considering only certain columns for summarization then

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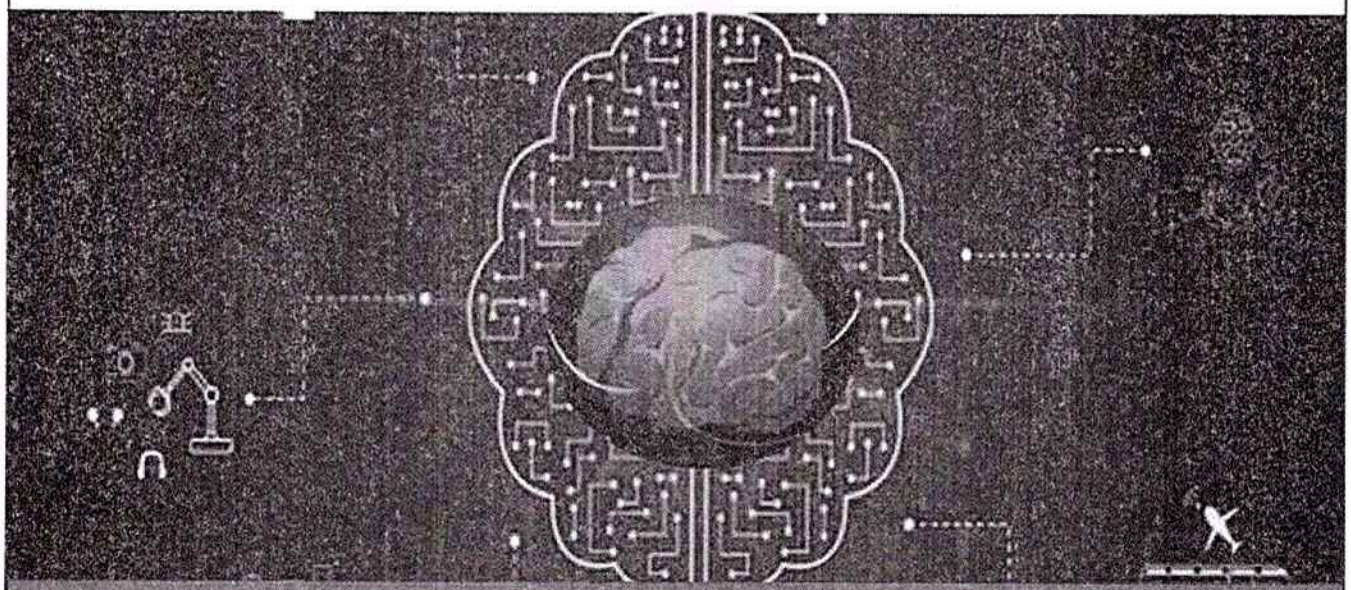
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# CLARIFICATION OF WEBBING THROUGH CLOUD COMPUTING TECHNOLOGIES

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## ABSTRACT

In this paper we present the web mining using Cloud Computing Technology. Web mining include how to extort the functional in order from the web and expand knowledge using data mining technique. So many assets and technique are existing i.e. web content mining, web usage mining and right to use through the web servers. Web mining techniques and application are much crucial in cloud computing. The implementation of these techniques through cloud computing will allow users to recover appropriate and consequential data from virtually incorporated data warehouse which reduce the cost and infrastructure.

## INTRODUCTION

Web Mining is type of data mining which is used for web. Web Mining has become an emerging and an important trend because of the main reason that today storage of data has become enormous that retrieving and processing them has become an overhead. Two different paths were taken in primarily for defining Web mining they were 'process-middle view' and 'data-middle view. Process middle assumed the sequence of tasks whereas data middle accounted for the types of web data that was being used in the mining process. The second access is taken into examination widely in recent times. Web Mining has been categorized into three major distinct categories: Web Content Mining, Web Usage Mining and Web Structure Mining. The performance of these categorises on World Wide Web have been well analyzed. But usage of these on the CC is newly clubbed technology

ABOUT WEB DATA MINING

Web data mining can be classified into three. They are Web content mining, Web structure mining and Web usage mining.

a) Web Content Mining

b) Web Structure Mining

c) Web Usage Mining

i . Web Content Mining :

Web Mining is mostly extract the information on the web. Which process is appear to access the information on the web. It is web content mining. Many pages are open to approach the information on the web. These pages are content of web. Searching the information and open search pages is also content of web. Last exact result is defined the analyzed pages content mining..

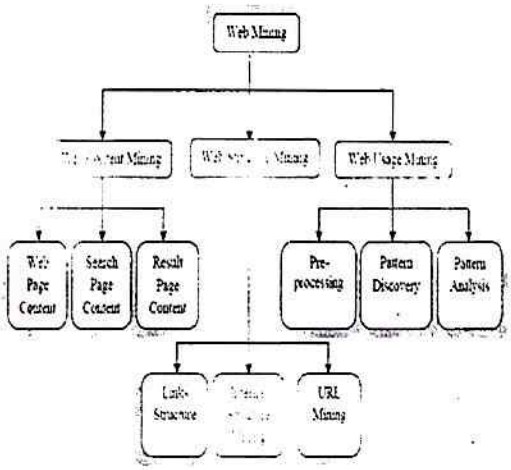



Fig 1.Classification of Web Mining

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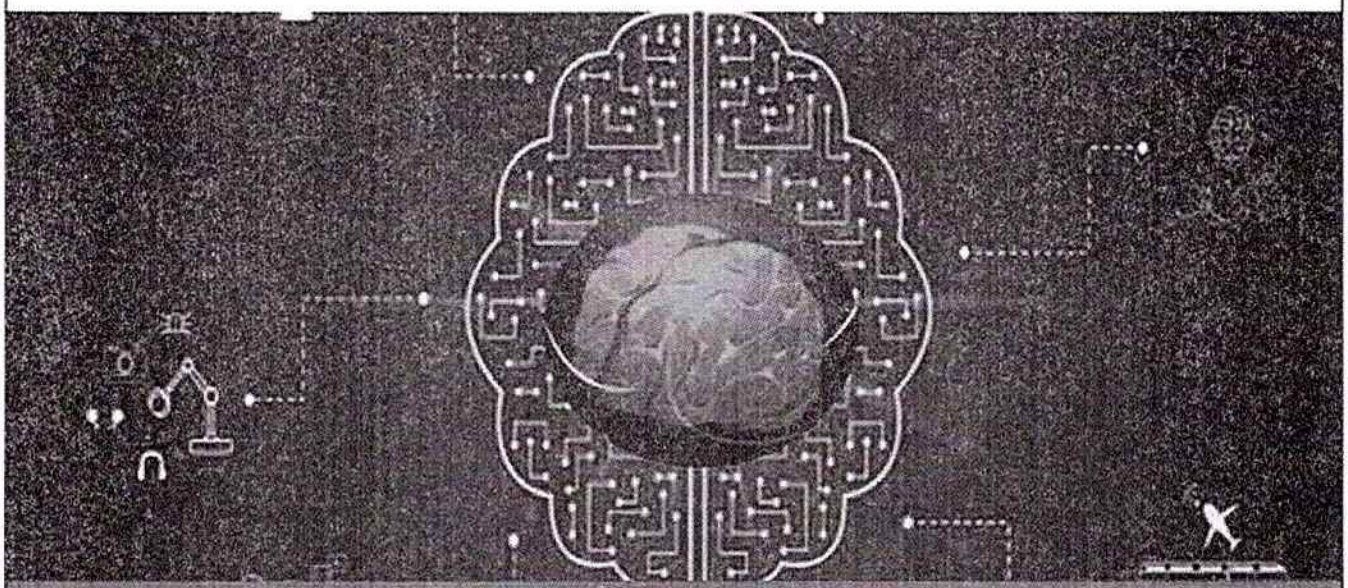
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# SOCIAL DISTANCING MONITORING USING DEEP LEARNING

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## ABSTRACT

Social distancing has become a mantra around the world, transcending languages and cultures. This way of livinghas been forced upon us by the fastest growing pandemic the World has ever seen – COVID-19. As per the World Health Organization (WHO), COVID-19 has so far infected almost 4 million people and claimed over 230K lives globally. Around 213 countries have been affected so far by the deadly virus.

The biggest cause of concern is that COVID-19 spreads from person to person through contact or if you're within close proximity of an infected person. Given how densely populated some areas are, this has been quite a challenge. ]The only way to prevent the spread of COVID-19 is Social Distancing. Keeping a safe distance from each other is the ultimate way to prevent the spread of this disease (at least until a vaccine is found).

So, this got me thinking – I want to build a tool that can potentially detect where each person is in real-time, and return a bounding box that turns red if the distance between two people is dangerously close.

This can be used by governments to Analyze the movement of people and alert them if the situation turns serious.

The paper presents a methodology for social distancing detection using Deep Learning to evaluate the distance between people to mitigate the impact of this Coronavirus pandemic.

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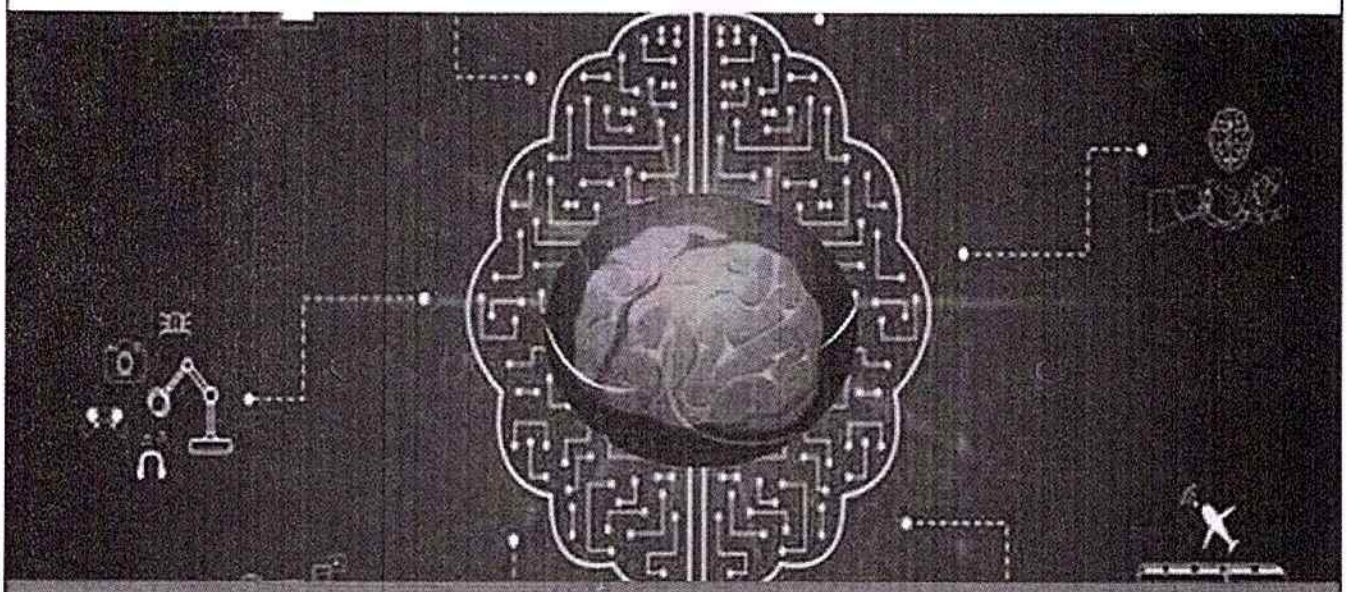
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# Rainfall Prediction using Machine Learning

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***Abstract*— Rainfall prediction is one of the interesting and important task which has a significant impact on the economy of the country and human society. Forecast of rainfall in advance can help to reduce human and financial loss. Machine learning techniques can use computational methods and predict whether it is going to rain tomorrow or not by retrieving and integrating the hidden knowledge from the linear and non-linear patterns of past weather data. This comparative study is conducted concentrating on three aspects: modeling inputs, modeling methods, and pre-processing techniques. This task provides efficient rainfall prediction methods of machine learning techniques and results show a comparison of various evaluation metrics of these machine learning techniques and their reliability to predict the rainfall by analyzing the weather data.**

Keywords — Rainfall Prediction, Classification, Data Analysis, Decision Tree, Feature Extraction, Machine Learning, Neural Network, Random Forest, Regression.

## I. INTRODUCTION

This Rainfall Prediction is an important task that provides crucial information on the conditions ahead. This climatic factor has impact on many human activities like power generations, forestry, tourism and agricultural production. Prediction of rain can also help us saving from adverse natural events such as avalanches, landslides and flooding. These incidents have high impact on society for years. Therefore, having an appropriate approach for rainfall prediction makes it possible to take pre-emptive safety measures for these natural phenomena. An accurate prediction of rainfall has become more difficult than before due to climate variations. To solve this uncertainty, we used various machine learning techniques and models to make accurate and timely predictions. The data set is derived from a weather prediction database. Which composed of many atmospheric parameters. These paper aims to provide end to end machine learning life cycle right from data preprocessing to implementing models to evaluating them. Data preprocessing steps include imputing missing values, feature transformation, encoding categorical features, feature scaling and feature selection. We implemented models such as Logistic Regression, Decision Tree, Random Forest Classifier, Neural Network and LightGBM. For evaluation purpose, we used Accuracy, Precision Recall, F- Score and Area Under Curve as evaluation metrics. For our experiments, we train our classifiers using Australian weather data gathered from various weather stations in Australia.

## II. CASE STUDY

In this paper, the data set under consideration contains daily weather observations from numerous Australian Weather stations. The target variable is RainTomorrow which means: Did it rain the next day? Yes or No. The dataset is available at https://kaggle.com/jsphyg/weather-dataset-rattle-package

This data set consists of 23 features and 142k instances. Below are the features.

| Data | Description |
|---|---|
| Date | The date of observation |
| Location | The common name of the location of the weather station |
| MinTemp | The minimum temperature in degrees celsius |
| MaxTemp | The maximum temperature in degrees celsius Rainfall The amount of rainfall recorded for the day in mm |
| Evaporation | The so-called Class A pan evaporation (mm) in the 24 hours to 9am |
| Sunshine | The number of hours of bright sunshine in the day. |
| WindGustDir | The direction of the strongest wind gust in the 24 hours to midnight |
| WindGustSpeed | The speed (km/h) of the strongest wind gust in the 24 hours to midnight |
| WindDir9am | Direction of the wind at 9am |
| WindDir3pm | Direction of the wind at 3pm |
| WindSpeed9am | Wind speed (km/hr) averaged over 10 minutes prior to 9am |
| WindSpeed3pm | Wind speed (km/hr) averaged over 10 minutes prior to 3pm |
| Humidity9am | Humidity (percent) at 9am |
| Humidity3pm | Humidity (percent) at 3pm |
| Pressure9am | Atmospheric pressure (hpa) reduced to mean sea level at 9am |
| Pressure3pm | atmospheric pressure (hpa) reduced to mean sea level at 3pm |
| Cloud9am | Fraction of sky obscured by cloud at 9am. |
| Cloud3pm | Fraction of sky obscured by cloud at 3pm. |
| Temp9am | Temperature (degrees C) at 9am |
| Temp3pm | Temperature (degrees C) at 3pm |
| RainToday | 1 if precipitation exceeds 1mm, otherwise 0 |
| RISK MM | The amount of next day rain in mm. |
| RainTomorrow | The target variable. Did it rain tomorrow? |

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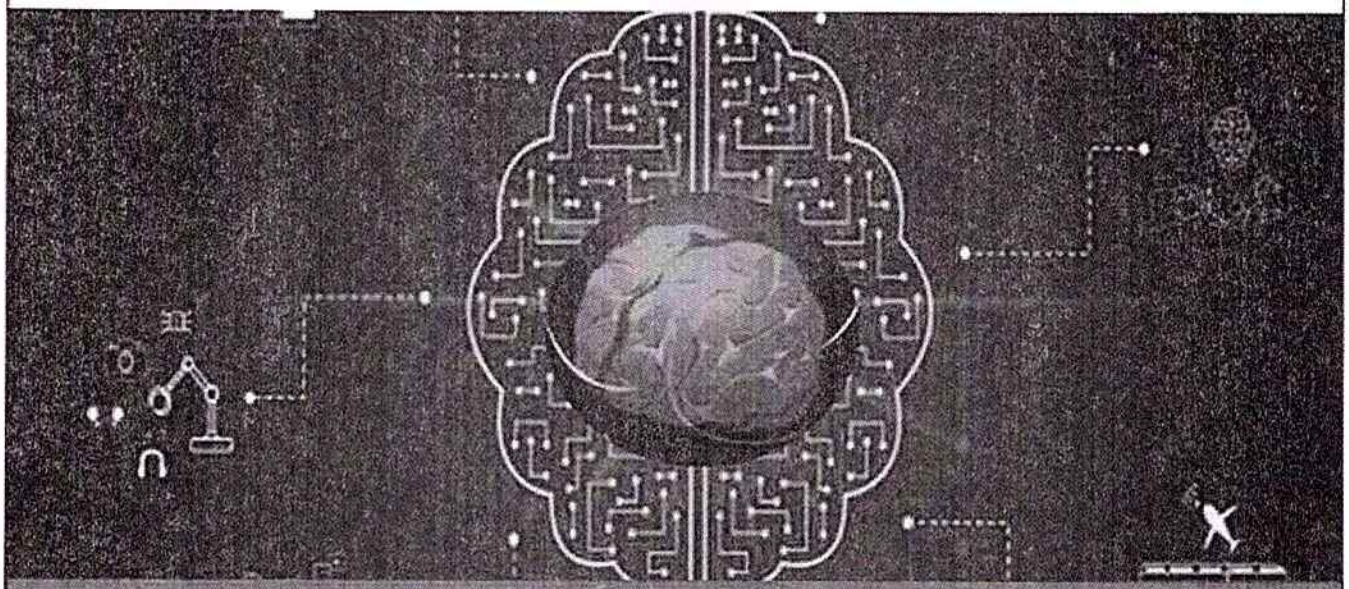
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# Prediction of Covid Readmissions Using Machine Learning

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## ABSTRACT

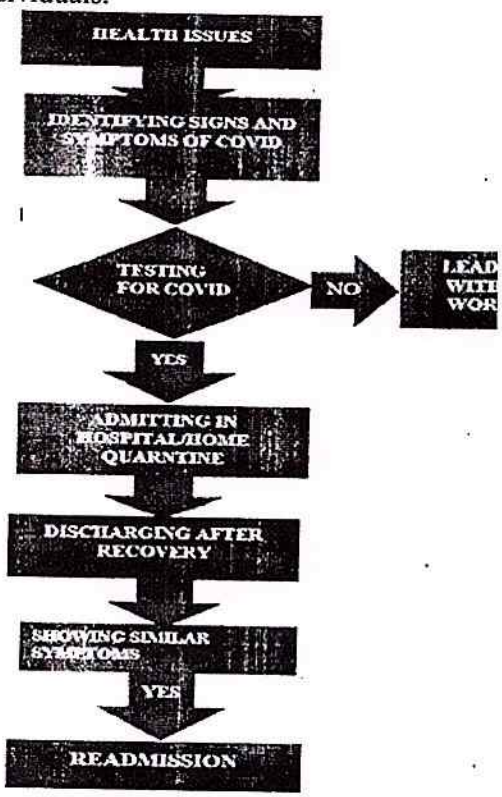
SARS-COV-2 is another Covid that begun in bats that arose in [Wuhan], China in 2019 has spread universally and caused Thousands of Deaths, and colossally affecting living souls. Accordingly, medical clinics are brimming with Coronavirus patients. So there are just restricted assets like ICU offices, no. of beds, specific specialists accessible in each emergency clinic. They couldn't offer particular types of assistance to the basic patient. So by utilizing Machine Learning we can examine the danger factors for emergency clinic readmissions, which can help in assigning such restricted assets to basic patients moreover. So by utilizing AI model methodologies we can anticipate the unfavorable elements for the danger and can lessen the undesirable readmissions. A crisis emergency clinic readmission is a point where a patient who is delivered from the emergency clinic, gets re-yielded again inside a particular period. So by utilizing Machine Learning we can break down the danger factors for medical clinic readmissions, which can help in apportioning such restricted assets to basic patients too. So by utilizing AI model methodologies we can foresee the unfriendly factors for the danger and can decrease the undesirable readmissions. The quantity of affirmations of Coronavirus distance patients was expanding every now and then in different medical clinics. As we can see there are likewise a few readmissions additionally happens in certain emergency clinics. So to diminish the readmission of covid19 patients, we propose a procedure that usages Machine learning advancement to take a gander at the facility records of various patients. We have utilized different Covid-19 dataset highlights for our procedure to foresee the readmission likelihood paces of different patients Predicting the readmission rate early can mitigate the monetary and clinical results.

Watchwords: Covid-19,Machine Learning, Predictive Analysis, Hospital Readmissions,Covid-19 Deaths

## I. INTRODUCTION

Coronaviruses(CoVs) are an enormous gathering of infections. We can't see them with our eyes, we need an amplifying instrument to seethem. Crown implies crown. Extreme intense respiratory syndrome(SARS) CoV arose in Guangdong,China, in 2002. Center eastern respiratory syndrome(MERS) CoV arose in the center east, in 2012.SARS-CoV2 arose in Wuhan, China, in 2019.SARS-CoV-2 is started in bats. Contaminates people through gentle respiratory disease. Interesting Covid infections have skiped species and can be sent between people. The Covid disease(COVID-

19) is quickly spread everywhere on the world and caused Thousands of Deaths and contaminated large number of individuals.




Covid patients Readmission-

Medical clinic readmission is where a patient who is delivered from the clinic, gets re-yielded again inside a particular period. Emergency clinic readmissions are basically answerable for the standing of the medical clinic. Accordingly this carries a repulsive name to the clinic and is additionally considered as a demonstration of recklessness of specialists. The quantity of affirmations of Coronavirus

19 distance patients was expanding every now and then in different clinics. As we can see there are additionally a few readmissions likewise happens in certain

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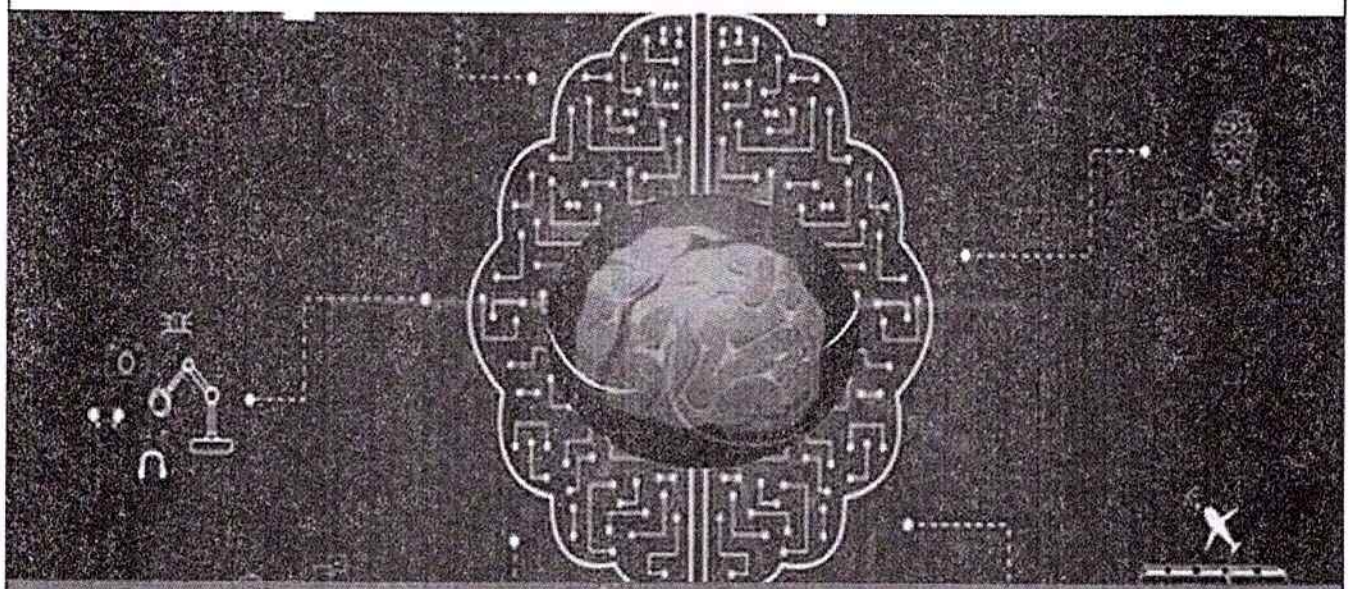
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# Network Coding Techniques to store the Data Securely in Cloud

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*Abstract*—**Cloud service providers offer stockpiling re-appropriating office to their customers. In a secure cloud stockpiling (SCS) convention, the respectability of the customer's information is kept up. In this work, we develop an openly evident secure cloud stockpiling convention in view of a secure organization coding (SNC) convention where the customer can refresh the rethought information on a case by case basis. To the best of our insight, our plan is the primary SNC-based SCS convention for dynamic information that is secure in the norm model and gives protection saving reviews in a freely undeniable setting. Besides, we examine, in subtleties, about the (im) possibility of giving an overall development of an productive SCS convention for dynamic information (DSCS convention) from a subjective SNC convention. Also, we change an existing DSCS conspire (DPDP I) to help privacy preserving reviews. We additionally contrast our DSCS convention and different SCS plans (counting the adjusted DPDP I conspire). At last, we sort out certain impediments of a SCS conspire built utilizing a SNC convention.**

**Keywords**—*scs convention, snc convention,*

## 1. INTRODUCTION

CLOUD stockpiling is as a rule broadly embraced because of the fame of cloud registering. Notwithstanding, ongoing reports [1], [2] demonstrate that information misfortune can happen in cloud stockpiling providers (CSPs). Consequently, the issue of checking the honesty of the information in cloud stockpiling, which we alluded to as secure cloud stockpiling (SCS), has pulled in a great deal of consideration. On the other hand, organizing coding, which was proposed to improve the organization limit, likewise deals with the issue of trustworthiness checking. A moderate switch may deliberately dirty code words, which brings about deciphering disappointments at the endpoints. Checking the trustworthiness of code words is alluded to as the secure organization coding issue. Various scientists have examined secure cloud stockpiling and secure organization coding autonomously. Answers for the previous issue, e.g., [3], [4], [5], were proposed as of late. Conversely, the last territory has been analyzed for more than ten years, e.g., [6]. [7]. Secure cloud stockpiling. This issue was first proposed by Juels and Kaliski [3] and Ateniese et al. [4].. Two principle elements are engaged with these conventions: a client and a cloud stockpiling supplier. A client re-appropriates the information to the cloud who vows to store the information. The client at that point affirms the information respectability by associating with the cloud utilizing a secure cloud capacity convention. The inspiration of information trustworthiness checking lies in a few elements. To start with, because of the helpless administration of the cloud, the client's information could be lost because of framework disappointments (equipment or programming). To cover the mishap, the cloud may decide to mislead the client. Second, the cloud has a gigantic monetary motivating force to dispose of the information which is once in a while gotten to by the client. Disregarding some piece of the information makes a difference the cloud to diminish its expense. Third, a cloud could likewise be hacked and the information could be altered. Fourth, a cloud may carry on malevolently on account of different conceivable government



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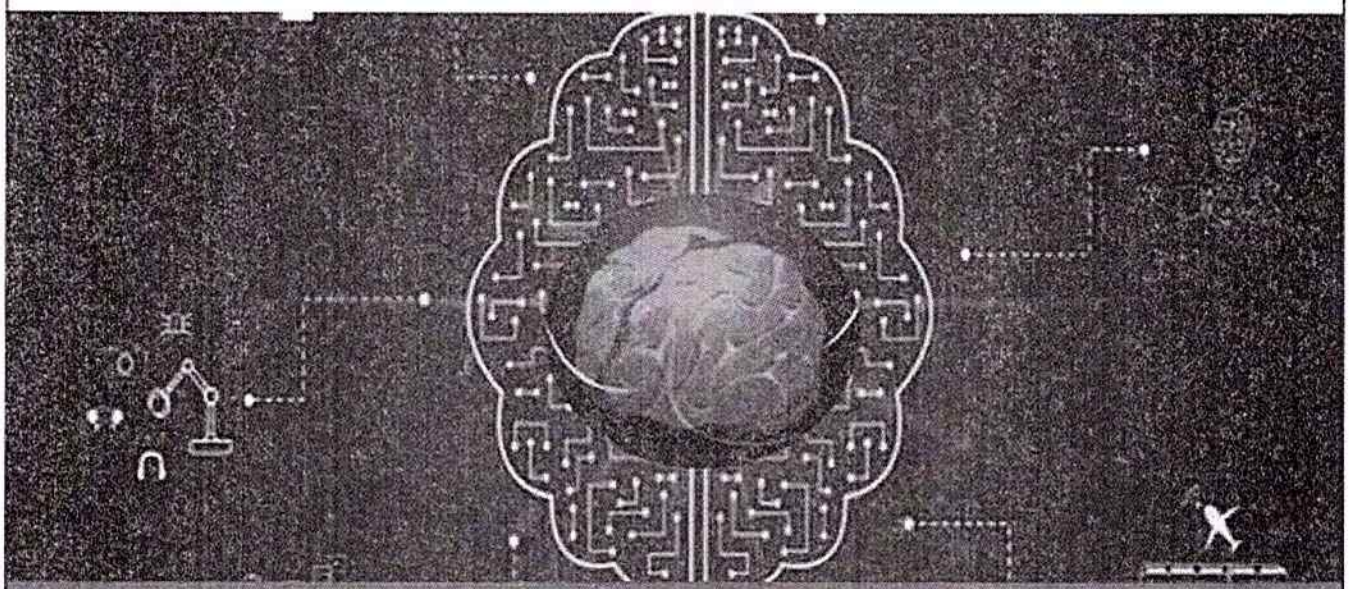
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CSE 804

# Lung Cancer Prediction Using Machine Learning Methods

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## I. ABSTRACT:

Lung cancer generally occurs in both male and female due to uncontrollable growth of cells in the lungs. This causes a serious breathing problem in both inhale and exhale part of chest. Cigarette smoking and passive smoking are the principal contributor for the cause of lung cancer as per world health organization. The mortality rate due to lung cancer is increasing day by day in youths as well as in old persons as compared to other cancers. Even though the availability of high tech Medical facility for careful diagnosis and effective medical treatment, the mortality rate is not yet controlled up to a good extent. Therefore it is highly necessary to take early precautions at the initial stage such that it's symptoms and effect can be found at early stage for better diagnosis. Machine learning now days has a great influence to health care sector because of its high computational capability for early prediction of the diseases with accurate data analysis.

## II. INTRODUCTION:

Cancer is a disease in which cells in the body grow out of control. When cancer starts in the lungs, it is called Lung Cancer.Lung cancer begins in the lungs and may spread to lymph nodes or other organs in the body, such as the brain. Cancer from other organs also may spread to the lungs. When cancer cells spread from one organ to another, they are called Metastases.Lung cancer includes two main types: non-small cell lung cancer and small cell lung cancer. Smoking causes most lung cancers, but nonsmokers can also develop lung cancer.Cigarette smoking is the number one risk factor for lung cancer. In the United States, cigarette smoking is linked to about 80% to 90% of lung cancer deaths. Using other tobacco products such as cigars or pipes also increases the risk for lung cancer. Tobacco smoke is a toxic mix of more than 7,000 chemicals. Many are poisons. At least 70 are known to cause cancer in people or animals.

Classification algorithms are very important category of supervised machine learning algorithms. These algorithms require a very large training set. These training data sets are consisting of many features or attributes which describe the individual sample. Since we are doing supervised learning algorithm. All the training set are labelled correctly. The classification algorithms such as decision trees, Gaussian Naïve Bayes, Random Forest, K- nearest Neighbours, K-Means and support vector machines (SVM), develop model with these data with many different parameters. When we have a new unlabelled sample, we can use the model to predict the label of the new sample. These techniques are used for disease diagnosis to help doctor to effectively label the new case.

## III. LITERATURE SURVEY

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves.The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly.

## PROPOSED SYSTEM:

### a. Experimental setup

This experiment was conducted on Intel® Core™ i3 Processors with 64 bit Windows10. Anaconda 5.1.0 Python distribution is used in this experiment. The dataset used in this project is German lung cancer prevention dataset which is obtained from Kaggle Machine Learning repository. The dataset contains 7 attributes which are used to prevent lung cancer.**Fig.1.**showsthedataset**Fig.2.**showstheprocesso ftheproposed system of Lung Cancer Prevention. **Fig. 3.** displays the attributes, domain and description about the attributes

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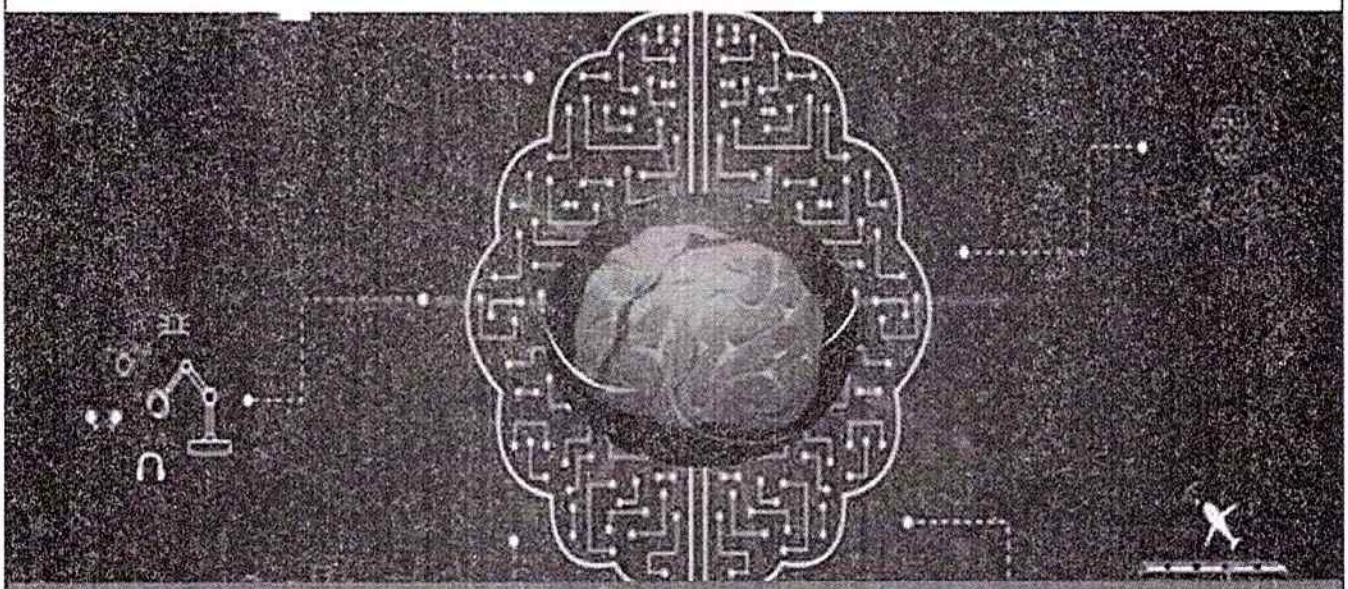
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# Liver Disease Prediction Application - Machine Learning Methods

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## ABSTRACT

The main objective of this project is to predict liver disease from individuals.Liver is the largest gland in humans. It lies in the right upper quadrant of the abdomen. The most common liver diseases are tumour, abscess, cirrhosis, cist etc., Liver disease has a great deal of attention in medical research. Diagnosis of a liver disease at a preliminary stage is important for better treatment. It is a very challenging task for medical research to predict the disease in the early stages using the traditional systems. To overcome this issue and improve liver disease diagnosis machine learning approach is used. Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves. The GUI developed in python can be readily used to serve the medical community.

*Keywords:*Decision Tree, Naive Bayes, Logistic Regression, Random Forest, XGBoost,Gradient Boosting, Liver Disease Prediction

## I. INTRODUCTION

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly. Liver disease has a great deal of attention in medical research. The diagnosis of liver disease is a challenging task, which can offer automated prediction about the liver condition of patient so that further treatment can be made effective. Liver is the largest gland in humans. It lies in the right upper quadrant of the abdomen. The most common liver diseases are tumour, abscess, cirrhosis, cist etc., It is a very challenging task for medical research to predict the disease in the early stages using the traditional systems. To overcome this issue and improve liver disease diagnosis machine learning approach is used. The GUI developed in python can be readily used to serve the medical community for liver disease prediction.

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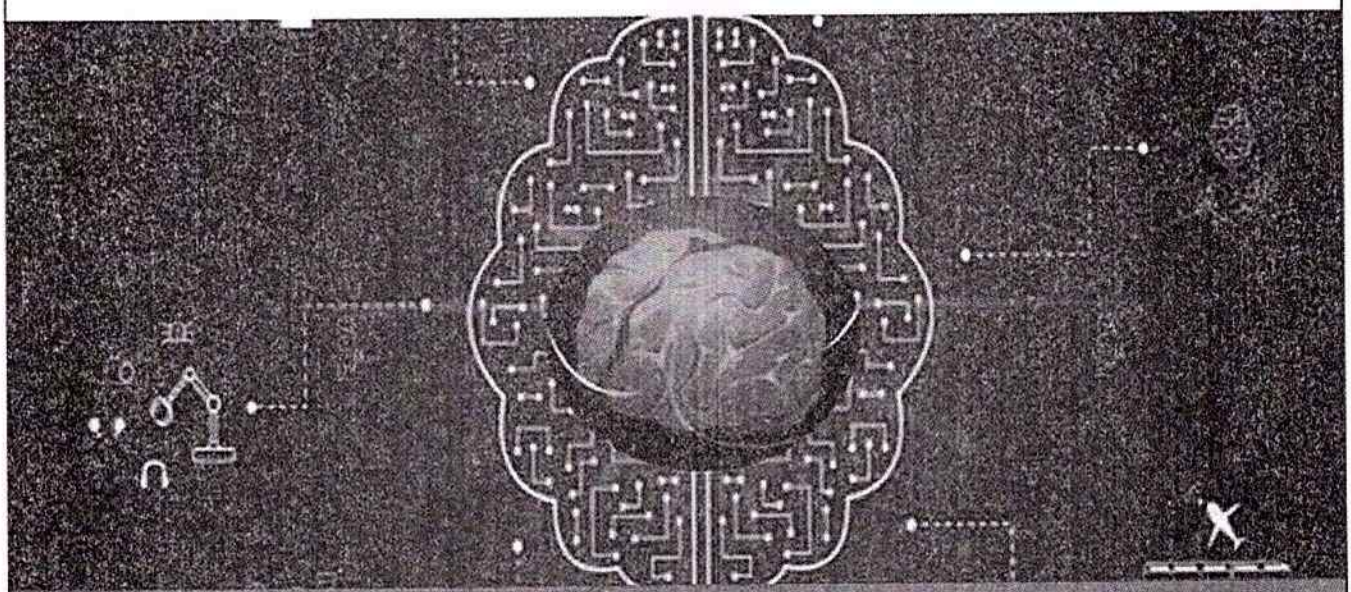
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# INFORM ME-FAMILY GPS LOCATOR

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*Abstract :* Individuals using smart phones have grown rapidly in this day and age, and as a result, it can be used skillfully for individual security or other purposes of safety. Many successive traumatic events that shake the nation as a whole have prompted us to go for the issues of their health. More number of new apps had created to provide security to citizens by means of their phones. Typically an Android application for the security of people as men and adolescents to protect themselves when they are in danger by setting a few strategy through the application.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Inform me is an Android application for the security of people just as men and youngsters to discover them when they are in peril by setting some example through the application.

PDAs have changed the way where we live our lives, anyway one of the routinely disregarded ways that phones have changed life as we most likely and wireless development has completely adjusted the way wherein we live our step by step plan.

1) Encoding flexibility:

Some phones will have various size of introductions, changed hardware's, and a couple of codes. Customary courses of action would get a few encoding framework before the appearance of a video program. Regardless, the most liberal substance providers would not have the choice to go to each possible compact stage. Social TV decreases streams for some electronic gadgets at progressing, by exhausting the endeavors to an Infrastructure fogs organization. In particular, we Novell use a surrogate for each customer, which is having an item in the Infrastructure cloud as an assistance. It isolates the tape to help the customer and changes over into the perfect skill, while considering express structure of the gadget.

2) Battery efficiency:

A disappointment overview directed by Robert show the system segments having Wi-Fi and 3G. Give to significant part allover electric force in a savvy device, commanding utilization from other hardware apparatuses including memory. focus at power sparing discharging from web segment telephone of required information correspondence system structure.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

With involved life and long to endeavor plans, managing the ordinarily for our family can require like a throughout the day work. Most engineers have thought of inventive programming in view of similar issues. VithU app which is used to convey the messages to the people who are registered with in the application contacts and thus it alerts every member in the application who are registered and also some apps can share the live location but it disappears after certain time and also any of the existing apps does not show the battery level perecentage.

## EXISTING SYSTEM AND DRAWBACKS

Generally we use WhatsApp mobile app to chat with people, send and receive videos, images and also transactions but we can also share the live location to a particular person or to a WhatsApp group so that they come to know about our exact location but in this application the live location lasts for only a certain period and it disappears and also it has some location limitation and not only WhatsApp we several applications which can give constant updates from people through messaging apps and there is no need of emergency help but in this case they the is in and also they the original person is communicating them and also the WhatsApp live location works only if the mobile carrier network is available only and the should be turned on and it lasts only for some amount of

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## NEC-ICAIEA-2K21

16th & 17th July, 2021


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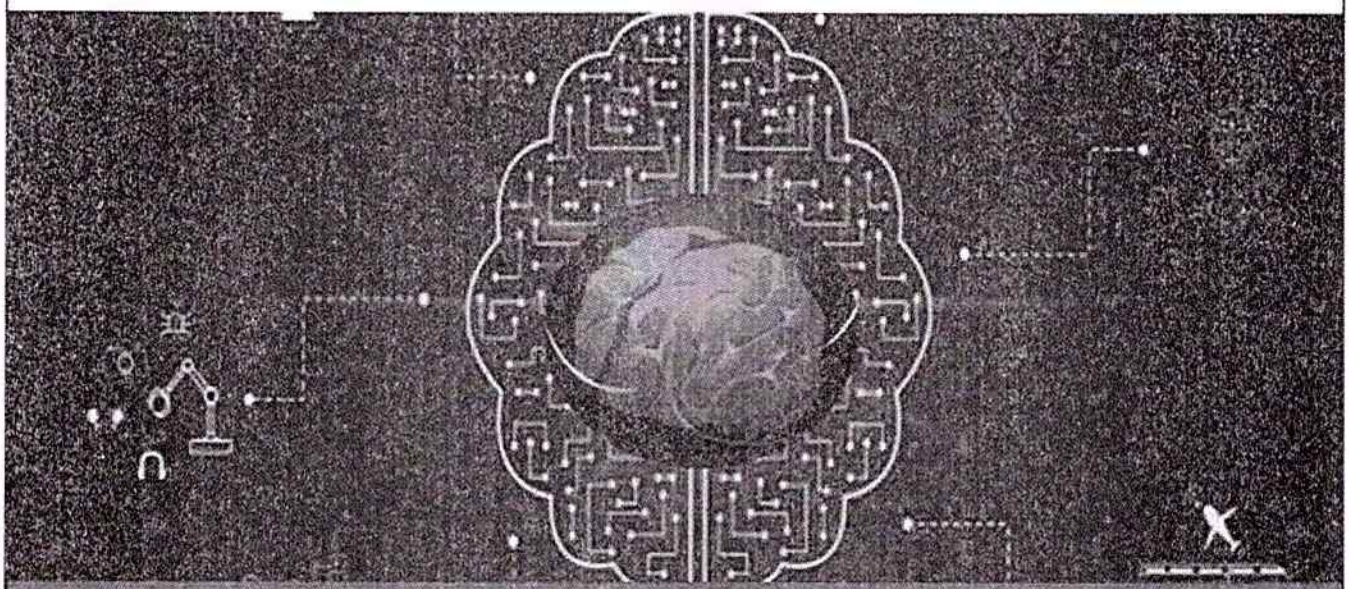
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# Weather Prediction Using Machine learning

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## Abstract

**India has a typical weather conditions consisting of various seasons and geographical conditions.Country has extreme high temperatures, cold climate and heavy rainfall at . These extreme variations in temperatures make us to feel difficult in inferring / predictions of weather effectively. It requires higher scientific techniques / methods like machine learning algorithms applications for effective study and predictions of weather conditions. In this paper, we applied K-Means and Decision Tree Regressor algorithm**

## 1. Introduction

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves[3]. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly. We have developed a system using data mining which has the ability to predict the temperature Farming is the background of the economy; every person requires food for their survivalOur intention through this project is to guide the farmers in choosing a crop[1,2,3,4] for cultivation that has the most productive yield thereby being beneficial to us

## 2. Literature Review

Data mining is seen as an increasingly important tool by modern business to transform data into business intelligence giving an informational advantageIf there is much irrelevant and redundant information present or noisy and unreliable data, then knowledge discovery during the training phase is more difficult.

Data preparation and filtering steps can take considerable amount of processing time. Data preprocessing includes cleaning, normalization, transformation, feature extraction and selection, etc. The product of data pre-processing is the final training set

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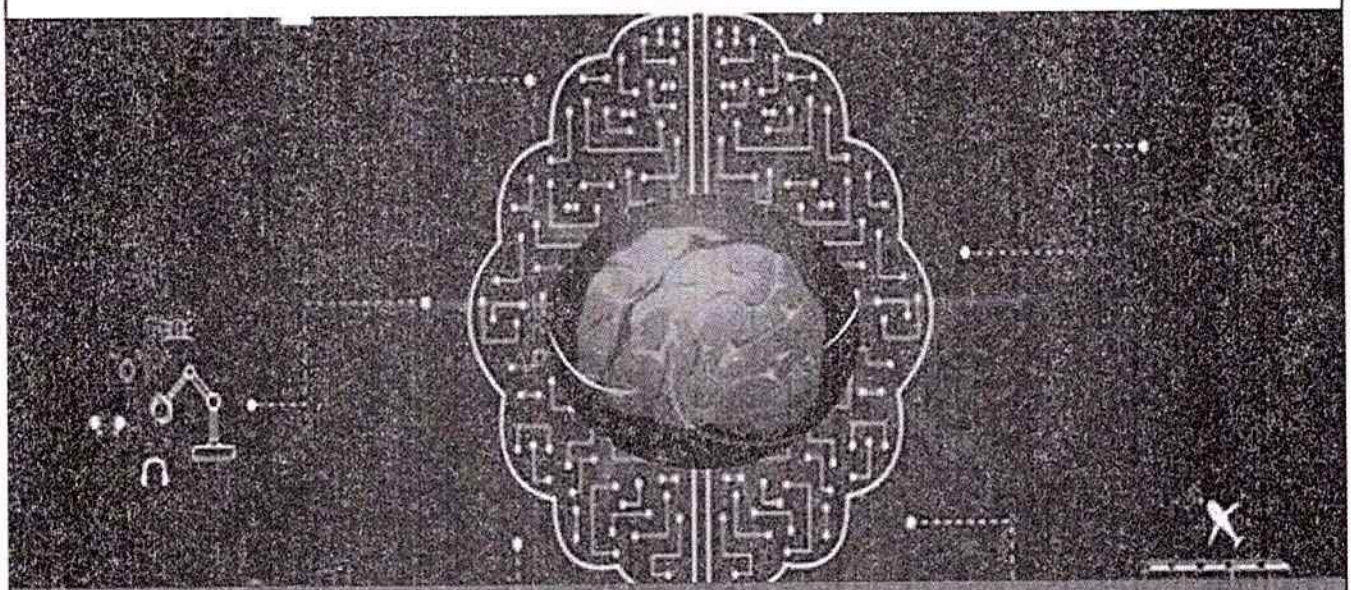
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CSE 204

# Image Captioning Using Deep Learning

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## ABSTRACT

In Artificial Intelligence (AI), the contents of an image are generated accordingly which entails computer vision and NLP (Natural Language Processing). Image Captioning is the way of generating a textual description of an image. It uses both Natural Language Processing as well as Computer Vision and prescient to generate the captions. This model is employed to come up with natural sentences which eventually describe the image. This model consists of Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) as well as a Recurrent Neural Network (RNN). The CNN is employed for feature extraction from images and RNN is employed for sentence generation. The model is trained in such some way that if an input image is given to the model, it generates captions that almost describe the image. The dataset is going to be within the form of image → captions. The dataset consists of input images and their corresponding output captions and we are going to use the Ficker8k Dataset to train and test the model. We must also understand how important this problem in real-world contexts also prefer It can act as Aid for Blind, generating relevant captions for CCTV to raise the alarm and more. Finally, we must have familiarity with basic Deep Learning concepts like Convolution Neural Networks, Recurrent Neural Networks, Transfer Learning, Kera's Library, Python Syntax, Etc.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Image caption generation has emerged as a challenging andcritical research area following the development in statistical language modelling and image recognition. The generation of captions from images has various practical benefits, starting from aiding the visually impaired, to enable the automated and cost-saving labelling of the innumerable of images uploaded to the web on daily basis. The field also brings together state-of-the-art models in Natural Language Processing and Computer Vision, two of the most important fields in Artificial Intelligence.

There are two main approaches to Image Captioning: bottom-up and top-down.

Bottom- up approaches, such as those by [1] [2] [3], generate items observed in an image, and so try to combine the objects identified into a caption. Top-down approaches, such as those by [4] [5] [6], attempt to generate a semantic representation of an image that is then transcribed into a caption using various architectures, such as recurrent neural networks. The latter approach follows within the footsteps of recent advances in statistical machine translation, and also the state-of-the-art models mostly adopt the top-down approach.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

Our approach works successfully on the top-down image generation approach. We use a deep convolutional neural network to generate a vectorized representation of an image that we then feed into a Long-Short-Term Memory (LSTM) network, which then generates captions.

One of the main challenges in the field of Image Captioning is overfitting the training data. This is because the largest datasets, such as the Microsoft Common Objects in Context (MSCOCO) dataset, only have 160000 labelled examples, from which any top-down architecture must learn (a) a robust image representation, (b) a robust hidden-state LSTM based representation to capture image semantics and (c) language modelling for syntactically- sound oriented design for the unique purpose of caption generation

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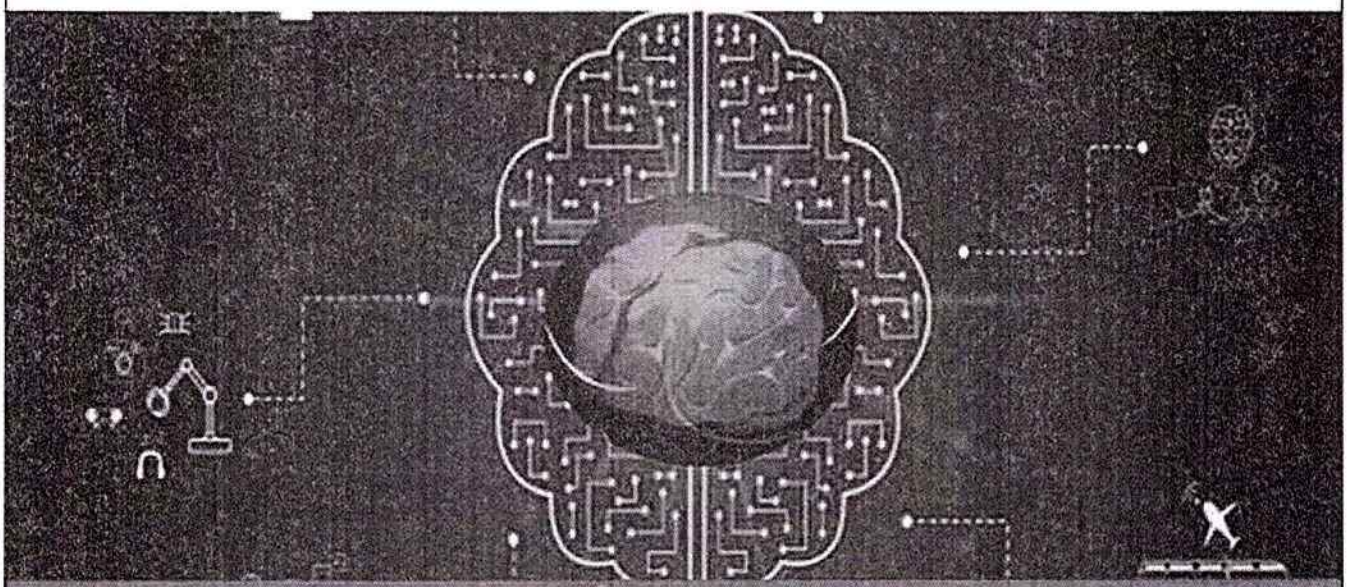
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CSE 2024

# Generic Recommendation Engine using Hybrid Filtering Model

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Computer science and engineering

**ABSTRACT:**

Recommendation system provides the facility to understand a person's taste and find new, desirable content for them automatically based on the pattern between their likes and rating of different items. Recommendation systems are mainly employed in applications such as online market, which works with big data. Performing data mining on big data is a tedious task due to its distributed nature and enormity.There are humanely overwhelming number of items for us to inspect,evaluate and choose from.This poses a huge challenge,since overwhelming the customers with huge catalog of items out of which the major portion of items are unrelated to user preferences. And so there is an imminent need for a recommendation system that eases the process of choosing products by the user and thereby enriching the user experience.To overcome this problem,a recommendation system that uses multiple ML algorithms ,a hybrid version of content based filtering and collaborative item-item filtering algorithm is implemented so as to achieve better accuracy in recommendations.The project is aimed to result in a generic recommendation engine suitable for using with any type of items irrespective of domain and datasets.

***Keywords—user preferences, big data, item-item collaborative filtering***

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Recommender Systems are tools that emerged in the 90s which are commonly defined as software tools and techniques used to provide suggestions for items to users.Recommendation algorithms are mostly used on e-commerce web sites like Amazon,Flipkart and Myntra where they make use of customer's interests and display a subset of items.Many of these algorithms use only the items that are purchased or viewed by customer previously.But other attributes like demographic data ,favourite items,favourite sellers,artists can also be used for much effective recommendations.

Recommender systems are very good at handling the information overload problem,they provide a customised,personalised set of recommendations for each specific user thereby showing them with content that is relevant to them,thereby easing the amount of effort the users need to exert to filter and find items that they desire.These systems act as means of assisting the social process of using others suggestions,reviews when there is no previous knowledge at the user-side.These systems can either make use of collaborative filtering,content based filtering or hybrid filtering.

People have always relied on other people's suggestions for decision making whenever there are many options in order to make the best decision. In the last decade or so,the amount of digital information has grown in an exponential manner,leading to huge information that is mostly not rated and arranged properly. Information overload is difficulty in understanding an issue and making decisions when one has too much information about that issue, it is generally associated with excessive quantity of information.``Information overload generally occurs when a person is exposed to huge and more information than the brain can process at one time." As more and more complex information is taken in by us in a very less amount of time and we happen to have more options laid out in front of us,our brains start to panic, resulting in us losing the ability to make good decisions.

These recommendation algorithms find a set of customers who also purchased a similar subset of items that are also purchased by the user.Then concerned ratings are also considered for filtering.Then finally all these items are aggregated from the previously computed similar set of customers,in the meanwhile all the items that are already previously purchased by the user are eliminated ,inturn showing the remaining list of items .There are two types of such algorithms,these are collaborative filtering and cluster models.Other less popular versions are search based methods which focus on finding similar items but not similar customers.Amazon's item-item collaborative filtering algorithm is one such example of this.

## 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

Hybrid Recommendations:-

In this paper[7] the author details the intricacies of hybrid recommendation systems. Hybrid algorithms are implemented in several ways either by making collaborative-based predictions and content-based separately and then combining them or by adding collaborative-based capabilities to a content-based approach and vice-versa or by unifying the approaches into one model.Several studies that compare the performance of the hybrid with the pure collaborative and content-based methods demonstrated that the hybrid methods can provide more accurate recommendations .Hybrid recommendation

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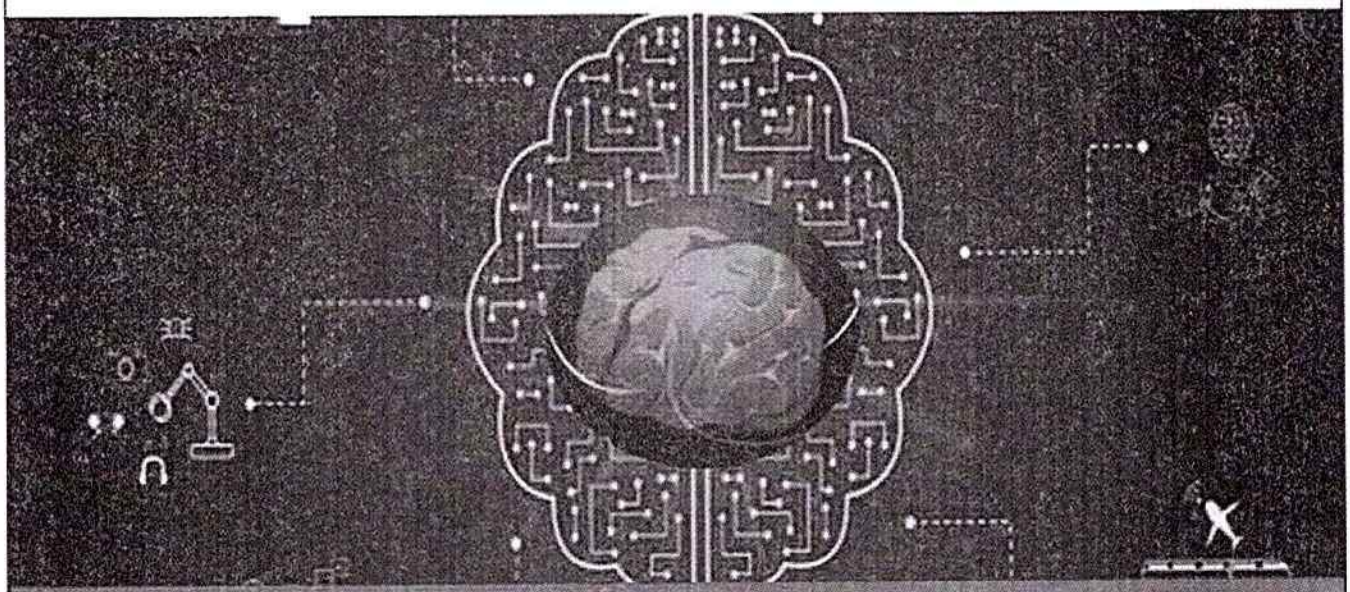
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# Predicting the survival of patients with Heart Failure-Machine LearningMethods

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## ABSTRACT

Heart failures are the number 1 cause of death globally, taking an estimated 17.9 millions of lives each year. CVDs are a group of disorders of the heart and blood vessels and include coronary heart disease, cerebrovascular disease, rheumatic heart d is eas e and other conditions. In this paper, we analyze a dataset of 299 patients with heart failure collected in 2015. We apply several machine learning classifiers predict the patients survival of patients. And finally we choosed the algorithm as RFE which having accuracy 95%.

## Keywords:

Heart failure. Serum creatinine, Ejection fraction

## 1. INTRODUCTION:

Heart failure is a term covering any disorder of the heart. Heart failure have become a major concern to deal with as studies show that the number of deaths due to heart failure have increased significantly over the past few decades in India, in fact it has become the leading cause of death in India.

A study shows that from 1990 to 4016 the death rate due to heart failures have increased around 34 per cent from 155.7 to 409.1 deaths per one lakh population in India.

Thus preventing Heart failures has become more than necessary. Good data-driven systems for predictin g heart failures can improve the entire research and prevention process, making sure that more people can live healthy lives. This is where Machine Learning comes into play. Machine Learning helps in predicting the Heart failures, and the predictions made are quite accurate.

Classification algorithms are one of the most important category of supervised machine learning algorithms. These algorithms require a very large training set. These training data sets are consisting of different features and also different attributes which describe the individual sample. Since we are doing different supervised learning algorithm. All the training set are labelled correctly. The classification algorithms such as decis io n trees, Gaussian Naïve Bayes, Random Forest, K- nearest neighbours, K-Means and support vector machines (SVM), develop model with these data with many different parameters. When we have a new unlabeled sample, then we can use the model to predict the label of new sample. These techniques are used for predicting whether a pers o n is died or not.

## 2. LITERATURE SURVEY

CVD are disorders of the heart and blood vessels including, coronary heart disease (heart attacks), cerebrovascular diseases (strokes), heart failure (HF), and other types of pathology [1]. Altogether, Heart diseases cause the death of approximately 17 million people worldwide annually, with the fatalities figures on the rise for the first time in the 50 years in the United Kingdom [4]. In particular, heart failure occurs when the heart is unab le to pump enough blood to the body, and it is usually caused by diabetes, high blood pressure, or other heart conditions or diseases [3]. The clinical community groups the heart failure in to two different types based on the ejection fraction value, that is the. proportion of blood which is pumped out of the heart during a single contraction, given in the form of percentage with certain values ranging between 50% and75%.

The former is heart failure due to reduced ejection fraction, previously known as heart failure due to left ventricular systolic dysfunction or systolic heart failure and characterized by an ejection fraction smaller than 40% [4]. The latter is heart failure with preserved ejection fraction, formerly called diastolic heart failure or heart failure with normal ejection fraction. In this case, left ventricle contracts normally during systole, but the ventricle is stiff and fails to relax normally during diastole, thus impairing filling [5–10]. For the quantitativ e evaluation of the disease progression, clinicians rely on th e New York Heart Association functional classification, including four classes ranging from no symptoms from ordinary activities (Class I) to a stage where any physical activity brings on discomfort and symptoms occur at rest (Class IV)[12-19]. Despite it is in. widespread use, there is no any other consistent method of assessing the NYHA score, and this classification fails to reliably predict the basic features, such as walking distance or exercise tolerance on formal testing [11].

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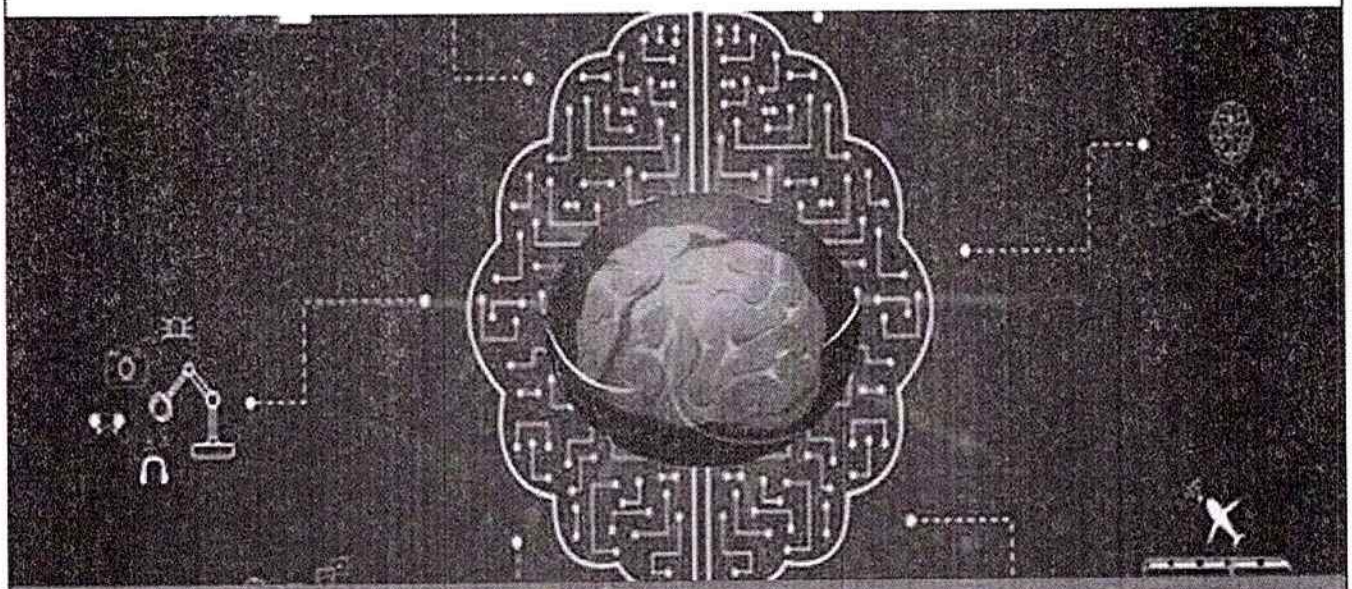
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# NEXT WORD PREDICTION USING RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORKS

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***Abstract*– Natural Language Generation(NLG) focuses on the generation of human interpretable language. This study proposes a methodology to predict the next word in a English sentence. The prediction of the next word can be implemented by using recurrent neural networks, by predicting the next word in a sequence, the number of keystrokes of the user can be reduced. This approach can be used for various NLG tasks like story auto-completion, sentence auto completion.**

***Keywords*– Natural Language Processing, Next Word Prediction, Recurrent Neural Networks, Long Short Term Memory(LSTM).**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Next Word Prediction the name itself tells that the aim of the project is to find the next word based on the set of previous input words. In order to implement this task we have explored deep learning techniques that there are different neural networks in the deep learning and we have used recurrent neural networks to implement the task.Recurrent Neural Networks are also used for time series prediction, under recurrent neural networks we have Long Short Term Memory(LSTM) recurrent neural networks which are used to predict the next word.

In this project we build a model by using lstm and that model gets trained with the text data and then we are able to predict the next word. Deep learning is a particular kind of machine learning that achieves power and flexibility by learning to represent the world as a nested hierarchy of concepts with each concept defined in relation to simpler concepts, and more abstract representations computed in terms of less abstract ones.

Deep learning is a branch of machine learning which is completely based on artificial neural networks, as neural networks are going to mimic the human brain so deep learning is also a kind of mimic of the human brain. In deep learning , we don't need to explicitly program everything.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

Natural Language Generation (NLG) is a systematic and significant approach to produce meaningful text that is understandable by humans. For generating the text, the data is collected from different sources or taken as input from the users. There has been a drastic change in the field of NLP over the past few years. Previously, NLP techniques employed shallow machine learning models, which consisted of handcrafted features and were very very time-consuming. Due to the increasing popularity of word embeddings, neural networks have achieved greater success in comparison to traditional machine learning models.

A. Hassa, et. al.,[22] have proposed RNN for the structure sentence representation. This tree-like structure captures the semantics of the sentences. The text is analyzed word by word by using RNN then the semantic of all the previous texts are preserved in a fixed size hidden layer. For the proposed system LSTM plays an important role, being a memory storage it holds the characters which helps in predicting the next word.

V. Tran, et. al.,[18] have proposed that n-gram is a contiguous sequence of 'n' items from a given sequence of text. If the given sentence is 'S' ,we can construct a list of n-grams from 'S' , by finding pairs of words that occur next to each other. The model is used to derive probability of sentences using the chain rule of unconditional probability.

Neural Networks also gained popularity over the traditional methods due to their correctness in generating the text. Neural Networks are inspired by the functioning of the brain. RNN was popularly used for text generation because of their ability to process sequential data. But due to its limitation of vanishing gradients, it is being replaced by other neural networks. LSTM, and other versions of LSTM, i.e., Bi-LSTM,

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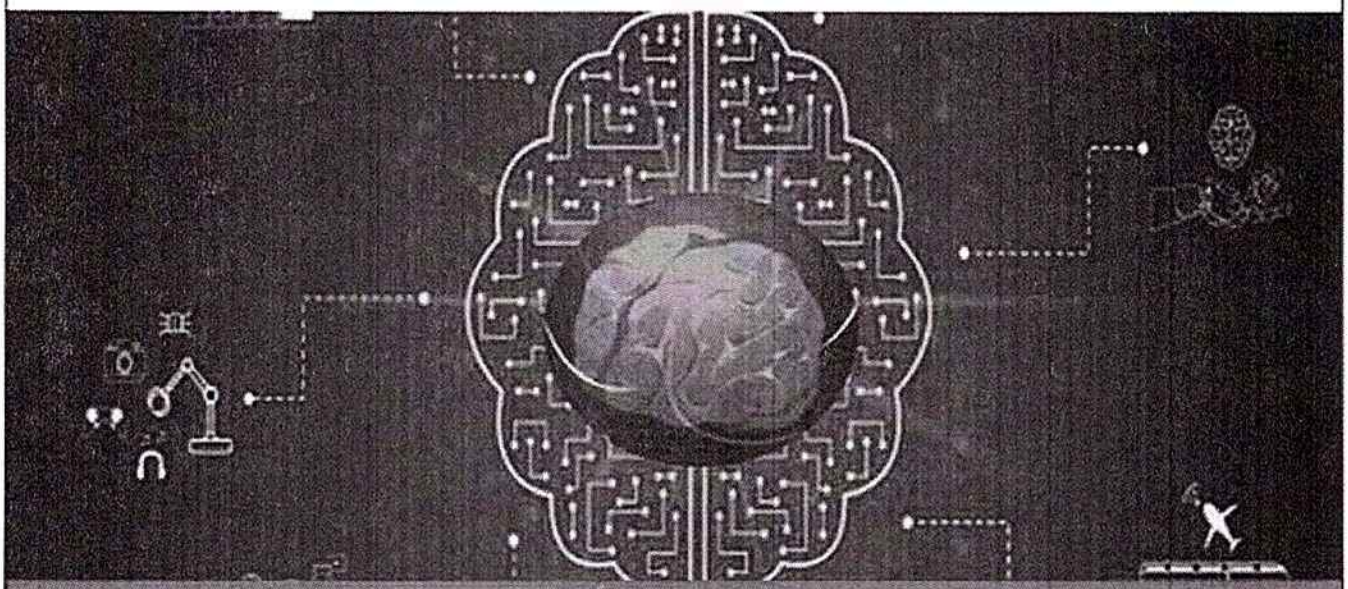
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# Estimation of Population Analysis Using Machine Learning

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***Abstract*— Human population growth plays a key role in any regional planning. However, in many data constraint environment, it is not possible to collect the required demographic data to predict the human population growth rate. In such a context, a tool that could help in predicting human population growth without the need to rely on historical data will be very helpful. This study compares different machine learning (ML) techniques namely Linearregression , multilinear regression and artificial neural networkin their ability to predict the population growth rate ('pgr') of an area. The different demographic variables used to predict population growth rate are human population, population density, life expectancy at birth, female life expectancy at birth, infant mortality rate, under five mortality rate and total fertility rate. The study found that all the ML based models were able to predict the population growth rate with more than 90% accuracy. Among the two models The top model is multilinear regression with prediction Accuracy of 96.35% . The study has demonstrated the relevance of ML models in predicting 'pgr' in data Constraint environment.***

***Keywords*— Machine Learning, Population Growth Rate, Linear regression, Multilinear regression.***

## INTRODUCTION

Population is a group of individuals each other and with their surrounding environment. We can determine the status of a population by measuring and calculating elements common to all populations, such a size, density, fecundity, mortality, sex ratio and age structure. These analysis provide researchers with standardised metrics for comparing populations and assessing extinction risk.

Human population growth plays a key role in any regional planning. However, in many data constraint environment, it is not possible to collect the required demographic data to predict the human population growth rate. In such a context, a tool that could help in predicting human population growth without the need to rely on historical data will be very helpful. This study compares different machine learning (ML) techniques namely knearest neighbors (kNN), decision trees, random forest and artificial neural network in their ability to predict the population growth rate ('pgr') of an area. The different demographic variables used to predict population growth rate are human population, population density, life expectancy at birth, female life expectancy at birth, infant mortality rate, under five mortality rate and total fertility rate. The study found that all the ML based models were able to predict the population growth rate withMore than 90%accuracy

The aim of this project is to create analysis and estimates using the multiple regression model and the binary logistic regression model. The first piece of analysis will involve the multiple regression model, which will be used to explore how well the indicators of fertility and mortality such as total fertility rate, maternal mortality ratio and life expectancy category in different countries can affect or predict their annual population growth rate. Furthermore, the logistic binary regression analysis will be used to show how well the life expectancy category can be predicted by the population rate and maternal mortality ratio.

## LITERATURESURVEY

*Eron A.[1]* In machine learning there are two types of learning approaches those are supervised learning and non supervised learning used for datasets.

*Bongaarts, J.,[2], it* describes about the Mortality and life expectency of population other drivers that effect the population growth rate. human mortality and increase the life expentency of
Population that leads to improve the population growth rate.

*Deville, p.,[3],* It studies the total population in an a rea is dynamically estimated based on the mobile phone data.

*Breiman,L.*, [4] Random tree is an essemble learning approach Which creates multiple decision trees.In this approach , a subset of input parameters is only used to create a single decision tree.This way multiple decision trees are created using different subsets of input parameters .

Murthy, S K.,[5] Human population across the globe tends to follow a similar human population growth curve,in low population the high birth and death rates created at the node Could take each tree start with single node called rootnode

*Nargund. G.,[6],*estimating population growth in data constraint environment .Various demographic factors have been shown to influence the population growth rate.Total fertility rate .has higher population growth rate and low population growth rate.

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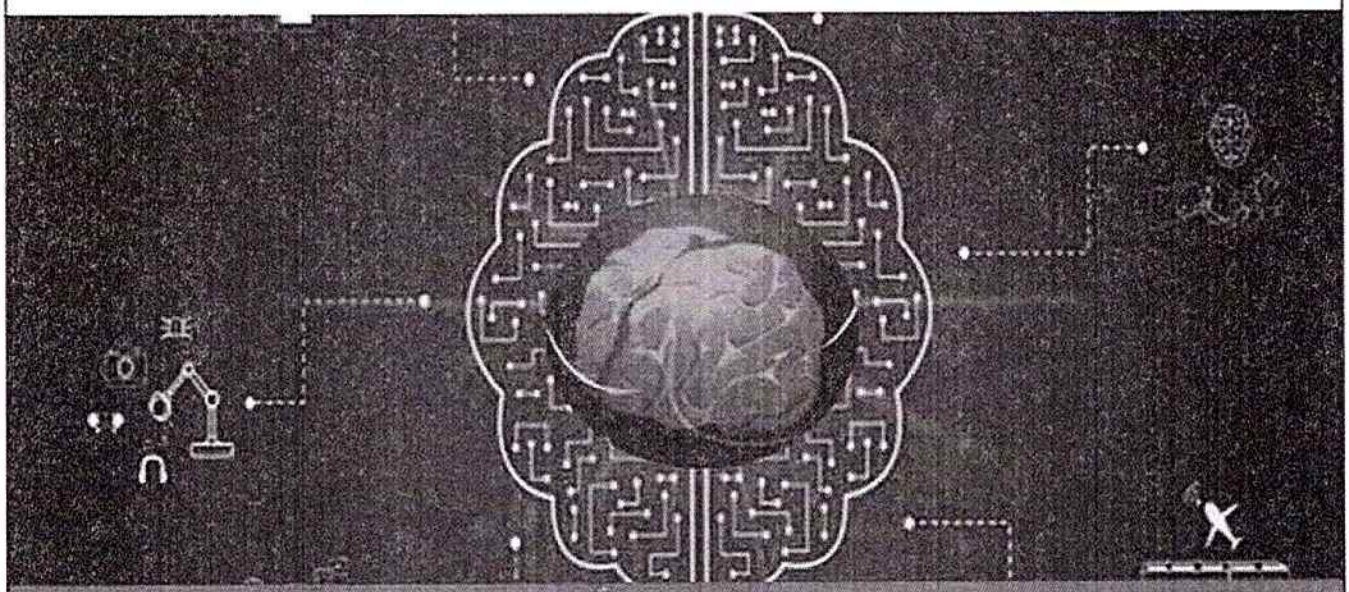
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# Diabetics Prediction using Machine Learning Techniques

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**Abstract**— Diabetes is considered as one of the deadliest and chronic diseases which causes an increase in blood sugar. Many complications occur if diabetes remains untreated and unidentified. The tedious identifying process results in visiting of a patient to a diagnostic center and consulting doctor. But the rise in machine learning approaches solves this critical problem. This paper discusses the predictive analytics, six different machine learning algorithms are used in this experiment to detect diabetes at an early stage. For experiment purpose, a dataset of patient's medical record is obtained and six different machine learning algorithms are applied on the dataset. Performance and accuracy of the applied algorithms is discussed and compared. Comparison of the different machine learning techniques used in this study reveals which algorithm is best suited for prediction of diabetes. The performances of all the algorithms are evaluated on various measures like Precision and Accuracy. This paper aims to help doctors and practitioners in early prediction of diabetes using machine learning techniques.

## I. Introduction

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly. Diabetic Mellitus (DM) is classified as NonCommunicable Disease (NCB) and many people are suffering from it. Around 425 million people suffer from diabetes according to 2017 statistics. Approximately 2-5 million patients every year lose their lives due to diabetes. It is said that by 2045 this will rise to 629 million. Diabetics has long term complications associated with it. Also, there are high risks of various health problems for a diabetic person.A technique called, Predictive data Analysis, incorporates a variety of machine learning algorithms, data mining techniques and statistical methods that uses current and past data to find knowledge and predict future events. By applying predictive data analysis on healthcare data, significant decisions can be taken and predictions can be made. Predictive analytics can be done using machine learning and regression technique. It aims at diagnosing the disease with best possible accuracy, enhancing patient care, optimizing resources along with improving clinical outcome.With the rise of Machine Learning approaches we have the ability to find a solution to this issue, we have developed a system using data mining which has the ability to predict whether the patient has diabetes or not. Furthermore, predicting the disease early leads to treating the patients before it becomes critical. Data mining to predict whether the patient has diabetes or not. Furthermore, predicting the disease early leads to treating the patients before it becomes critical. Data mining has the ability to extract hidden knowledge from a huge amount of diabetes-related data. Because of that, it has a significant role in diabetes research, now more than ever. The aim of this research is to develop a system which can predict the diabetic risk level of a patient with a higher accuracy.

## II. Literature Survey

Prediction of diabetics maintain all the input variable records. Even though, those records are not used in an efficient manner for prediction. To maintain the records in an efficient error free manner, the new system is introduced. Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the ability to learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developing computer programs that can access data and use it to learn from themselves. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly. In this paper designed to perform a review of their application

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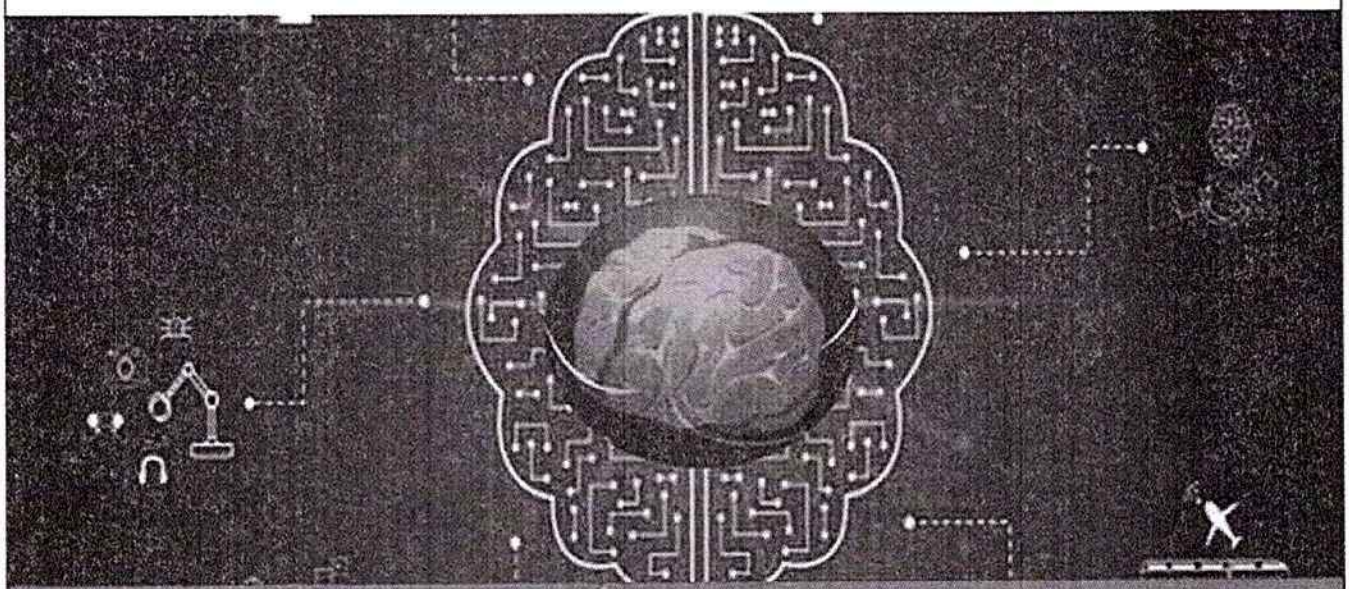
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# Predictions in Healthy Population through Machine Learning

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Abstract—In this paper, we revisit the data of the San Antonio Heart Study, and employ machine learning to predict the future development of type-2 diabetes. To build the prediction model, we use the support vector machines and ten features that are well- known in the literature as strong predictors of future diabetes.Due to the unbalanced nature of the dataset in terms of the class labels, we use 10-fold cross-validation to train the model and a hold-out set to validate it. The results of this study show a validation accuracy of 84.1% with a recall rate of 81.1% averaged over 100 iterations. The outcomes of this study can help in identifying the population that is at high risk of developing type-2 diabetes in the future.

Index Terms—Disease Prediction, support vector machine, type 2 diabetes.

## 1.Introduction

The global incidence of diabetes was estimated at 422 million in the year 2014, and its prevalence among the adult population has seen in increase from 4.7 % in 1980 to 8.5 % in 2014 [1]. In 2015 alone, an estimated 1.6 million deaths worldwide were directly attributed to diabetes. In addition, a diabetic patient is at a greater risk of developing cardiovascular disease, visual impairment and undergo limb amputations, as compared to a non-diabetic person. Due to the substantial socio-economic burdens not only to the effected families but the local health- care system as well, the early detection, intervention and prevention of diabetes has become a paramount global concern related to health

## I.METHODOLOGY

### *A. San Antonio Heart Study*

We extracted the dataset from an epidemiological population study of risk factors related to diabetes and cardiovascular diseases, known as the San Antonio Heart Study (SAHS) [8], [9]. The study comprised of 5,158 men and non-pregnant women of Mexican-American and non-Hispanic white ethnicity, aged between 25 and 64 years and residing in San Antonio, Texas. All the protocols applied in the study were

| Pregnancies | Glucose | BloodPressure | SkinThickness | Insulin | BMI | DiabetesPedigreeFunction | Age | Outcome |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 111 | 62 | 13 | 0 | 33.6 | 0.127 | 47 | 1 |
| 1 | 92 | 62 | 13 | 105 | 30.1 | 0.141 | 23 | 0 |
| 1 | 143 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 44.1 | 0.63 | 31 | 1 |
| 1 | 147 | 60 | 42 | 250 | 42.3 | 0.365 | 24 | 1 |
| 1 | 139 | 62 | 41 | 480 | 40.7 | 0.536 | 21 | 0 |
| 0 | 173 | 78 | 32 | 265 | 46.5 | 1.159 | 58 | 0 |
| 4 | 99 | 72 | 17 | 0 | 25.6 | 0.294 | 28 | 0 |
| 8 | 154 | 78 | 7 | 0 | 32.1 | 0.443 | 67 | 0 |
| 1 | 11 | 68 | 23 | 66 | 30.3 | 0.629 | 24 | 0 |
| 1 | 13 | 50 | 17 | 0 | 32.3 | 0.232 | 42 | 0 |
| 4 | 23 | 60 | 13 | 0 | 32.3 | 0.343 | 33 | 0 |
| 4 | 123 | 70 | 13 | 127 | 28.9 | 1.039 | 45 | 1 |
| 1 | 30 | 8 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0.396 | 22 | 0 |
| 6 | 166 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 26.6 | 0.304 | 66 | 0 |
| 5 | 116 | 74 | 7 | 0 | 25 | 0.201 | 30 | 0 |
| 3 | 11 | 80 | 15 | 36 | 32.1 | 0.661 | 25 | 0 |
| 4 | 135 | 70 | 23 | 135 | 25.1 | 0.203 | 33 | 1 |
| 2 | 127 | 70 | 12 | 105 | 28.9 | 0.766 | 22 | 0 |
| 1 | 79 | 60 | 42 | 48 | 43.5 | 0.678 | 23 | 0 |
| 1 | 96 | 74 | 18 | 67 | 33.6 | 0.997 | 43 | 0 |
| 5 | 166 | 72 | 19 | 175 | 25.8 | 0.587 | 51 | 1 |
| 0 | 118 | 84 | 47 | 230 | 45.8 | 0.551 | 31 | 1 |
| 1 | 107 | 74 | 30 | 100 | 33.6 | 0.404 | 23 | 0 |
| 1 | 103 | 30 | 38 | 83 | 43.3 | 0.183 | 33 | 0 |
| 1 | 115 | 70 | 30 | 96 | 34.6 | 0.529 | 32 | 1 |
| 3 | 126 | 88 | 41 | 235 | 39.3 | 0.704 | 27 | 0 |
| 8 | 99 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 35.4 | 0.388 | 50 | 0 |
| 7 | 196 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 39.8 | 0.451 | 41 | 1 |
| 9 | 119 | 80 | 35 | 0 | 29 | 0.263 | 29 | 1 |
| 11 | 143 | 94 | 33 | 146 | 36.6 | 0.254 | 51 | 1 |
| 10 | 125 | 70 | 26 | 115 | 31.1 | 0.205 | 41 | 1 |
| 7 | 147 | 76 | 0 | 0 | 39.4 | 0.257 | 43 | 1 |
| 1 | 97 | 66 | 15 | 140 | 23.2 | 0.487 | 22 | 0 |
| 13 | 145 | 82 | 19 | 110 | 22.2 | 0.245 | 57 | 0 |
| 5 | 117 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 34.1 | 0.337 | 38 | 0 |
| 5 | 109 | 75 | 26 | 0 | 36 | 0.546 | 60 | 0 |
| 3 | 158 | 76 | 36 | 245 | 31.6 | 0.851 | 28 | 1 |
| 3 | 88 | 58 | 11 | 54 | 24.8 | 0.267 | 22 | 0 |
| 6 | 92 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 19.9 | 0.188 | 28 | 0 |
| 10 | 122 | 78 | 31 | 0 | 27.6 | 0.512 | 45 | 0 |

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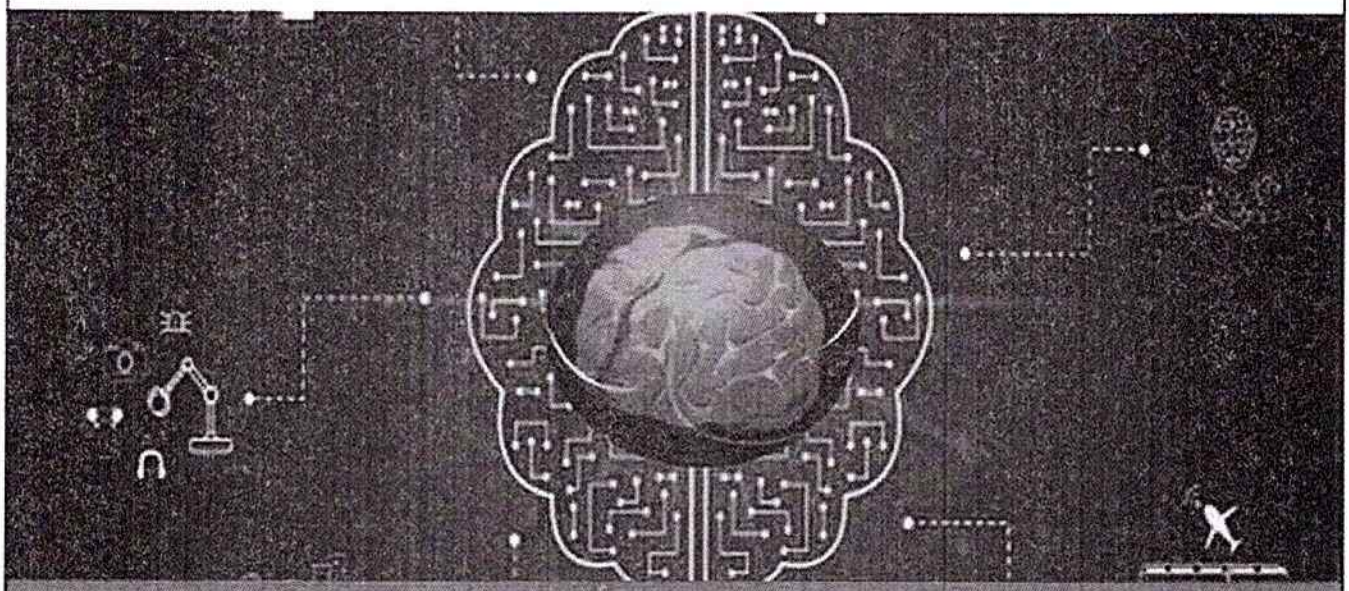
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# Forest fires detection using machine learning algorithms

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***Abstract*-- Forest fires have become one of the most frequently occurring disasters in recent times. Large acres of forest area are getting destroyed due to these wildfires. One of the main reasons behind the occurrence of forest fires is global warming which attributes to the increase in average temperature of the earth. The other reasons are due to lightning, during thunderstorms, and human negligence. Each year an average of 1.2 million acres of forest get destroyed due to the wildfires. In India forest fires have increased by 125% between the years 2016 and 2018. Forest fires are major environmental issue, creating economical and ecological damage. While endangering human lives. Fast detection is a key element for controlling such phenomenon. To achieve this, we are using meteorological data like temperature, wind. These are known to influence forest fires and several fire indexes, such as forest fire weather index (FWI). The best configuration of meteorological data that we are using in our project are temperature, relative humidity, wind, rain. By using this data, we predict whether the fire will be occurred or not.**

***Keywords*-- Machine learning, Classification, SVM, Random Forest, KNN, Decision Trees, Logistic regression.**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Forest fire have become one of the most frequently occurring disasters in recent times. Large acres of forest area are getting destroyed due to these wildfires. One of the main reasons behind the occurrence of forest fires is global warming which attributes to the increase in average temperature of the earth. The other reasons are due to lightning, during thunderstorms, and human negligence. Each year an average of 1.2 million acres of forest get destroyed due to the wildfires. In India forest fires have increased by 125% between the years 2016 and2018.

Forest fires can lead to deforestation which has a lot of negative impact on the human society. The usual process of dealing with wildfires is where the satellite images of the forest fires are captured and the authorities are notified by its occurrence and the measures are taken to stop it. But the above process will happen only after the occurrence of the wildfires and before even attempting to take the first step of action there will already be few acres of forest area destroyed. The whole process should be known in advance and should be mitigated. The process should not only be time efficient but also be cost efficient.

Data mining is one such efficient approach in which the forest fires can be predicted based on their past occurrences. Data mining requires an authentic and a clean set of data for prediction. If the dataset is not clean or if there are many unknown values then those values must be taken care of before we use them for modelling. The dataset present in the UCI Machine learning repository about the forest fires is used for prediction.

## II. LITERATURE SURVEY

In the recent years, there has been a lot of work done to detect the forest fires. Many authors have used various kinds of data mining technique. The authors proved to obtain an adequate approach and certainty to detect the forest fires by the work that includes various datasets and algorithms linked with the work that is to be done in the future perspective to accomplish effective and better results. The intent of the paper interprets various techniques of data mining mechanisms and the statistical attributes that is been popularized in the latter years for interpretation of forest fire detection with the certainty by various authors to attain various prospects and for various approaches.

Significant causes of forest fire are human-based and nature-based. Human-based forest fires are Arson (human-made fire), Smoking and throwing cigarettes, Sparks in power lines, explosive or fire use during hunting, picnic fires, shepherd fires, stubble burning. Nature-based forest fires are

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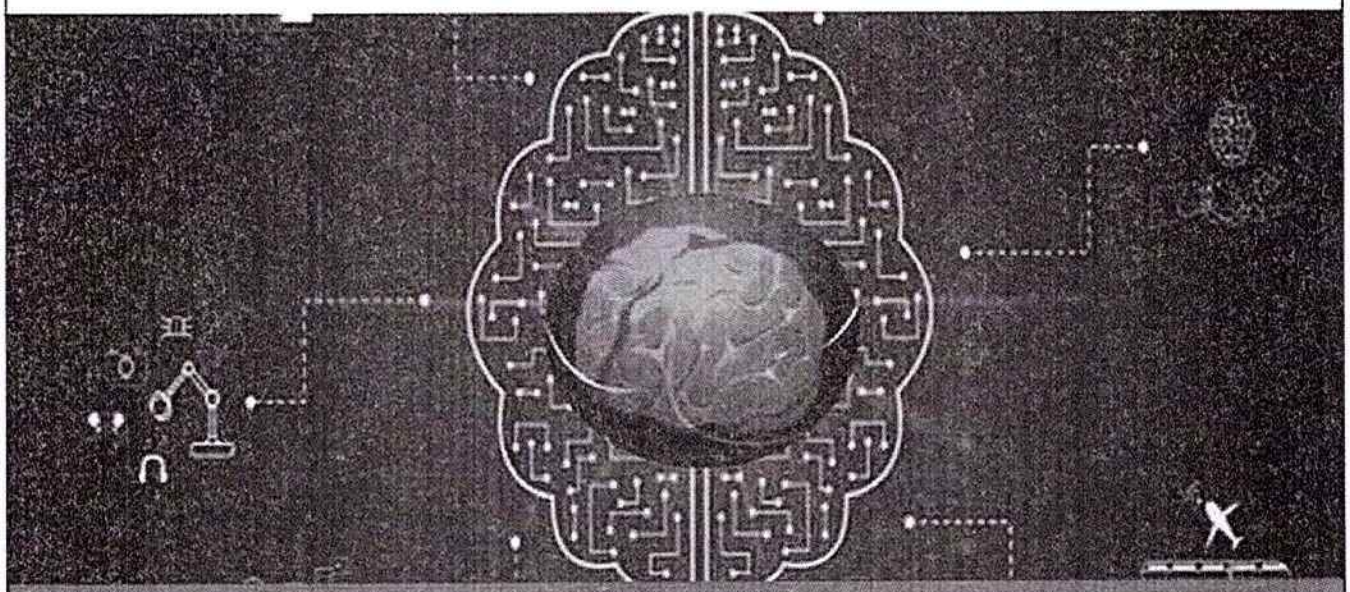
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CSE 2024

# Fake News Detection Application– Machine Learning Techniques

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## ABSTRACT

**The aim of the project is to detect whether the news is fraud or not using machine learning. This Project comes up with the applications of NLP (Natural Language Processing) techniques for detecting the 'fake news, that is, misleading news stories that comes from the non- reputable sources.**

**Only by building a model based on a count vectorizer (using word tallies) or a (Term Frequency Inverse Document Frequency) tfidf matrix, (word tallies relative to how often they're used in other articles in your dataset) can only get you so far. But these models do not consider the important qualities like word ordering and context.**

**It is very possible that two articles that are similar in their word count will be completely different in their meaning. The data science community has responded bytaking actions against the problem.The dataset comprises of the news articles title , text and label which indicates whether the news article is real or fake.**

**Keywords: Internet, SocialMedia, Fake News, Classification, Machine Learning, Websites, Authenticity.**

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Modern life has become quite convenient and the people of the world have to thank the immense contribution of the internet technology for communication and information sharing. There is no doubt that internet has made our lives easier and access to surplus information viable [3].

But this information can be generated and manipulated by common folks in bulk and the spread of such data is reckless due to the presence of social media. Platforms like Facebook andTwitter have allowed all kinds of questionable and inaccurate"news" content to reach wide audiences without proper monitoring. Social media users bias toward believing what their friends share and what they read regardless of authenticity allow these fake stories to propagate widely through and across multiple platforms and increase their credibility[4]. Google and Facebook have now begun testing out new tools to help users better spot andflag fake news sites. Google is now barring hoax sites from its advertising platform and is testing fact-checking labels in Google News, and Facebook is implementing a new system for users and fact checkers to report suspicious stories [7].

In this domain, computational machine learning algorithms have proven useful where data volumes overwhelm human analysis abilities.

## 2.LITERATURE SURVEY

Mykhailo Granik et. al. in their paper [3] shows a simple approach for fake news detection using naive Bayes classifier. This approach was implemented as a software system and tested against a data set of Facebook news posts. They were collected from three large Facebook pages each from the right and from theleft, as well as three large mainstream political news pages (Politico, CNN, ABC News). They achieved classification accuracy of approximately 74%. Classification accuracy for fake news is slightly worse. This may be caused by the skewness of thedataset: only 4.9% of it is fake news.

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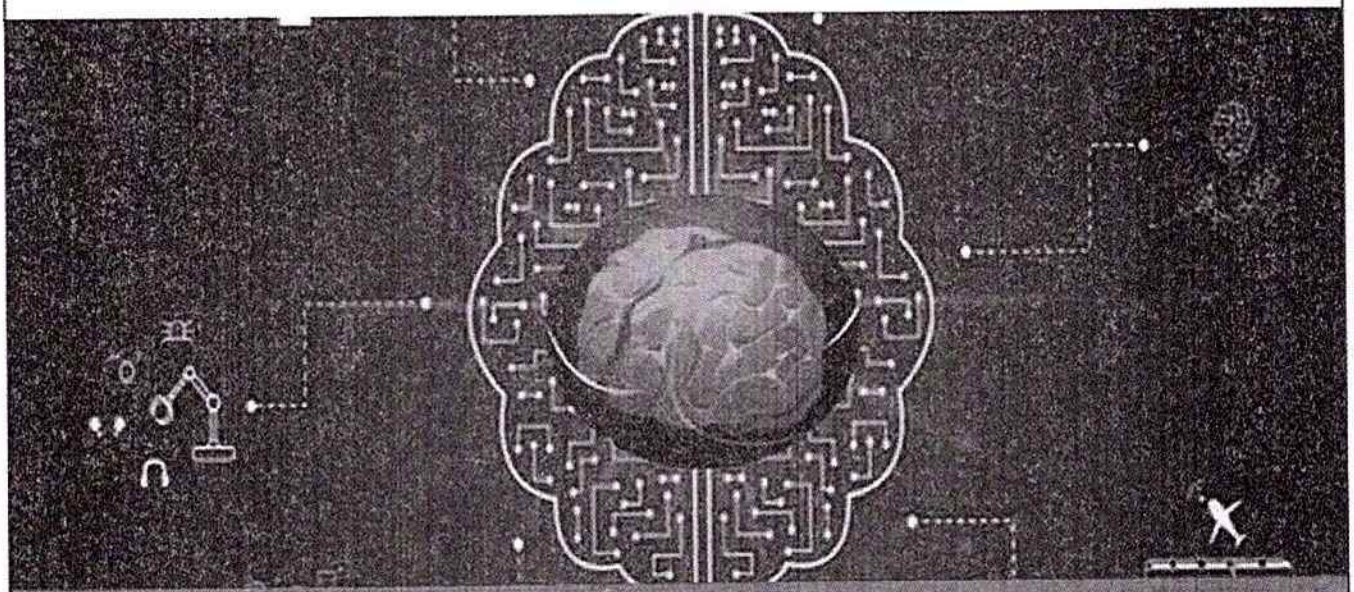
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CSE 804

# Calories Burned Prediction using Machine Learning Techniques

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**Abstract.**

Although exercise regimens vary in content and duration, few studies have compared the caloric expenditure of multiple exercise modalities with the same duration. As obese people are most concerned about losing their weight, they regularly need to check the weight they lose during exercises. This dataset contains the number of calories burned by a person according to their age, weight, height heart rate, body temp .It currently contains 15000 records in dataset. It helps in calculating calories burnt by using time during an factors of different people weights or calories burned by a person weighing in lb. This form of exercise or activities intervention may be beneficial to individuals who want to gain the benefits of both resistance and weight loss but have limited time to dedicate to exercise or activities by duration of time. Accuracy of this is about 100 % decision tree and rf.

## 1. Introduction

In this fast and busy schedule life, people are not giving importance to the quality of food they are eating. The fast-food consumption rate is alarmingly high and this consequently has led to the intake of unhealthy food [8]. This leads to various health issues such as obesity, diabetes, an increase in blood pressure etc. There are many applications which are booming to help people so that they can have control over their diet and hence can reduce weight or they can help them to keep them fit and healthy[10]. Here, we will use various machine learning algorithms such as Random Forest, KNN, Decision Tree and Logistic Regression[24]. This paper uses different machine learning algorithms for comparing the accuracy among them.

## 2. Literature Survey

[13]Wibisono, G.; Astawa, I.G.B. Designing Machine-to-Machine (M2M) Prototype "System for Weight oss Program for Obesity and Overweight Patients". In Proceedings of the 2016 7th International Conference on Intelligent Systems, Modelling and Simulation (ISMS), Bangkok, Thailand, 25–27 January 2016;

[24]Wu W, Dasgupta S, Ramirez EE, Peterson C, Norman GJ. "Classification accuracies of physical Activities using smartphone motion sensors. J Med Internet Res 2012";

## 3. Proposed Model

*a. Experimental setup:* This experiment was onducted on the Intel® Core™ i3 Processors with 64 bit Windows 10 machine. Anacon4da 5.1.0 Spyder Python distribution is used in this experiment. We have collected the real information from kaggle.com. This database contains 9 attributes refers to the burning of calories by the person shows the process of the proposed system of Calories burned prediction.

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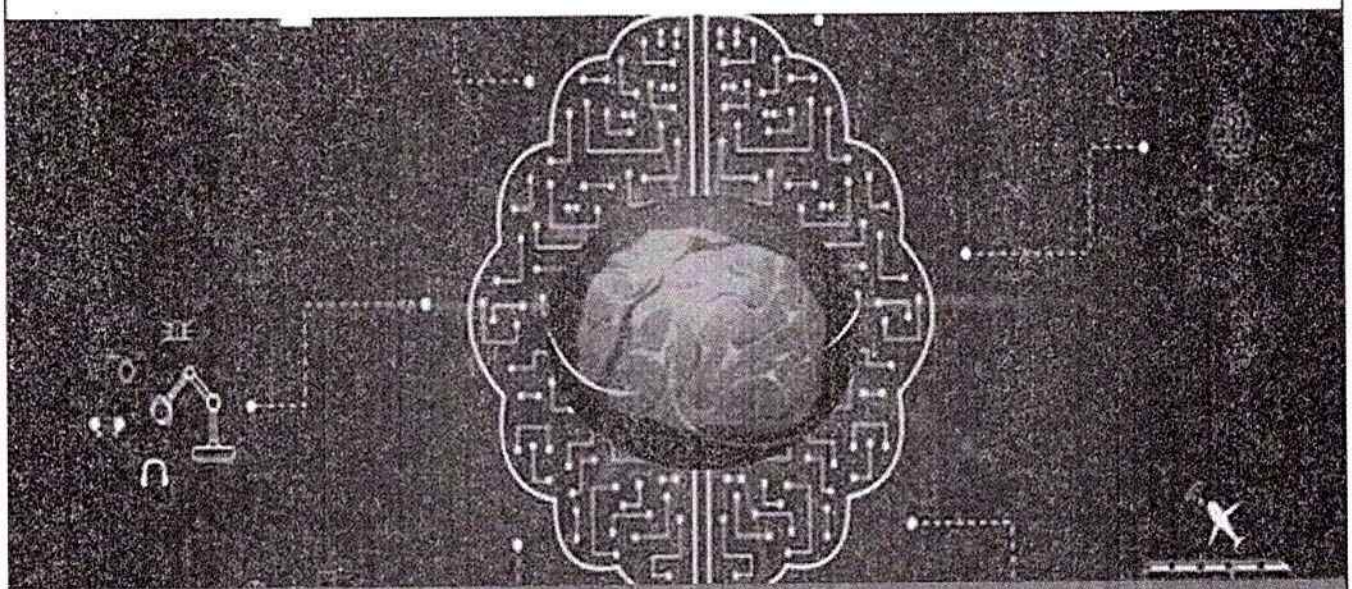
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CSE 024

# DATA PREPROCESSING FOR EFFICIENT PREDICTION IN CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGENT

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**ABSTRCT** Consumer Relationship Management (CRM) can use information from outside or within a companey allowing much better comprehension of its customers on the set basis or to your own foundation, by producing client personalized documents. An improved knowledge of the buyer's customs, pursuits and demands might grow the transaction. So, steady information regarding your clients' choices and preferences forms the cornerstone of productive CRM. Since organizations become internet (in other words, grow in to e business), the find it difficult to maintain faithfulness in their older customers and also to entice clients remains more crucial, as a competitor's enterprise internet site might be only 1 click away. In this paper we studied data preprocessing methods for client log data.

**Keywords:** Data preprocessing, log, competitor prediction and Big data.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Voluminous of information active in those on-line World Wide Web have managed to get rather vital that you utilize automatic data mining and knowledge discovery procedures to learn person navigation tastes. The various manners of internet website usage using way of a specific user could possibly be detected with World Wide Web usage mining methods that can mechanically recover ordinary accessibility patterns employing the utilization of sooner user simply click flows utilized in weblog data files. These Programs might be properly used towards designing the internet page for your own user and also to encourage digital advertising.

Net usage mining technologies incorporates methods from two hot search areas, specifically, data mining and also the World Wide Web. By assessing the competition understanding concealed in blogs, internet usage mining may assist searchers to supply much better layout and enterprise worries to present much better navigation behavior. Many businesses are emphasizing buyer orientation to both maintain regular users to its growth of consumer relationship administration. Investigation of curious browsers, gives invaluable advice for internet site designer to swiftly react for their own unique wants. This chapter introduces the search methodology

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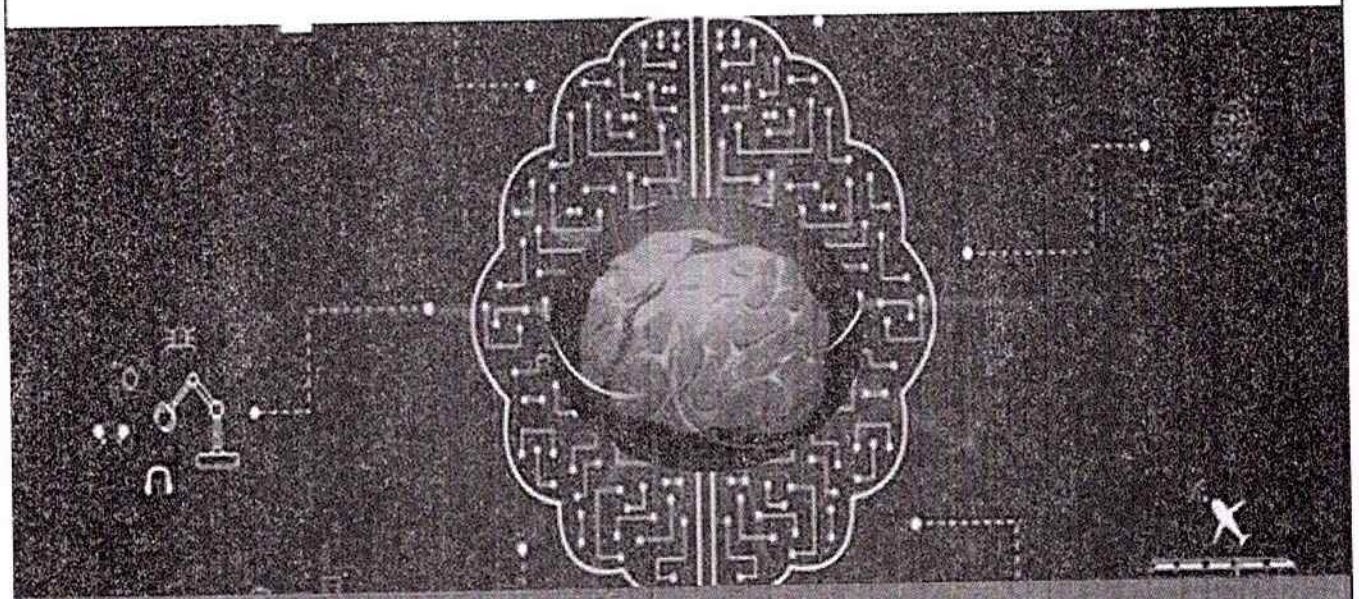
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# BigMart Sales Prediction Using Machine Learning Models

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## Abstract

**BigMart's sales dataset comprises of a large number of sales data for products collected by BigMart's data scientists across 10 different locations in various cities. Also, certain attributes of each product and store have been defined in the dataset. The aim of this Machine Learning project is to build a predictive model and find out the sales of each product at a particular store. Using this model, BigMart will try to understand the properties of products and stores which play a key role in increasing sales. Because some stores may not submit complete data due to technical difficulties, the data contains abnormalities, outliers, and missing numbers. As a result, proper treatment will be required. Dataset is preprocessed, analyzed and used to build the suitable model and evaluation is done based on root mean square error (RMSE).**

**Keywords:** Data Exploration, Big Mart Data Set, Linear Regression Model, Hypothesis Generation, Data Cleaning, Lasso Regression, Ridge Regression Method, Random Forest Regressor.

## 1 Introduction

Sales Prediction is used to predict the availability of various items sold at various stores in various cities within a Big Mart Company. Predicting them by hand gets challenging when the volume of products and outlets grows dramatically. In terms of geography, time, and money, predicting the correct interest for an object is a huge marvel for the dealers. Because of capacity and cash constraints, merchants may be short on time or need to sell their things as soon as possible. As a result, an item's interest is determined by a variety of factors, including price, popularity, time, outlet type, outlet location, and item advertisement, among others.

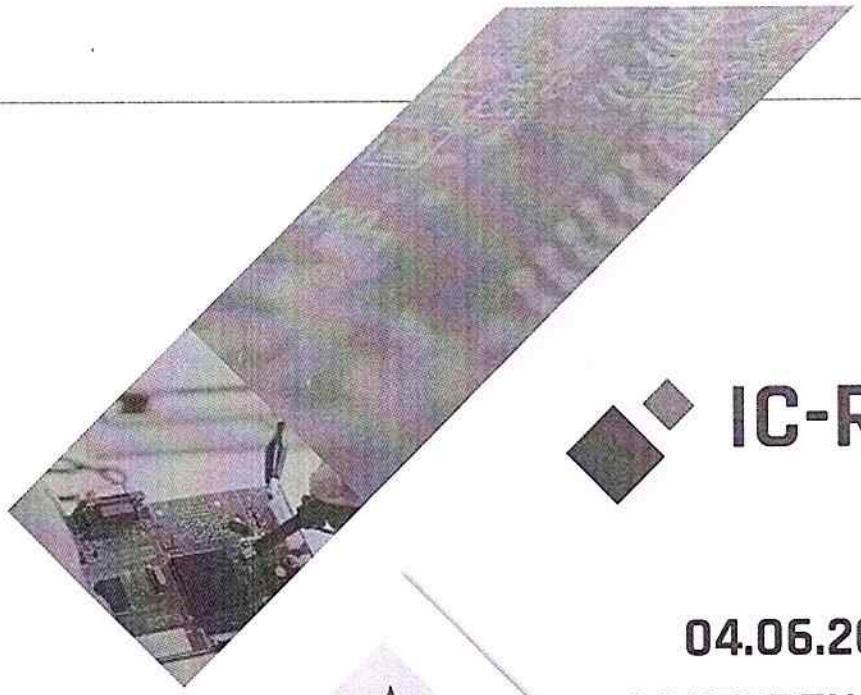
When the number of components increases, it becomes physically difficult to anticipate deals. Demand forecasting is also closely linked to sales revenue. If dealers stock much more things than the interest, this may result in excess. when an item is popular, however, storing away fewer items to save on stock expenses will result in less revenue. As a result, Sales Prediction causes businesses to stock things based on predicted sales for the location and outlet type [2]. As a result, providing businesses with predicted item discounts and unique outlet locations encourages them to devise a strategy that allows them to sort and deliver their products more efficiently, reducing costs and increasing revenue.

Sales are crucial for every firm, and dealing with determining plays a critical role in running any business. Great anticipating aids in the development and improvement of business operations by broadening knowledge of the commercial centre. A normal deals gauge looks deeply into the events or conditions that recently occurred and then employs guesswork in terms of client acquisition, identifies insufficiencies and characteristics before establishing a budgetary limit as well as advertising strategies for the following year. At the end of the day, transactions determine forecasts based on previously available assets. A complete picture of the company's historical assets allows it to plan for future demands and improves its chances of success regardless of external factors.

Organizations that take deal anticipation as a critical advance will outperform those that do not. Stacking is currently seen as a two-level measurable process for acquiring information mining predictive methods. It is called two-level because stacking is done on two layers, with the base layer including at least one learning calculation and the top layer containing one learning calculation. Stacking is otherwise called Stacked Generalization. It essentially includes the preparation of the learning calculation present in the top layer to consolidate the expectations made by the calculations present in the base layer. To achieve a final forecast, all of the learning calculations are prepared using the big mart dataset in the first stage, and a combiner calculation is prepared using all of the expectations generated by the base layer calculations in the second step.

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# An Efficient Liver Disease prediction model using machine learning algorithms

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***ABSTRACT:****Accurate diagnostic reports are required for the identification of correct disease and treatment. However, expert specialist doctors are not always available in many parts of the world and more specifically in third world countries. Many diagnostic tests have been developed over a long period time to perform human disease identification. In many cases a single test or even several tests cannot exactly identify the correct disease. In this research paper, machine learning algorithms are used to identify whether patient has liver disease or not using different metrics like Age, Gender etc (medical data set). The main goal of this paper is to apply simple and less computational classification techniques like Logistic Regression, DecisionTree Classifier, Support Vector Machine (SVM), and Naïve Bayes Classifier and obtain best accuracy in order to predict liver patients.*

## INTRODUCTION

With the passage of time, the world population is increasing at a very rapid speed and in the same way the type of complex diseases is also increasing. Therefore, the need for automated and accurate mechanism for classification of different diseases based on laboratory data is very crucial for survival of human being. Machine Learning techniques play a dominant role in disease diagnosis process[20][21].Actual identification of Liver disease is always being a very important but complex task for doctors. The identification of liver patient at the early stages of the disease (i.e., even with partial liver damage) is difficult. An early identification of liver problems will increase patient survival rate. For liver disease identification, analysis is performed with the help of several types of enzymes in the patient blood. In this regard, medical field is now gradually incorporating computational techniques in biology to automate various tasks including the disease classification problem. It is also worth mentioning thatin several cases the automated intelligent algorithm even outperform the accuracy of human experts.

In this paper, a simple machine learning approach i.e. Logistic Regression, Decision Tree Classifier, Random Forest Classifier etc are adopted toclassify liver patient (i.e., Liver Patient or Not Liver Patient) using patient gender and laboratory medical test data. The dataset was published on UCI machine learning repository as "Indian Liver Patient Records".

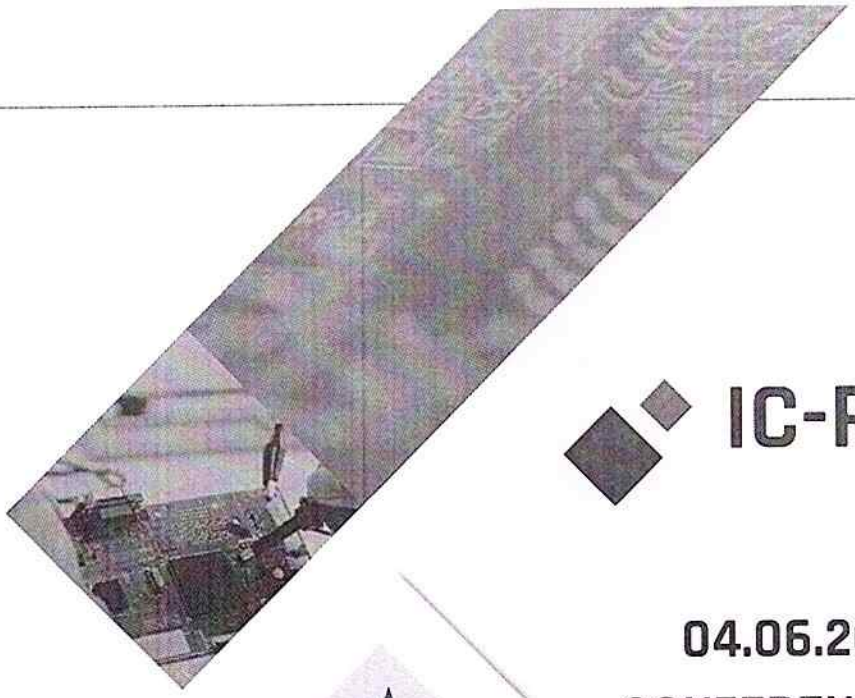
## LITERATURE SERVEY

As per 2017 World Health Organization results, deaths caused by Liver Diseases in India touched 2,59,749 and it is 2.95% of total deaths and stands 63rd rank in the world. Now a day it is mostly because of alcohol and obesity. Every year approximately 10 lakh patients are diagnosed who are suffering with liver cirrhosis. Liver disease is the tenth most usual reason of deaths in India as stated by the studies of World Health Organization. The identification of Liver disease is a challenging task for doctors even though there are several tests have been developed. Conventional classification methods are used frequently in many automatic medical diagnosis tools

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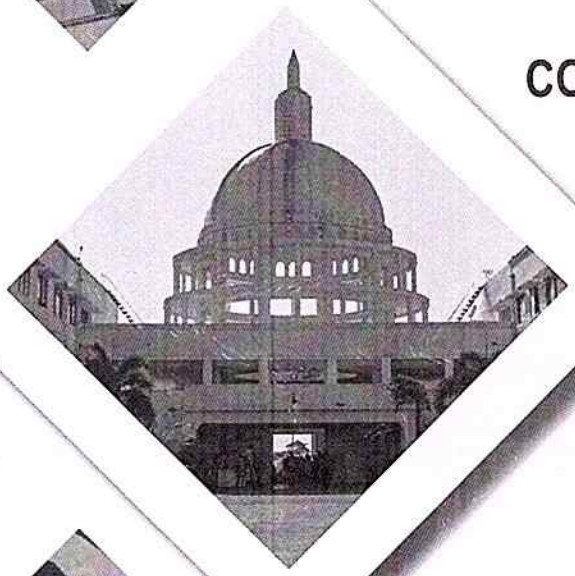
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# BIGMART SALES PREDICTION USING ML

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**ABSTRACT**:bigmart sales dataset contains numerous numbers of deals for items across10 unique outlets in various urban areas which were gathered by information researchers at bigmart. additionally, certain characteristics of every item and store have been characterized in the dataset. the point of this information science venture is to fabricate a prescient model and discover the deals of every item at a specific store. utilizing the model, bigmart will attempt to comprehend the properties of the items and stores which assume a key role in expanding deals. the information has inconsistencies, exception, missing qualities as certain stores don't report all the information because of specialized glitches. consequently, it will be required to treat them likewise.

## INTRODUCTION

Step by Step rivalry among different shopping centers just as large store is getting progressively genuine and forceful just because of the fast development of the world wide shopping centers and on-line shopping. Each shopping Centre or store is attempting to give customized and brief timeframe offers for drawing in more clients relying on the day. with the end goal that the volume of deals for everything can be anticipated for stock administration of the association, coordinators and transport administration, and so on.Present AI calculation are complex and give strategies to foresee or figure the future interest of deals for an association, which additionally helps in beating the modest accessibility of registering and capacity frameworks. Right now, are tending to the issue of enormous bazaar deals expectation or estimating of a thing on client's future interest in different large shop stores across different areas and items dependent on the past record. Different AI calculations like direct relapse examinations, irregular timberland, and so on are utilized for expectations or determining of deals volume.

## LITERATURESURVEY

The factual and computational strategies are concentrated in additionally this paper explains the computerized procedure of information securing.AIis where a machine will gain from information as measurably or computationally strategy and procedure information obtaining from encounters [2,6].Different AI (ML) systems with their application in different areas have been introduced in [2]. Machine Learning plays a major role in data analysis process[15,17].Machine Learning techniques play a dominant role in predicting customer behaviour [13,14].

ActualPat Langley and Herbert A et.al., [7] brought up most generally utilized information mining method in the field of business is the RuleInduction (RI) system when contrasted with other information mining strategies. Whereas deal forecast of a pharmaceutical circulation organization has been portrayed in [10,12].Additionally this paper center around two issues: (i) stock state ought not to experience out of the stock and (ii) it evades the client disappointment by anticipating the deals that deals with the stock degree ofprescriptions.

Treatment of footwear deal function in a timeframe has been tended to centers on utilizing neural system for anticipating of week after week retail deals, which decline the vulnerability present in the momentary arranging



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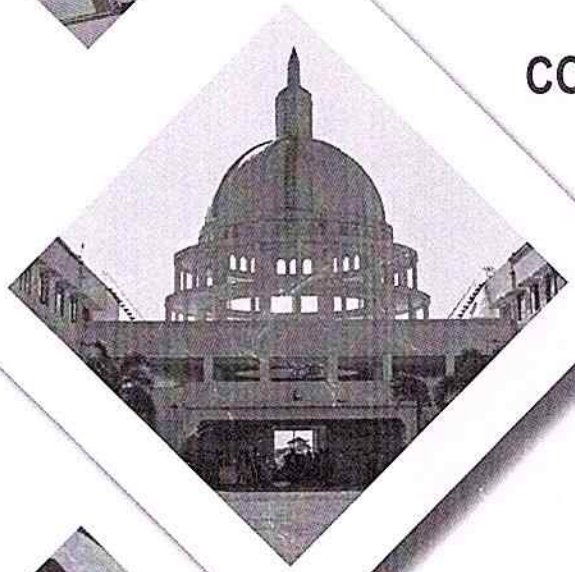
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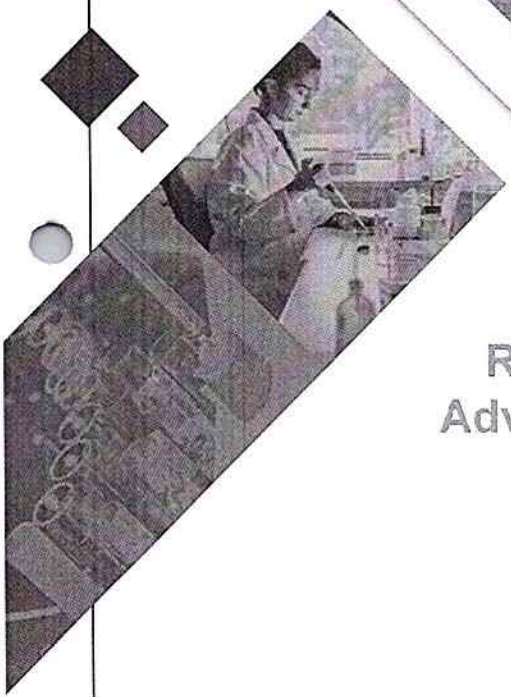
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# Predictive Analysis of Liver Diseases

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**Abstract:** liver disease prediction system is developed to predict human liver disease. for humans, liver is the main organ. itlies inside the abdomen's right upper quadrant. preliminary diagnosis of a liver disease is critical for successful care. itis a difficult job, as medical science requires a great deal of expertise and experience to diagnose the disease in the early stages using conventional methods. machine learning algorithm is used to solve this problem. machine learning algorithms can also be used to find hidden diagnostic information and to make effective decisions. so, the project also targets to compare different algorithms of machine learning. thissystem's interface is designed using python that will be ready for use in the medical center.

**keywords:** liver disease, machine learning, prediction, algorithm.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Liver disease is one of the main causes of death that exists in both the world and India. Many of the major causes that cause damage to the liver are infections, smoking, drinking, etc. In some cases,theconditioncanalsobeattributedtoinheritance.Diarrhea,lossofappetite,fatigueandmany more are basic signs of liverfailure.

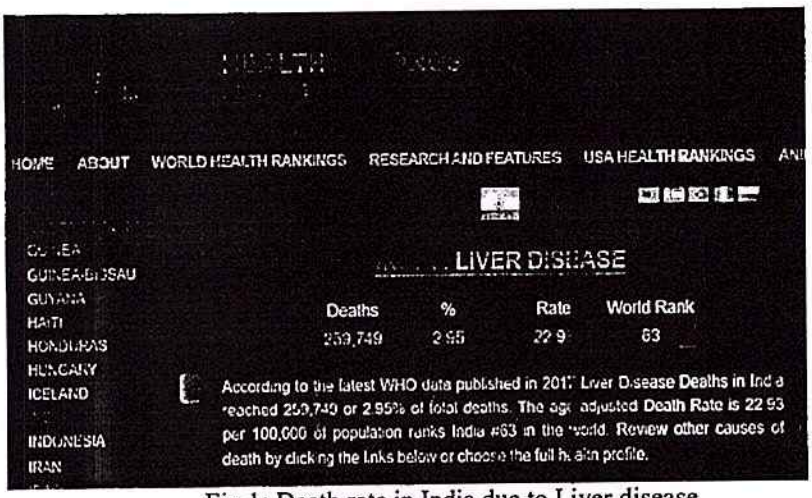


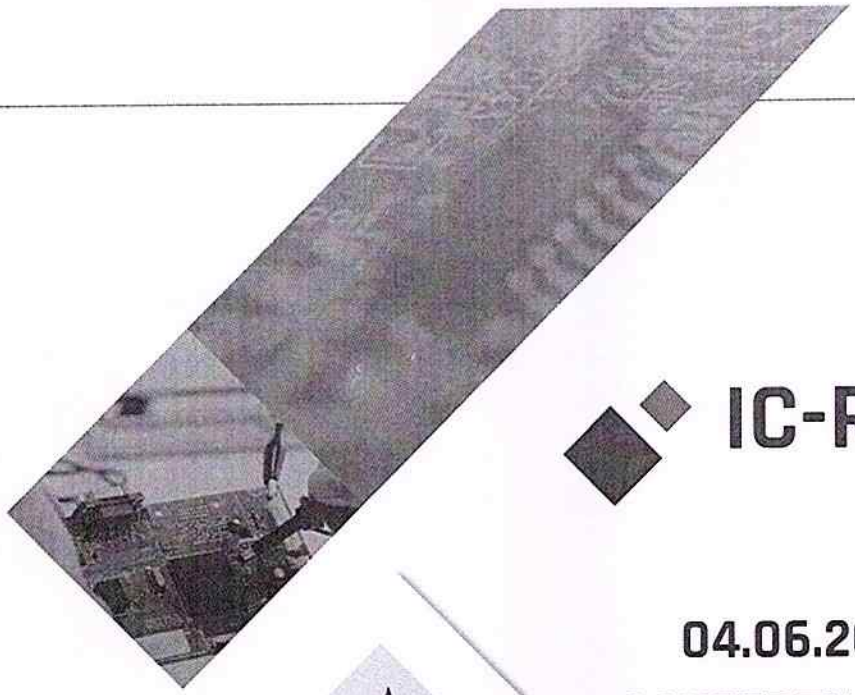

Fig 1: Death rate in India due to Liver disease

From Fig 1 we can observe that the liver diseases have grown rapidly over the past few decadestobecomeoneoftheworld'sleadingcausesofdeathandillness.AccordingtotheGlobal Burden of Disease report, more than 2 million deaths in 2010 were due to major liver diseases including acute hepatitis, cirrhosis, and liver cancer, which accounted for about 4 percent of all deathsworldwide.

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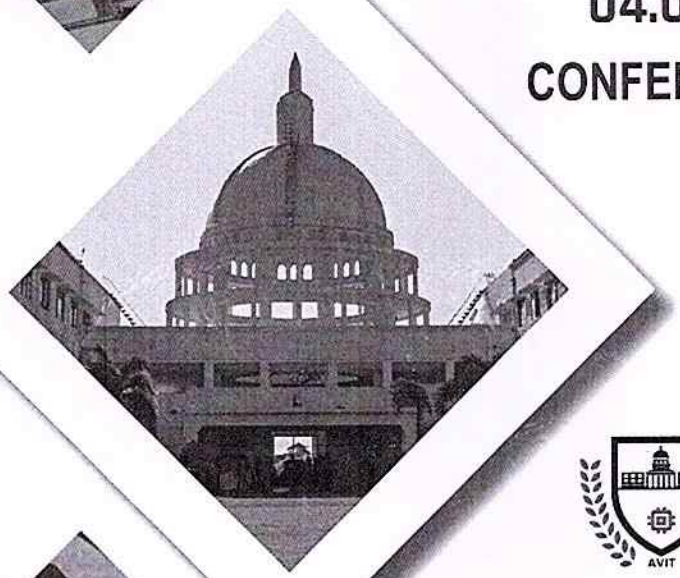
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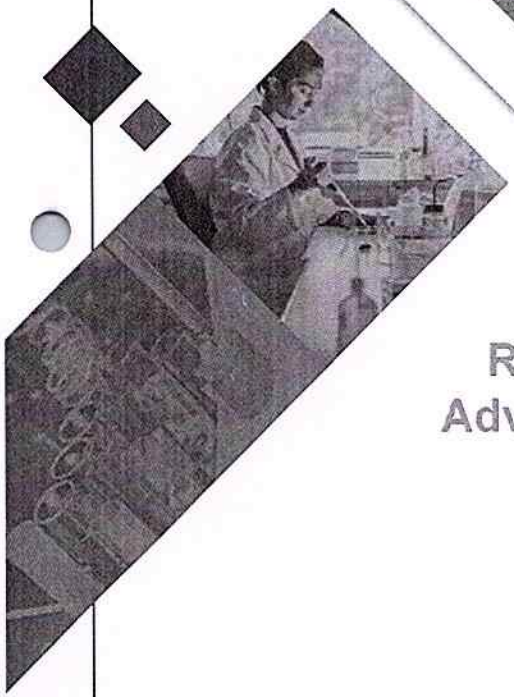


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# DETECTION OF WHEAT SEED TYPE USING ML

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**Abstract:** Generally there are many crops grown across the world, but wheat has specific identification among all. This is because wheat can be used to produce different variety of products using it and this is a naturally healthy product. Based on the wheat seed kernel size the wheat seeds are classified in to three classes like Kama, Rosa, and Canadian. Among them Rosa is of largest size and Canadian is smallest where Kama is medium size wheat. Our application will take the variable input and provide the type of wheat seed based on the dataset analysis. In this analysis we made an effort to present a predictive model to predict seed classes using machine learning algorithms which results in high crop production. So our analysis proposes the detection of wheat seed type using different machine learning techniques.

**KEYWORDS:** Wheat seed, Kernel size, Machine learning

## Introduction

Wheat is most widely grown crop in the world and it is mostly used product across various counties. It provides 20% of the protein and food calories for the 4.5 billion people daily. Based on the Agricultural research the wheat is defined as second most important food crop after rice. Our analysis on wheat has been defined from total of 210 wheat seeds and classified in to three classes.

The input variables are Area, Perimeter, Compactness, Length, Width, Asymmetric coefficient, Kernel groove and the output variable is Target. The input variables can have different values based on those the output value is produced.

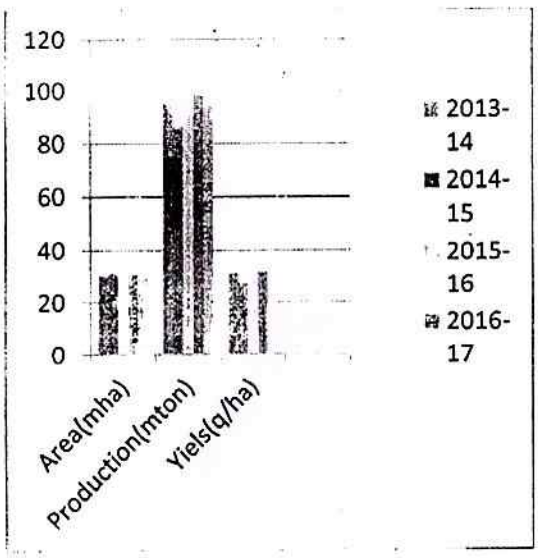
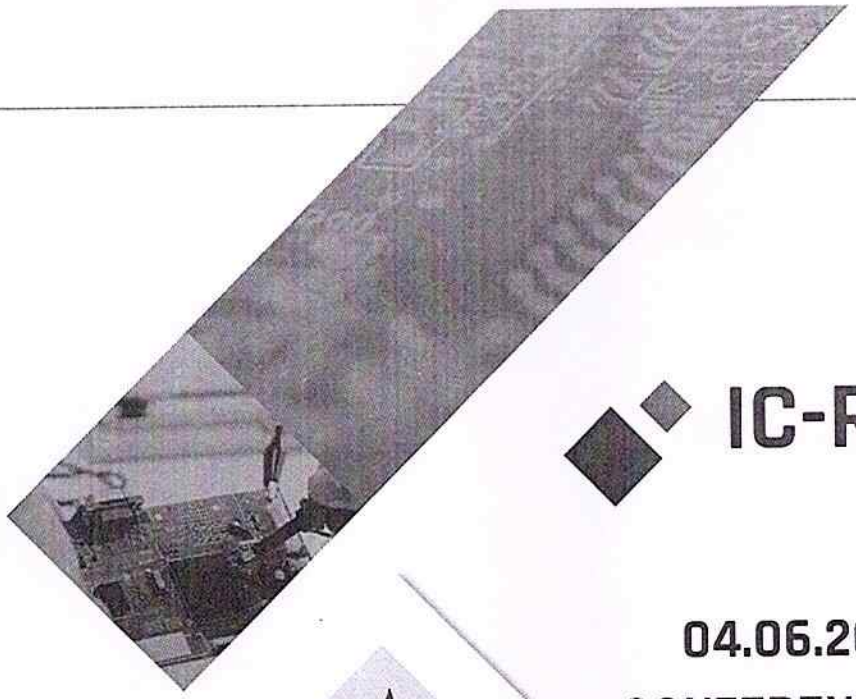
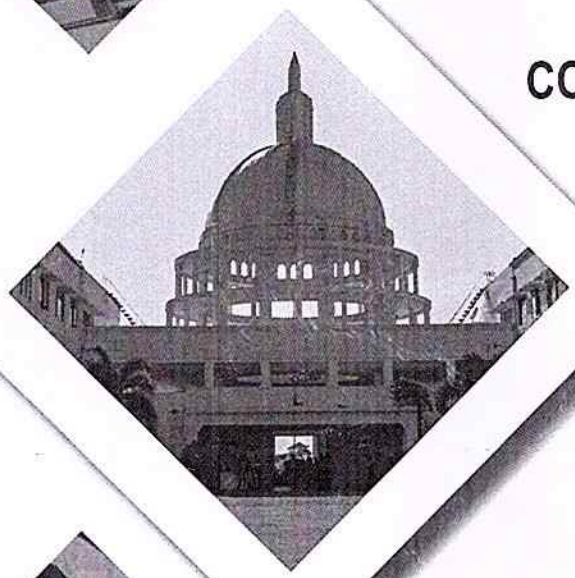


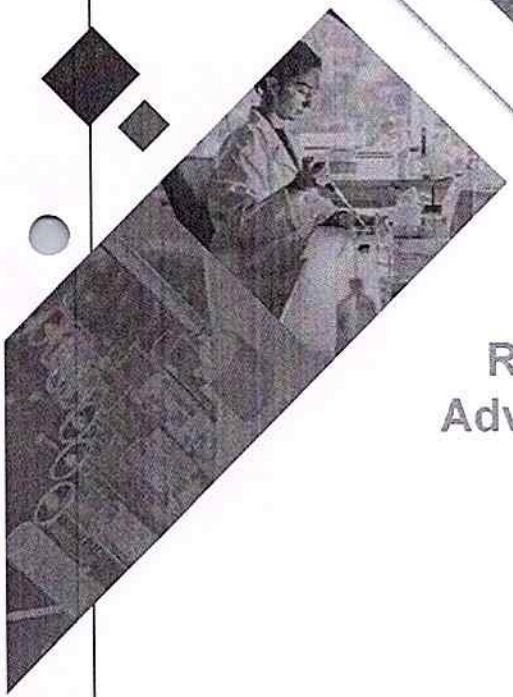

**Figure 1:** Wheat Production rate



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# Heart Attack Prediction using Machine Learning Techniques

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**Abstract.**Thediagnosisofheartdiseaseinmostcasesdependsonacomplexcombinationofclinicalandpathologicaldata.Becauseof this complexity, there exists a significant amount of interest among clinical professionals and researchers regarding the efficientandaccuratepredictionofheartdisease.Inthispaper,wedevelopaheartdiseasepredictsystemthatcanassistmedicalprofessionalsin predicting heart disease status based on the clinical data of patients. Our approaches include three steps. Firstly, we select 13 important clinical features, i.e.,age, sex, chestp a in type, trestbps, cholesterol, fasting bloodsugar, restingecg, max heart rate, exercise induced angina, old peak, slope, number of ves selscolored, and thal.Secondly, we develop an artificial neural network algorithm for classifying heart disease based on these clinical features. The accuracy of prediction is near 100. Our approaches are effective in predicting the heart disease of a patient.

## INTRODUCTION

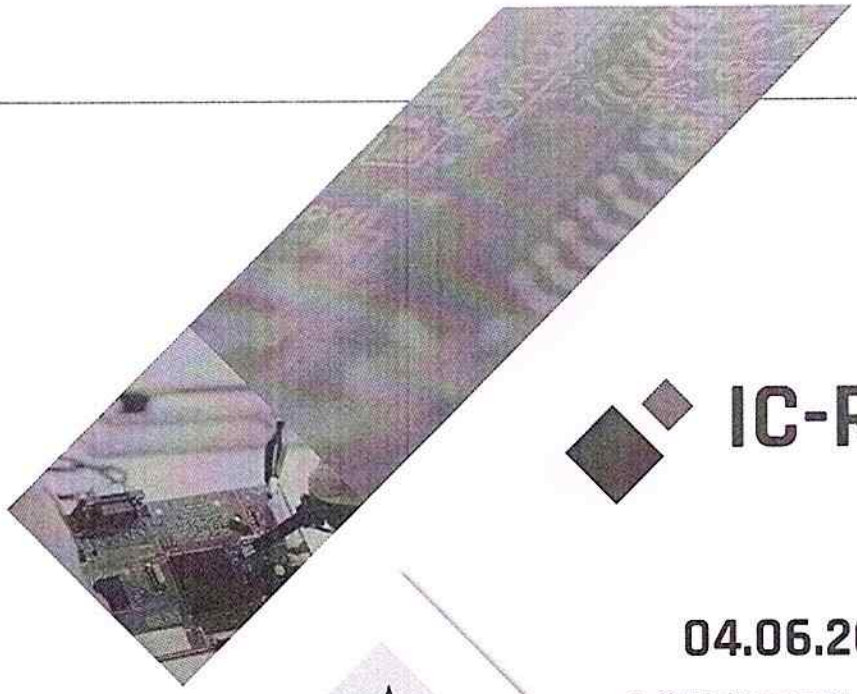
Heart is the most essential or crucial portion of our body. Heart is used to maintain and conjugate blood inour body. There are a lot of cases in the world related to heart diseases. People are leading to death due to heartdisease.Varioussymptomslikechestpain,fastingofheartbeatandsoonarementioned.Thehealthcareindustriesfound a large amount of data. Heart disease has a great deal of attention in medical research. The diagnosis ofheart disease is a challenging task, which can offer automated prediction about the heart condition of patient sothat further treatment can be made effective. It The primary outcome was a composite of the predictive ability ofMLalgorithmsofcoronaryarterydisease, heart failure, stroke, and cardiac arrhythmias. Of 344total studies identified, 103 cohorts, with a total of 3,377,318 individuals, met our inclusion criteria. For thepredictionofcoronaryarterydisease,boostingalgorithmshadapooledareaunderthecurve(AUC)of0.88(95%CI0.84–0.91),andcustom-builtalgorithmshadapooledAUCof0.93(95%CI0.85–0.97).

This paper gives the idea of predicting heart disease using machine learning algorithms. Here, we will usevarious machine learning algorithms such as Support Vector Machine, Random Forest, KNN, Naïve Bayes,Decision Tree and Logistic Regression. The algorithms are used on the basis of features and for predicting theheartdisease.Thispaperusesdifferentmachinelearningalgorithmsforcomparingtheaccuracyamongthem.



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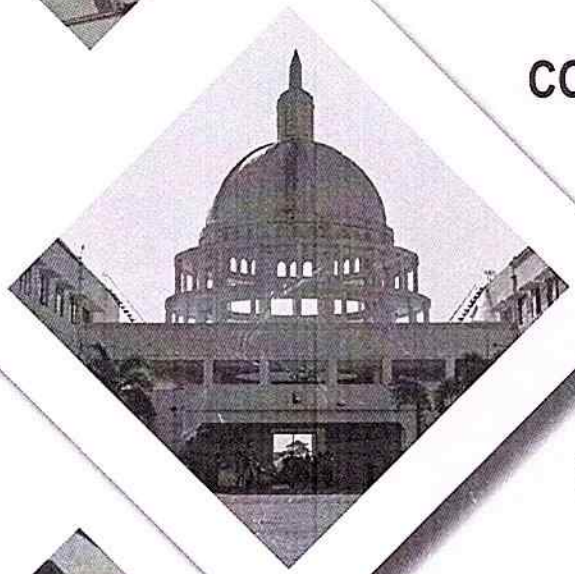
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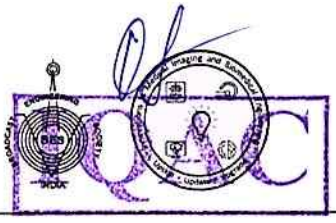
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# Prediction of Glass Usage by Applying Machine Learning

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**ABSTRACT** :Glass classification specifies the type of glass according to the properties of the glass called refractive index and it types like Sodium, Magnesium and Aluminum. The glass type is the result of the Application and that result is help ful to identify the purpose of the glass which means it gives whether the glass is used for building windows, containers, tableware, headlamps and vehicle windows.

## INTRODUCTION

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers, the abilityto learn automatically and improve from experience instead of explicitly programmed. It focuses on developingcomputerprogramsthatcanaccessdataanduseittolearnfromthemselves.Themainaimofourpaperistospecifi esthe type of glass according to the properties of the glass called refractive index and it types like Sodium, Magnesium and Aluminum. The glass type is the result of the Application and that result is helpful to identify the purpose of the glass which means it gives whether the glass is used for building windows, containers, tableware, headlamps and vehicle windows. In this we use different algorithms which gives different accuracies. Among them we have to takethehighestaccuracy(GradientBoostingClassifier)andgiveitasinput.

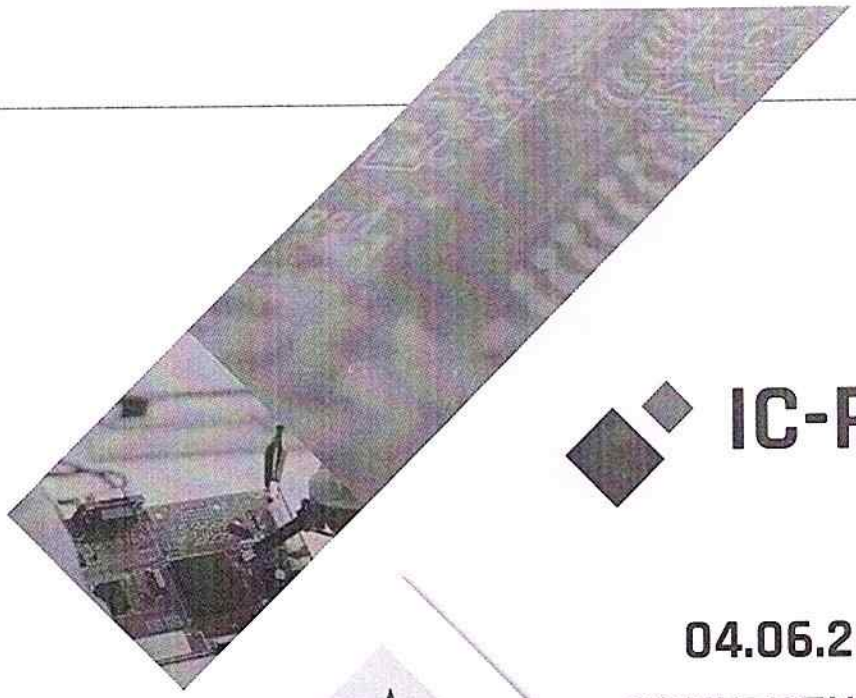
## LITERATURESURVEY

Machine learning is one of the applications of artificial intelligence (AI) that provides computers,
theabilitytolearnautomaticallyandimprovefromexperienceinsteadofexplicitlyprogrammed.Itfoc usesondevelopingcomputer programs. The main aim is to allow computers to learn automatically without human intervention and also adjust actions accordingly. The analytical data (five elemental concentrations plus refractive index) for 349 glass samples have been assessed for the purpose of classifying of glass. The requirements of a classification scheme for glass is Mg, Na, Fe, Mg, Al, Si, K, Ba and refractive index. To classify the type of glass we used Gradient Boosting Classifier.



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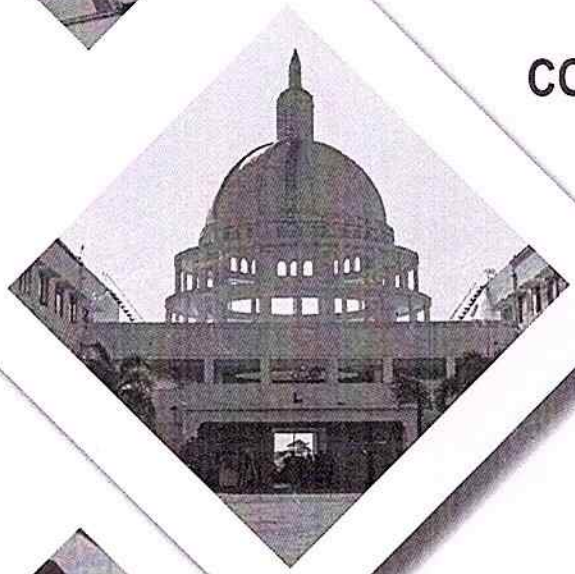
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# Credit Card Fraud Detection - Machine Learning methods

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**ABSTRACT:** Credit card fraud detection is the most frequently occurring problem in the present world. because of the raise in both online transactions and e-commerce platforms. in real world, we are facing a lot of credit card problems like the unauthorized user accessing other's credit card for unauthorized purposes or fraudster uses information for his use. the main aim of the credit card fraud detection project is to detect whether a user is credit card fraud or not by using machine learning. 'fraud' is unauthorized user account other than owner of that account. machine learning algorithms easily identifies trends and patterns, without human intervention, and handling multi-dimensional and multi variety of data and has capability of handling large datasets which helps in detecting fraudulent transactions efficiently. if dataset invoking more number of rows of transaction data than expected, it takes a lot of time to manually review and find patterns in the data for fraudulent transactions. because the dataset was highly imbalanced, smote technique was used for oversampling. further, feature selection was performed and dataset was split into two parts, training data and test data. the algorithms used in the experiment wererandom forest, linear regression, decision tree, k-nearest neighbors and gaussian naïve bayes we can predict whether an user is credit card fraud ornot.

Keywords:Credit Card, Fraud, Prediction, Risk.

## INTRODUCTION

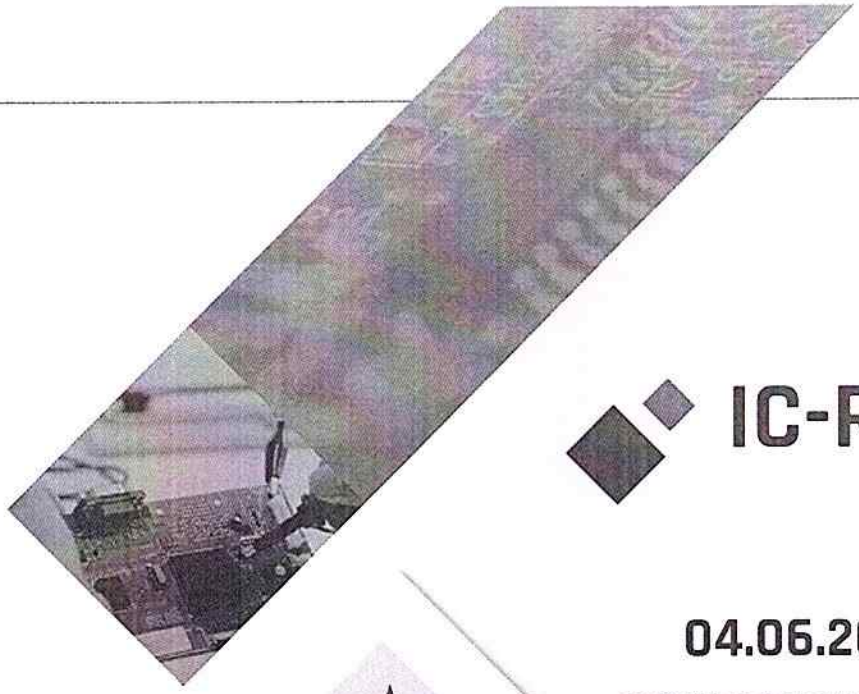
There are growing number of new companies all around the world [1].Online transactions are increasing with credit cards as it is easier and time saving for the customers to purchase. But the number of frauds or fraudulent transactions are increasing annually. With widespread usage of online shopping, the customer's credit card passwords, CVV numbers and other vital information are always vulnerable. The fraudsters can easily crack into the valuable information and hence fraud cases are on the rise. By using machine learning algorithms, we are going to predict whether the transactions are fraudulent or genuine.

Many of the online fraud detection systems use transaction rules and also manually viewing of transactions to find discrepancies in transactions. Credit card fraud refers to the situation where fraudster uses credit card for their needs while owner of that credit card is not aware of that. Fraudulent transactions conducted using credit cards acquired worldwide amounted to €1.8 billion in 2016 [3]. The fraudsters can take advantage as it is time consuming process. The false positives make the genuine users worried about the transactions as it is main disadvantage and may lead to cancellation of genuine user accounts.

The model was constructed based on some algorithms in data mining. So the model was accurate in

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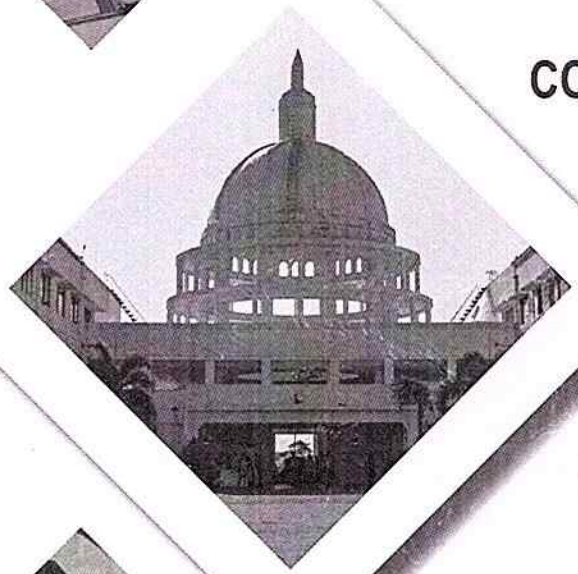
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# MOBILE PRICE CLASSIFICATION

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**Abstract-** Mobile Price Classification aims to predict the price range of the mobile phone. Many features are very important to be considered to estimate price range of mobile. Some features include mobile processor, timing, mobile size and thickness, internal memory, Camera pixels, and video quality .Price range will be result of the application. Mobile now a days is one of the most selling and purchasing device. Every day new mobiles with new version and more features are launched. Hundreds and thousands of mobile are sold and purchased on daily basis.

**KEYWORDS:** Machine learning, Linear Regression, K Neighbours Classification, Logistic Regression, Correlation, PCA

## INTRODUCTION

Price is the most effective attribute of marketing and business. The very first question of customer is about the price of items. All the customers are first worried and thinks "If he would be able to purchase something with given specifications or not". So here the mobile price class prediction is a case study for the given type of problem i.e. finding the price range of the mobile with the given specifications. The same work can be done to estimate real price of all products like cars, bikes, generators, motors, food items, medicine etc.Mobile now a days is one of the most selling and purchasing device. Every day new mobiles with new version and more features are launched.Hundreds and thousands of mobile are sold and purchased on daily basis. So here the mobile price class prediction is a case study for the given type of problem i.e. finding optimal product. The same work can be done to estimate real price of all products like cars, bikes, generators, motors, food items, medicine etc.Many features are very important to be considered to estimate price of mobile. For example Processor of the mobile, Battery timing is also very important in today's busy schedule of human being. Size and thickness of the mobile are also important decision factors. Internal memory, Camera pixels, and video quality must be under consideration. Internet browsing is also one of the most important constraints in this technological era of 21st century. And so is the list of many features based upon those, mobile price is decided. So we will use many of above mentioned features to classify whether the mobile would be very economical, economical, and expensive or very expensive.

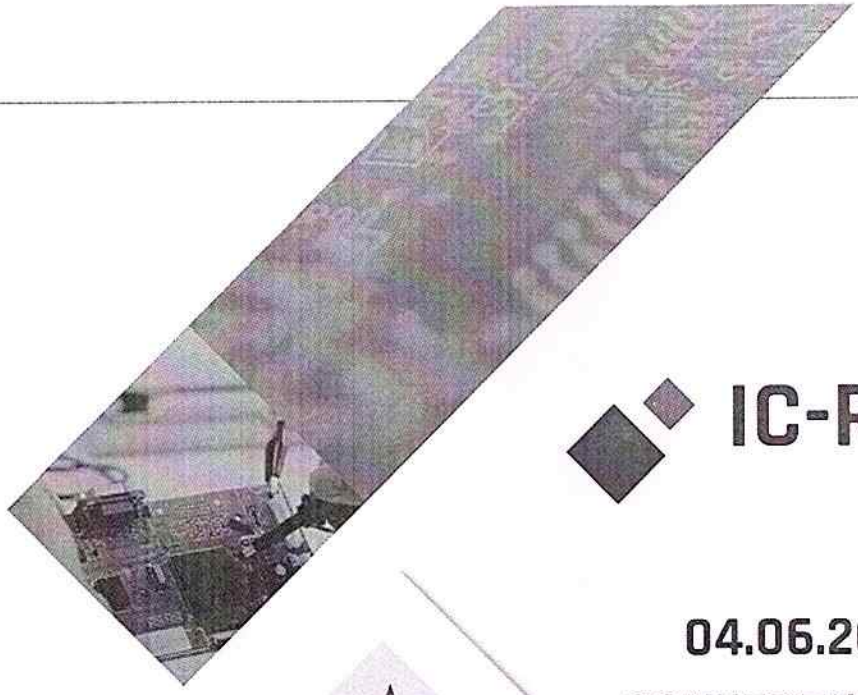
## LITERATURESURVEY

Utilizing past information to anticipate cost of accessible and new propelling item is a fascinating examination foundation for AI specialists. Sameerchand-Pudaruth [1] foresees the costs of recycled vehicles in Mauritius. He actualized numerous strategies like different direct relapse, k-closest neighbors (KNN), Decision Tree, and Naïve Bayes to anticipate the costs. Sameerchand-Pudaruth got Comparable outcomes from every one of these systems. During research it was discovered that most well known algorithms.



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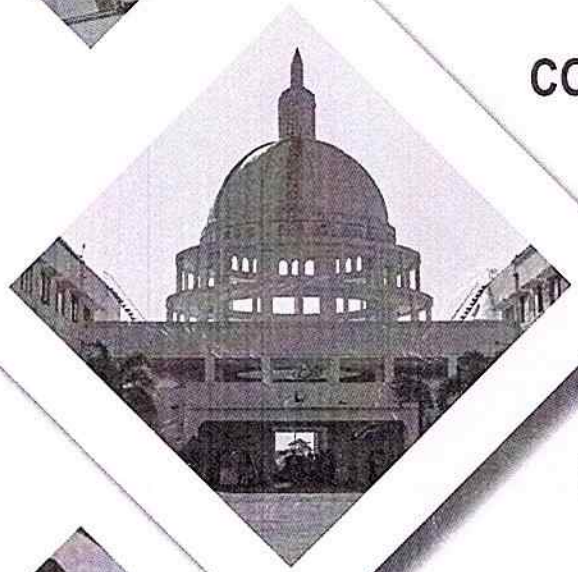
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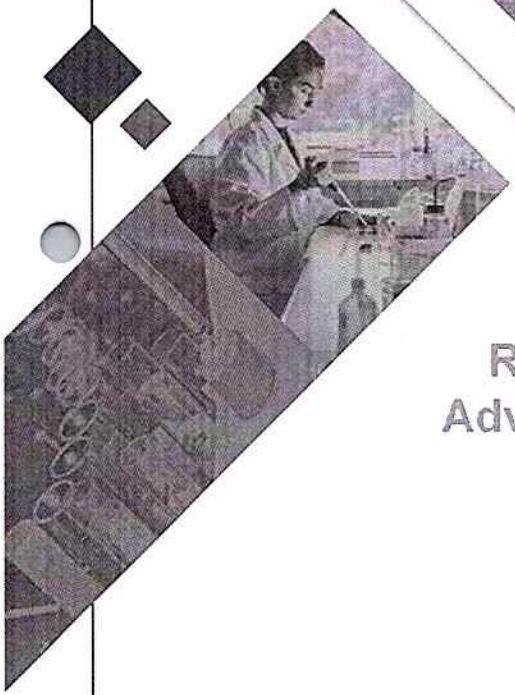
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# BREAST CANCER DETECTIONUSING MACHINE LEARNING

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**ABSTRACT:** Breast cancer is one of the most common and leading causes of cancer among women. Currently, it has become the common health issue, and its incidence has increased recently. There is a chance of fifty percent for one of two women diagnosed with breast cancer die in the cases of Indian women. India has witnessed 30% of the cases of breast cancer during the last few years and it is likely to increase. Breast cancer in India accounts that one woman is diagnosed every two minutes and every nine minutes, one woman dies. Early detection and diagnosis can save the lives of cancer patients. This paper presents a comparison of 6 machine learning (ML) algorithms: Random Forest Classifier, Logistic Regression, K-Nearest Neighbours, Decision Tree, Naïve Bayes, SVC (Support Vector Classifier) on the Wisconsin Diagnostic Breast Cancer Dataset (WDBC Dataset). Based on the results of the classification model which gives the highest accuracy will be used for the Breast Cancer Prediction.

## INTRODUCTION

Breast cancer is a disease in which cells in the breast grow out of control. There are different kinds of breast cancer. Breast cancer tumour is uncontrolled development of the cells and increases the tumour. This causes because of unusual changes or transformations, in the qualities answerable for directing development of cells and keep them healthy [1]. The kind of breast cancer depends on which cells in the breast turn into cancer. Breast cancer can begin in different parts of the breast. A breast is made up of three main parts: lobules, ducts, and connective tissue. The lobules are the glands that produce milk. The ducts are tubes that carry milk to the nipple. The connective tissue (which consists of fibrous and fatty tissue) surrounds and holds everything together. Most breast cancers begin in the ducts or lobules. Breast cancer can spread outside the breast through blood vessels and lymph vessels. When breast cancer spreads to other parts of the body, it is said to have metastasized. Machine Learning techniques play a dominant role in disease diagnosis process[6],[8],[11].

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# THYROID DISEASE PREDICTIONUSING MACHINE LEARNING TECHNIQUES

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**ABSTRACT:** Thyroid disease is very common disease in human, but it is not a deadly disease. Nowadays most of the women are suffering from thyroid disease than male. There are two types in thyroid disease like hypothyroid and hyperthyroid disease. These diseases giving many side effects such as weight gain, weight loss, stress and so on to our human body. If this disease is detected in earlier stage, then physician can give proper treatment to the patients. Machine learning algorithms are used to diagnosis for many diseases after very important improvements of classification algorithms as well as having large data sets and high performing computational units. All of these increased the accuracy of these methods. The diagnosis of thyroid gland disorders is one of the applications for important classification problem. This study majorly focuses on thyroid gland medical diseases caused by underactive or overactive thyroid glands. The dataset used for the study was taken from KEEL repository. Classification of this thyroid disease dataset was a considerable task using decision tree algorithm. The overall prediction accuracy is 100% for training and testing. In this study, we developed the Thyroid Disease Prediction website to diagnosis the thyroid disease, an Intelligent thyroid disease prediction tool in Python, which can effectively help to make the right decision, has been designed using Spyder, which is python IDE.

## INTRODUCTION

Classification algorithms are very important category of supervised machine learning algorithms. These algorithms require a very large training set. These training data sets are consisting of many features or attributes which describe the individual sample. Since we are doing supervised learning algorithm. All the training set are labelled correctly. The classification algorithms such as decision trees, Gaussian Naïve Bayes, Random Forest, K-nearest Neighbors and support vector machines (SVM), develop model with these data with many different parameters. When we have a new unlabeled sample, we can use the model to predict the label of the new sample. These techniques are used for disease diagnosis to help doctor to effectively label the newcase.

The thyroid [1][2] releases two principal hormones. The first is called thyroxine (T4) and the other one is triiodothyronine (T3) into the blood stream. The main functions of the thyroid hormones are to regulate the growth rate of metabolism. There are two common problems of thyroid disorder: Hyperthyroidism and Hypothyroidism.

The first one releases too much thyroid hormone into the blood stream and the second one releases too low thyroid hormones to the blood stream. These means that thyroids are very active in Hyperthyroidism. In contrast, thyroids are not active in Hypothyroidism.

A decision tree is one of the very effective machine learning classifiers where the algorithm makes a tree structure, where every non-leaf node denotes a test on an attribute, each branch performs an outcome of the test and each leaf node holds a class label. Decision tree is very simple and effective classifier so this algorithm can be used in several application areas such as medicine, financial analysis, astronomy and molecular biology for classification. We are going to use decision tree to identify and predict thyroid diseases whether new patient data (symptom or features) show thyroid disorder ornormal, because among many algorithms decision tree resulted in highest accuracy with 99.57%.



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# International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Smart Systems (ICAIS-2021)

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# Deep Learning for Lung Cancer Prediction using NSCLS patients CT Information

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*Abstract*— Many kinds of diseases are there which affects human health and one among them is Lung cancer which is a deadly affecting disease and should be treated in its early stage and failing which may cause the death of an individual. Lung CancerNSCLC (Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer) patients much of the time show changing clinical classes and results, even inside a comparative tumour step. The examination investigates deep learning exercises in clinical tomography considering the mechanized assessment of radiographic ascribes and perhaps upgrading understanding outline. Our results give verification that profound learning frameworks may be used for the passing rate hazard definition subject to mind detail CT portrayals from NSCLC patients. This verification rouses up and coming assessment into unrivaled unwinding the clinical and common reason of profound learning frameworks similarly as endorsement in inescapable data.

***Keywords— Radiomic, CT (calculated Tomography), Tumor NSCLC patients, Surgery patients. Three Dimensional CONVOLUTION NN***

## I. INTRODUCTION

Tumors were physically molded and affirmed by a qualified professional-reader. With the slice-texture surpassing aerial navigation goals, all the data group were re-sampled into homogeneous pixel of unit measurement to make sure likeness, in which 1 pixel relates to 1 $mm^3$. Result has been found by applying direct and closest neighbor interruptions for the picture and comments, correspondingly. If various annotations which are disconnected already found, larger volume has been considered for the study.

### A. Background

Offered full three-dimensional tumor division, both the jumping box and Centre of mass (CoM) of the tumor explanations were determined. Three dimensional homogeneous stripes of magnitude 50 × 50 × 50 were separated across every CoM, catching over 60 percentage of the tumor jumping boxes' measurements in the radiotherapeutics training information set. The stripes have been stabilized later to a 1-0 series utilizing upper and lower Hounsfield unit limits of 3,072 and −1,023 correspondingly. An expansion factor of 32,000 was implied to the stripes, generating a size for training of nearly 5.89 and 9.39 million information tests for the surgery and radiotherapy information sets, separately. The above-mentioned extensions consist of random interpretations ±10 pixel resolution in each of the 3 axes, arbitrary revolution at 90° interims along the transverse axis only, and arbitrary spinning along every one of the 3 axes. A magnitude was done progressively throughout the professional development. No adjustment-or assessment-time reinforcement has been implemented.

## II. PURPOSE

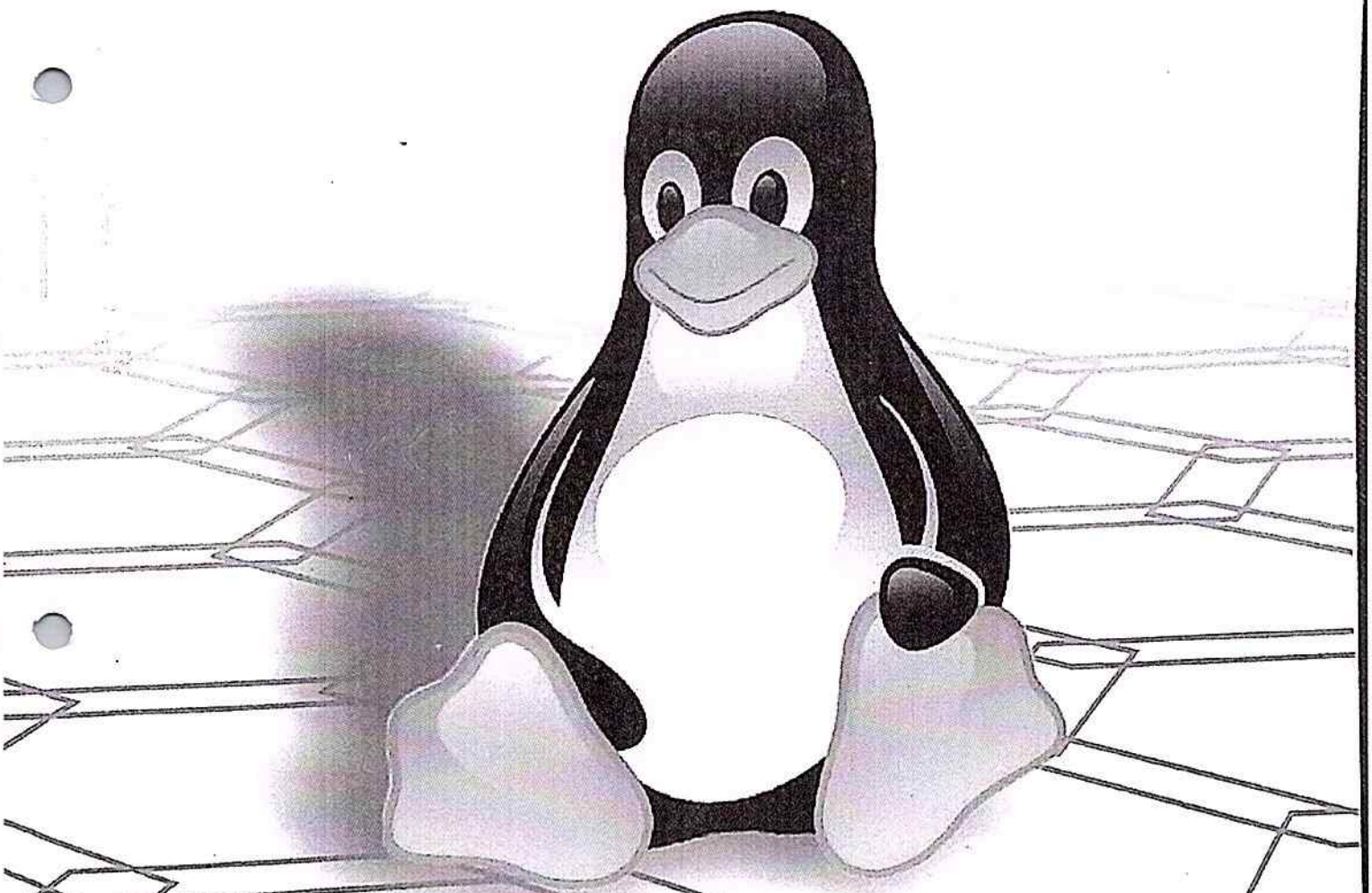
In this study, a three dimensional CONVOLUTION NN engineering was utilized. The system contains a sum of a four three dimensional convolutional layers of 63, 928, 894, and 509 channels with portion series of 3 × 3 × 3, 3 × 3 × 3, 3 × 3 × 3, 5 × 5 × 5 , and separately. Two maximal pooling strata of part series 3 × 3 × 3 have been implemented following the 2nd and 4th convolutional strata. A progression of four completely joined strata—with 13,824, 513, 039, and two units—if significant level thinking prior to the forecast possibilities were determined in the finishing layer of SoftMax categorizer. Training description is as below: We applied the inclination based upon the probability associated with the optimization tool Adam [5] with a worldwide finding rate of $1 \times 10^{-03}$ with no rot, a bunch size of 16, dropping out [6] of 25 percentage and half on the intricacy and completely associated levels, individually, and a L2 normalization [7] penalizing chance of $1 \times 10^{-05}$. To evade the inward covariance, move issue [8], bunch standardization has been implemented over all levels, with the information layer as an exemption. Flawed redressed straight units (defective ReLUs) [9] with alpha = 0.1 were the initiation capacity of decision over the whole system before the last softmax enactment. During a training session the CONVOLUTION NN within the therapeutic radiology information set, we utilized a randomized lattice search investigating diverse hyper-factors involving convolution part size, regularization term, learning rate, batch size, and input patch size. Concerning the overall architecture, we began with a thin system, in which the underfitting happens, and steadily included levels. The model was streamlined on

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# LINUX Programming




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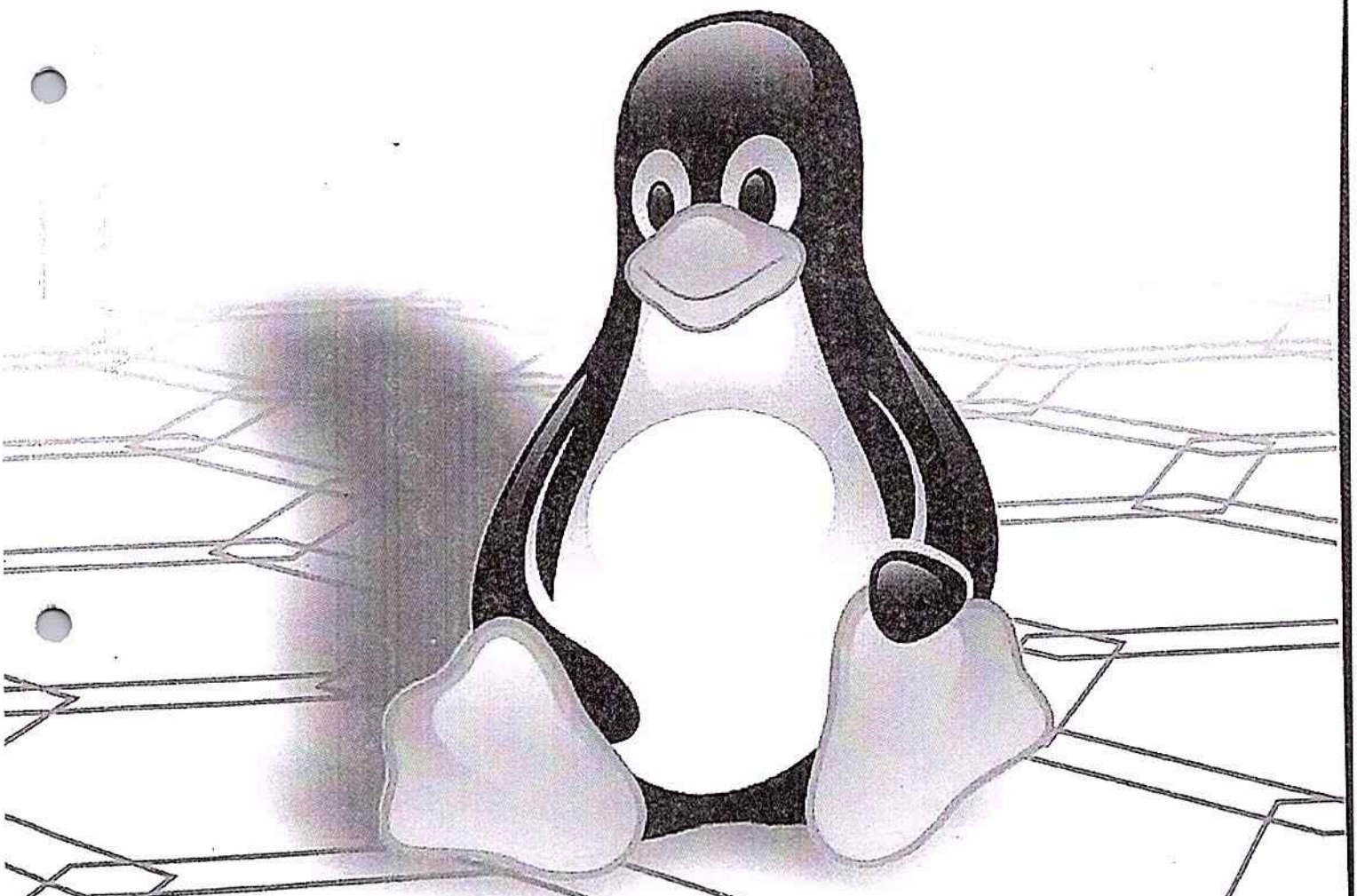
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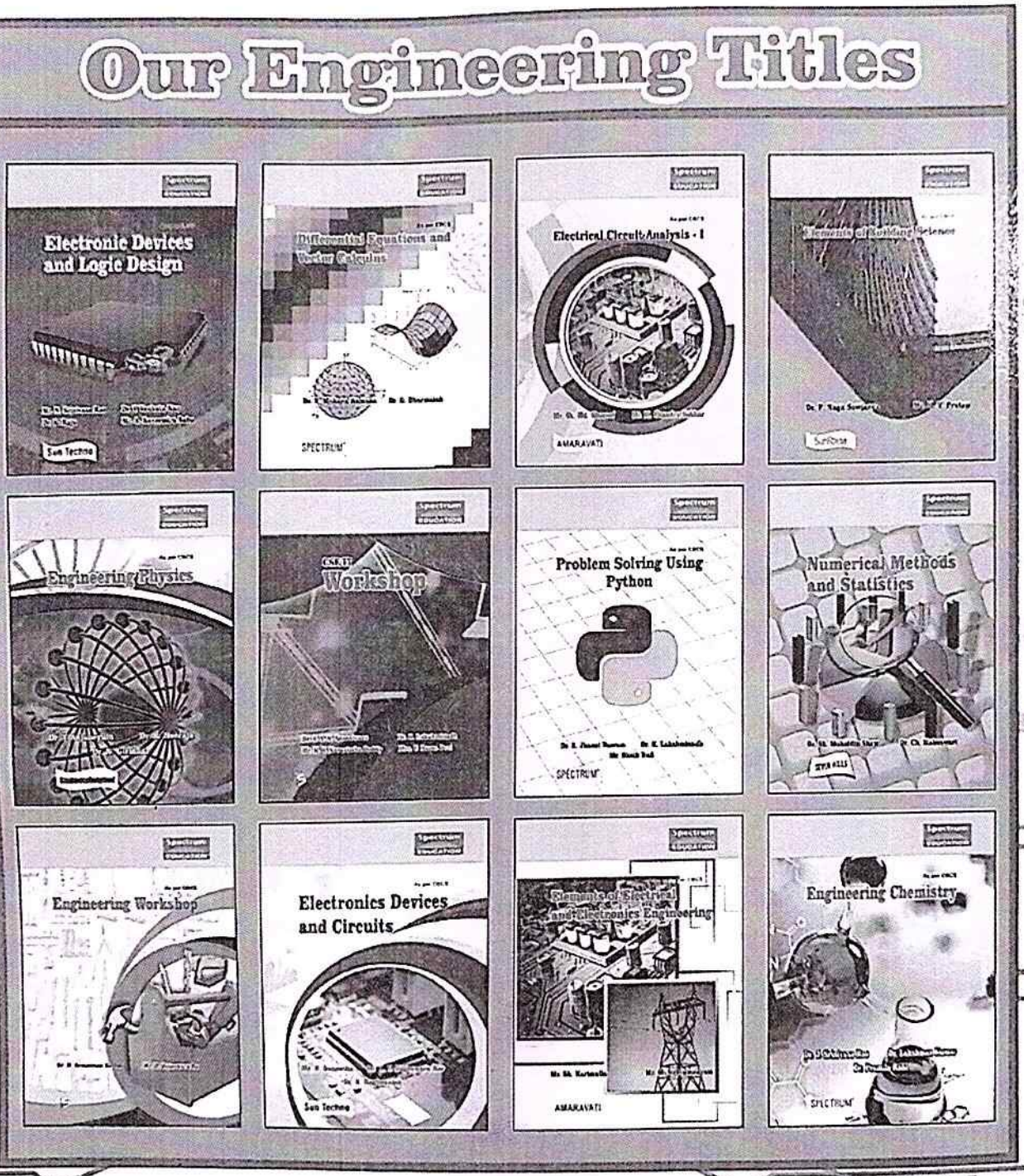
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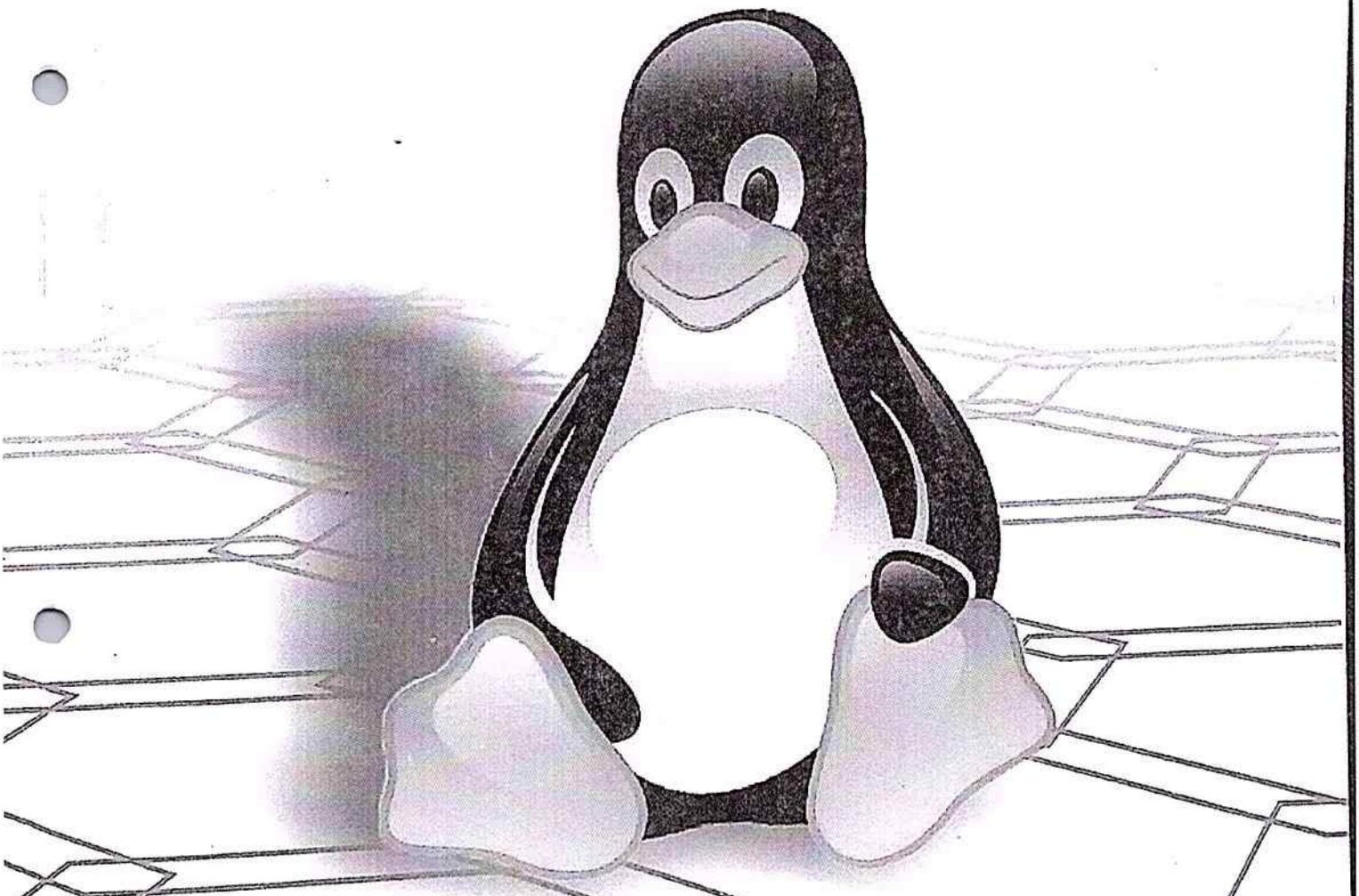
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# LINUX Programming



Dr. K. Lakshminadh
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# *Linux Programming*


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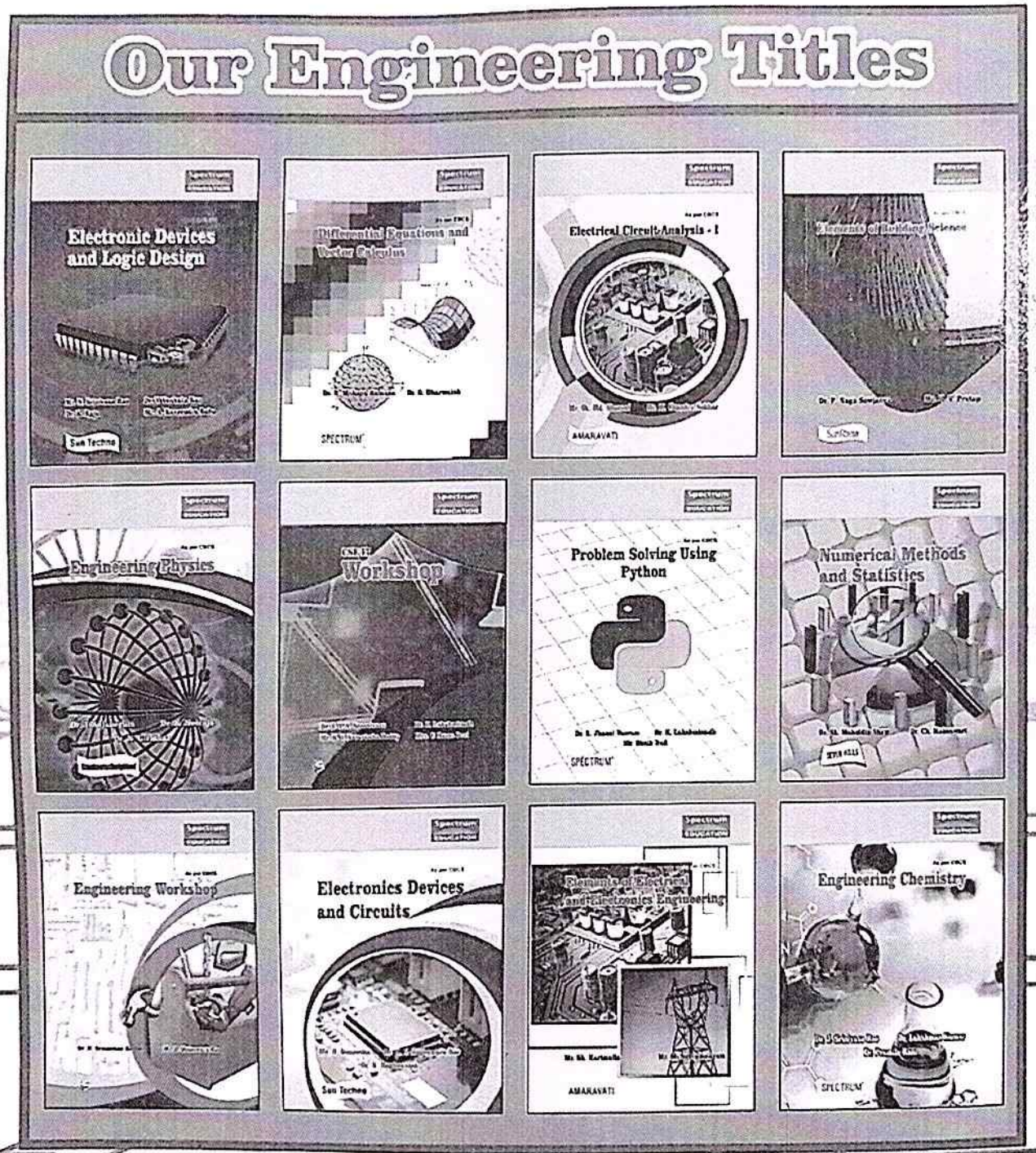
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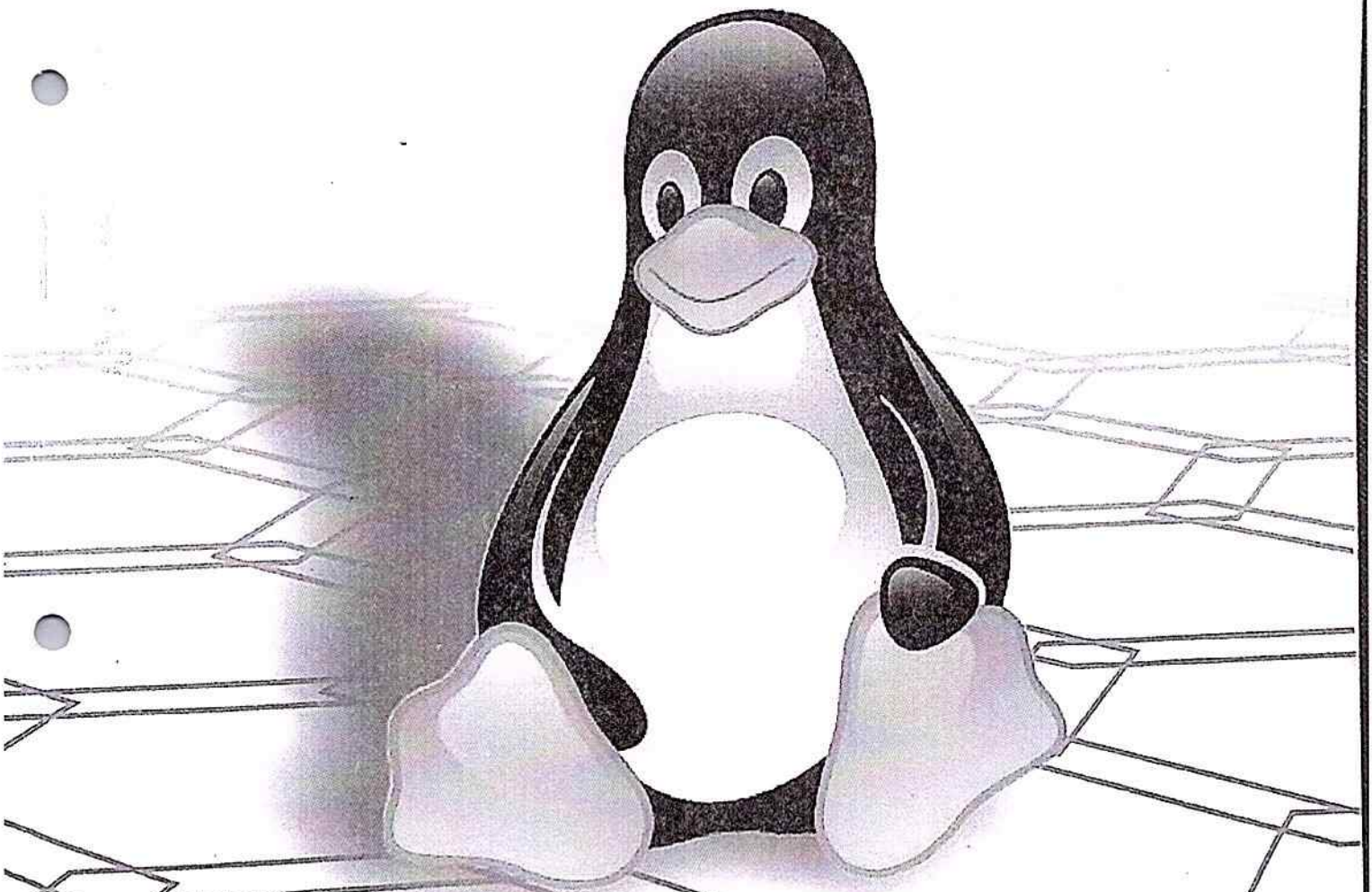
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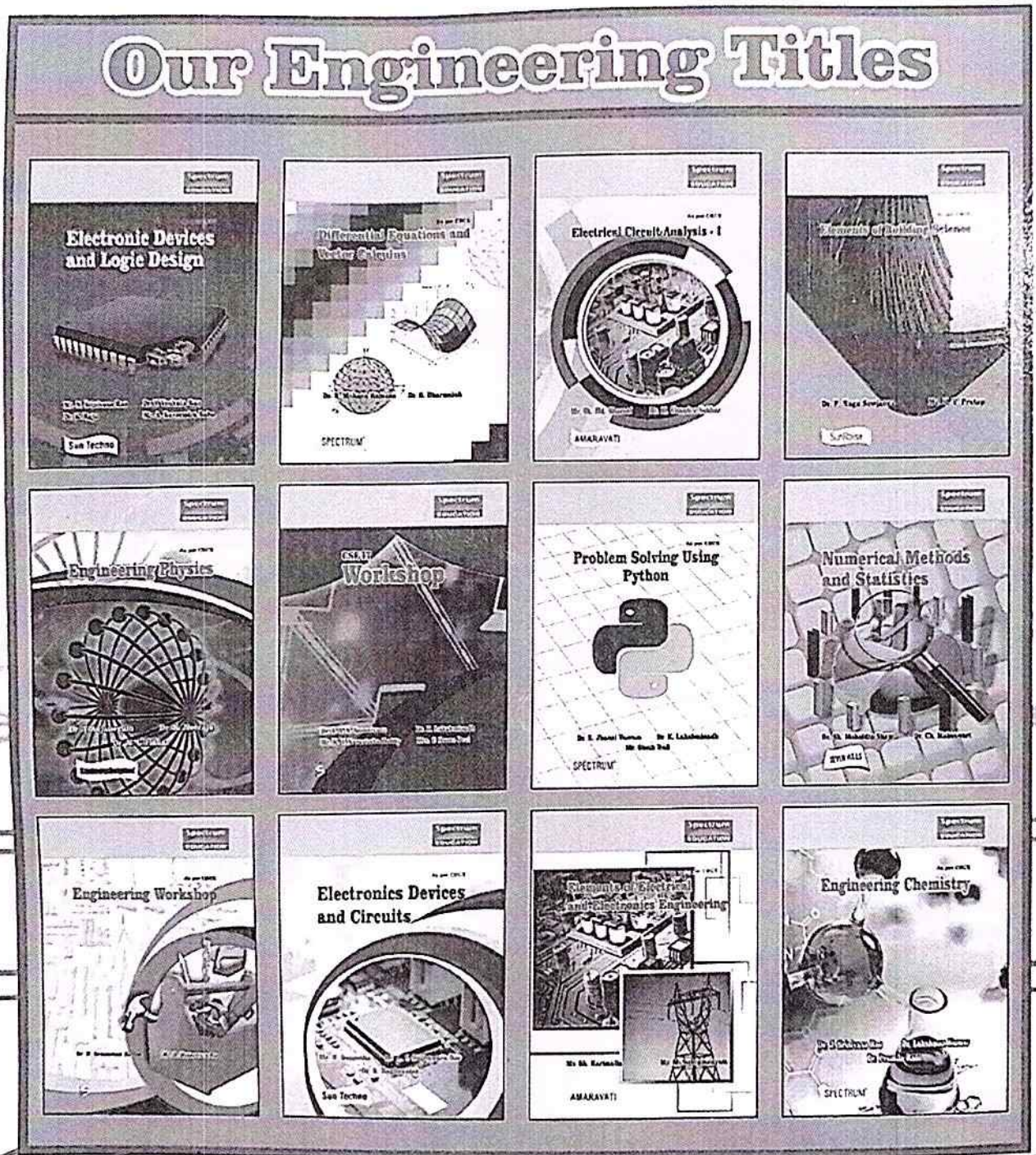
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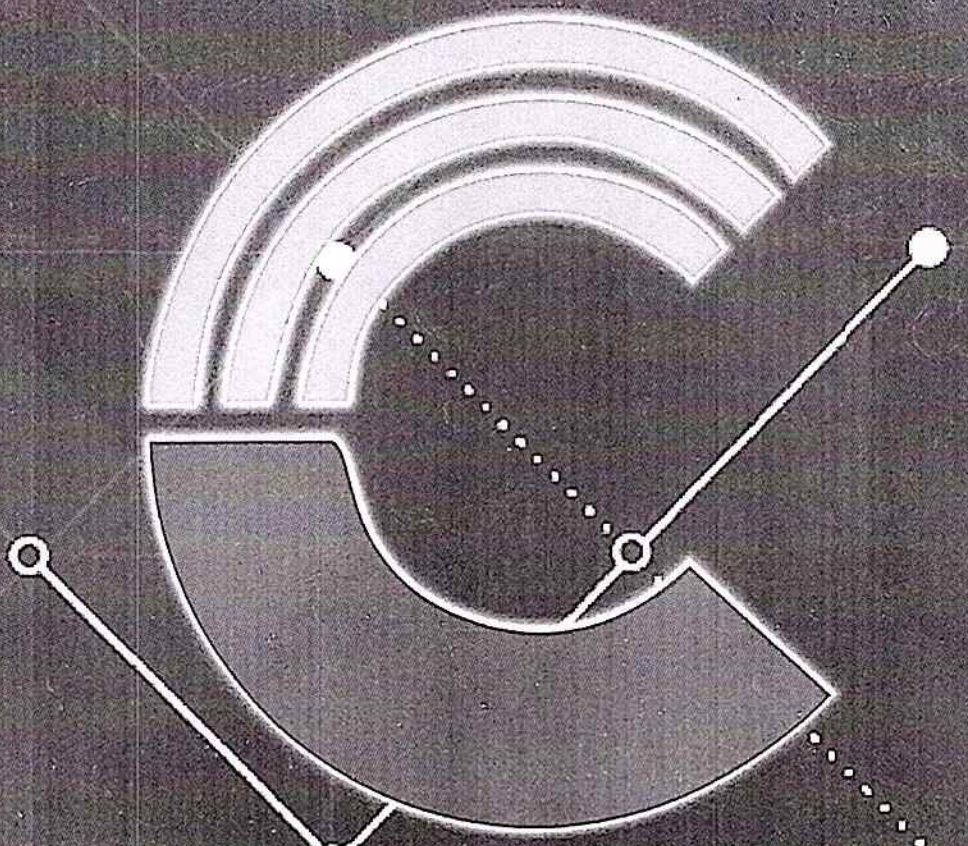
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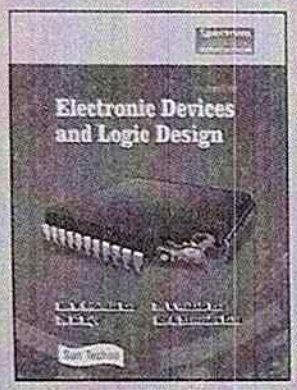
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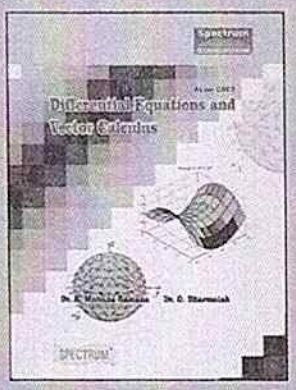
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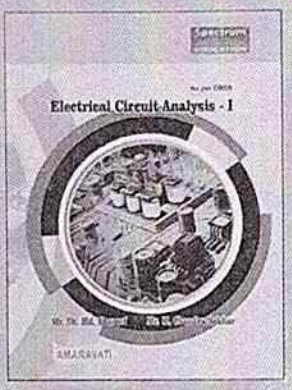
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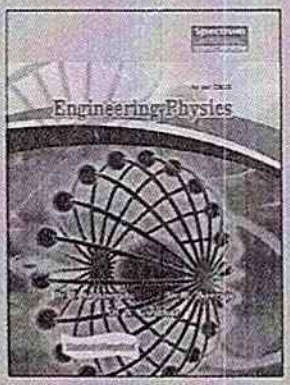

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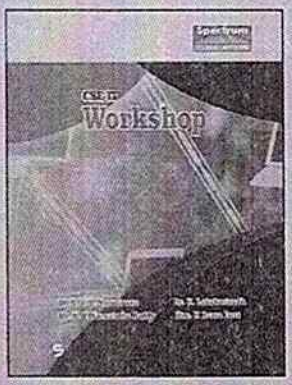


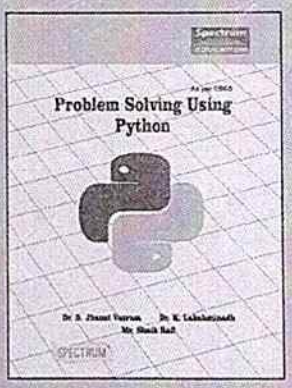


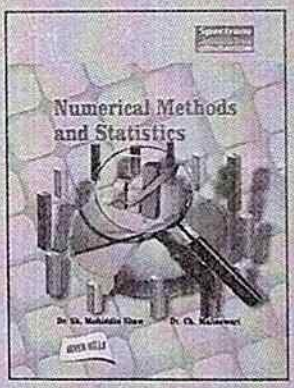


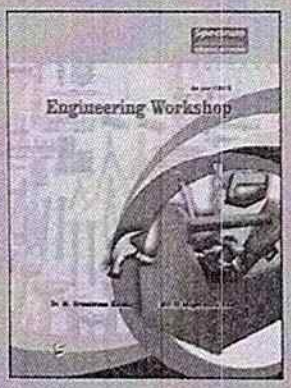




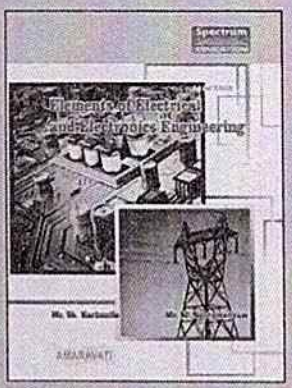


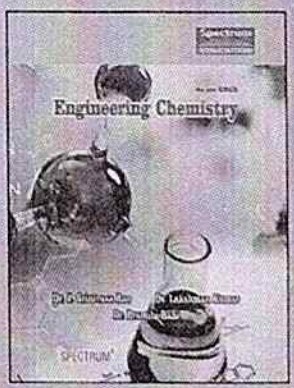














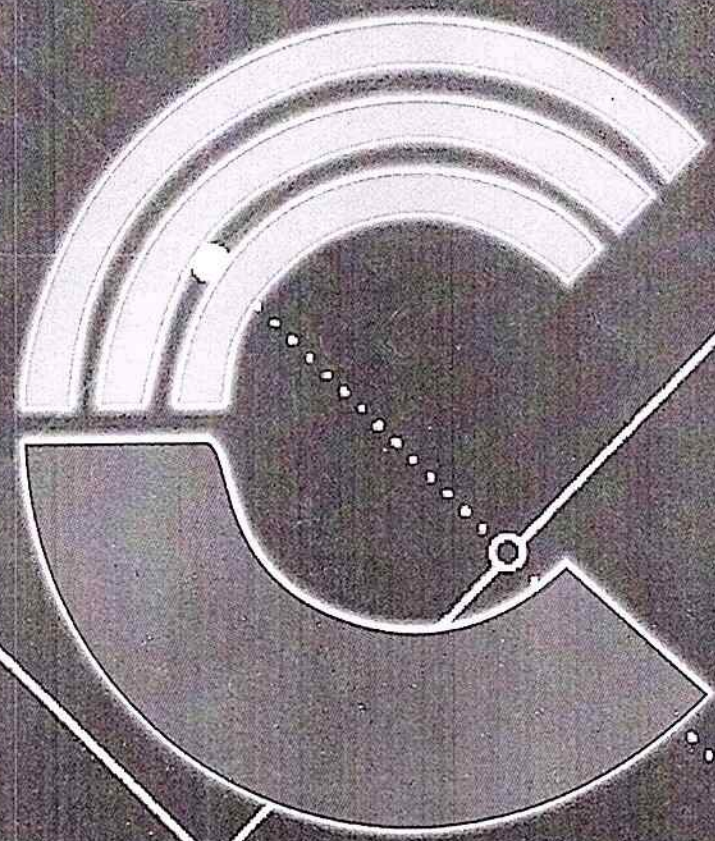
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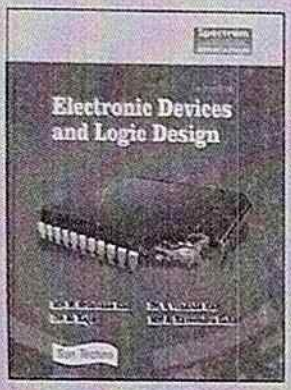
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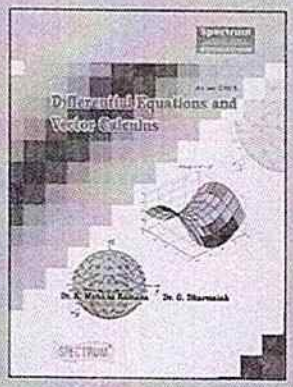
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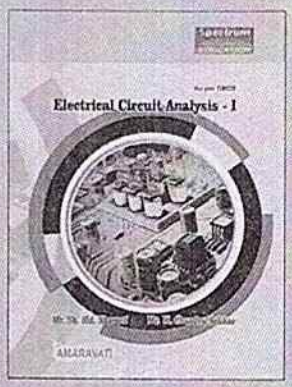
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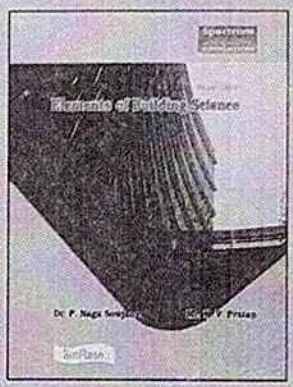
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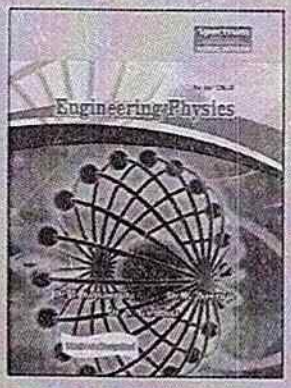

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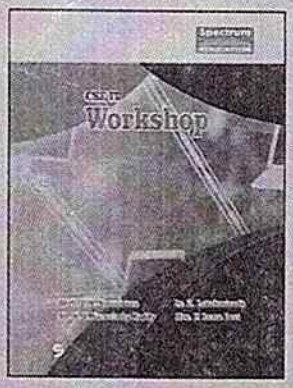


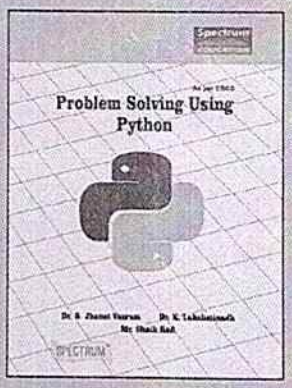


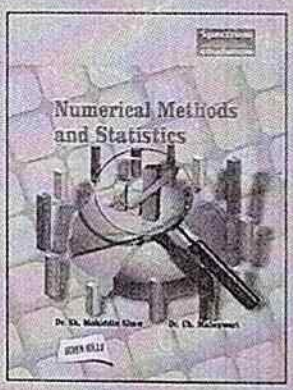


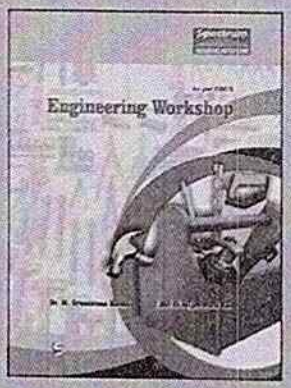


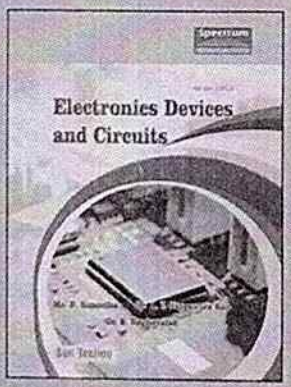


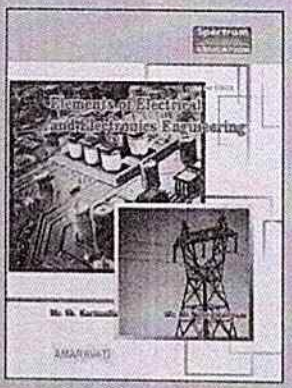


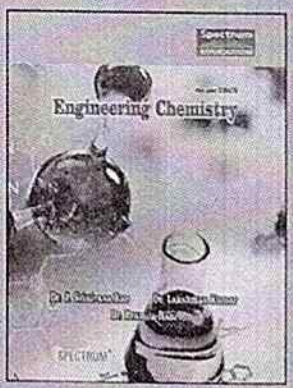












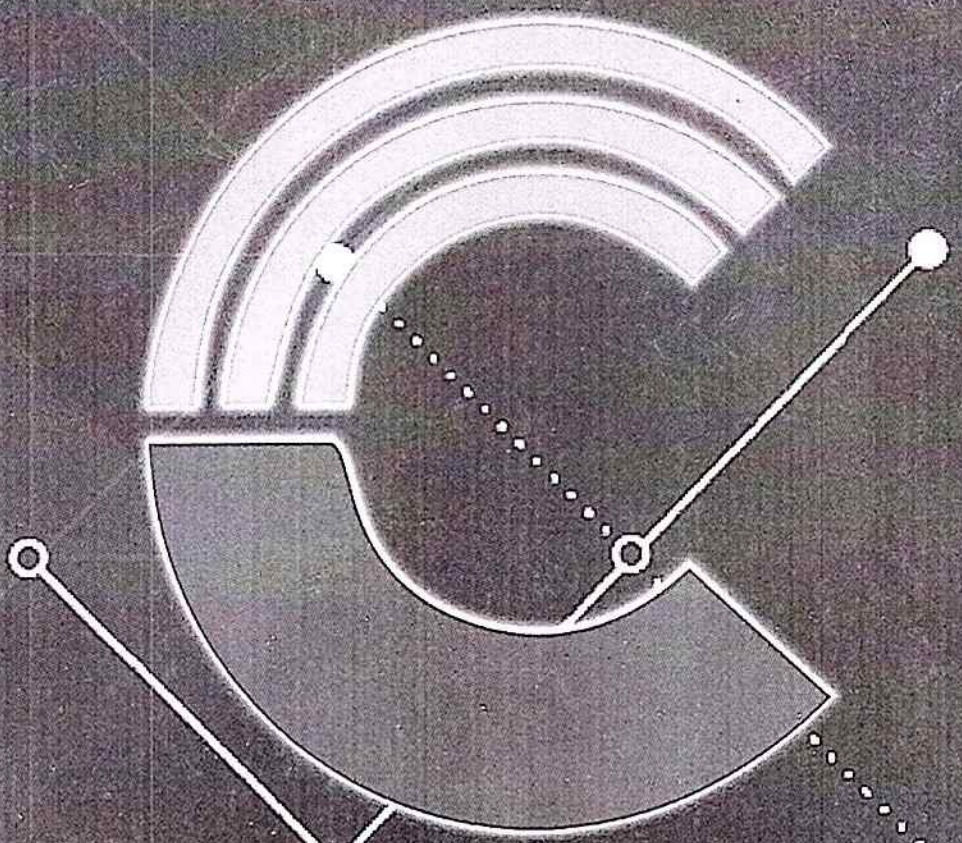


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# Problem Solving using 'C'



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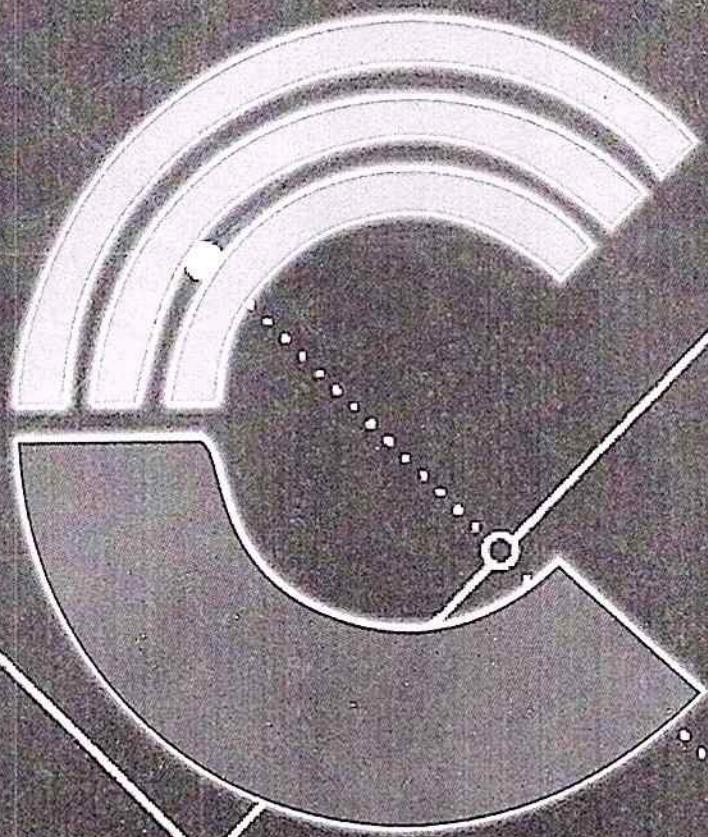
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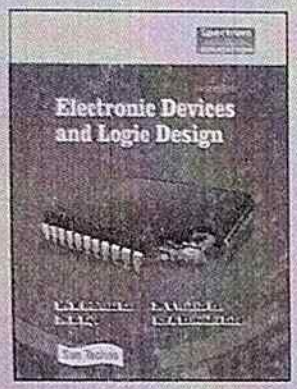
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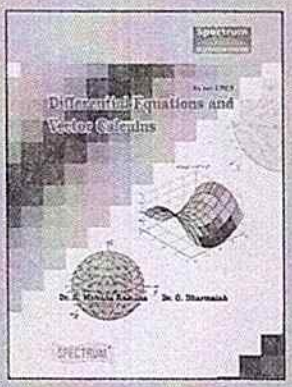
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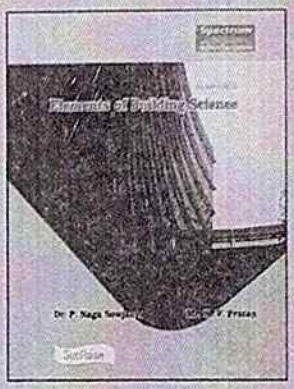
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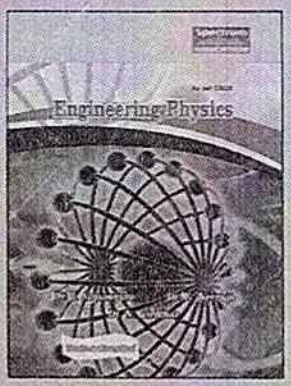

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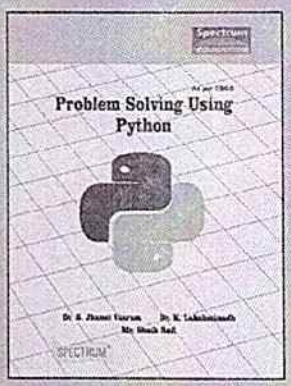


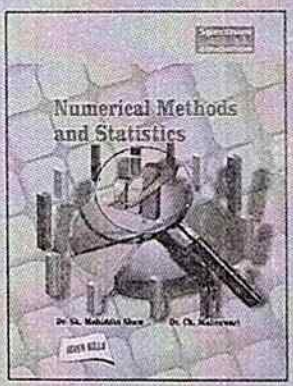


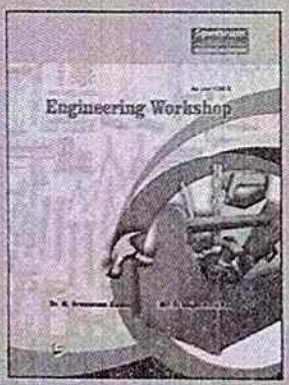


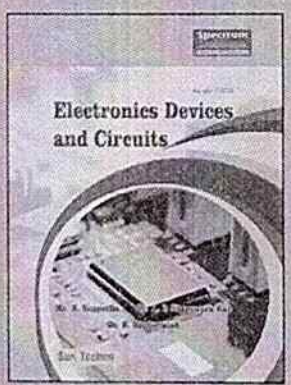


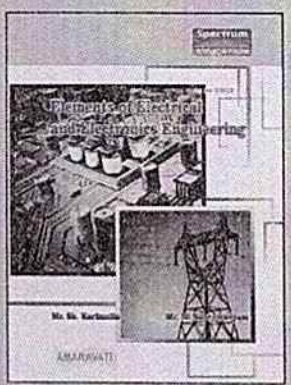


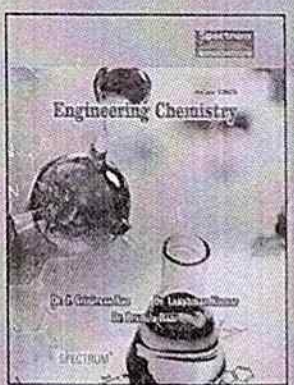













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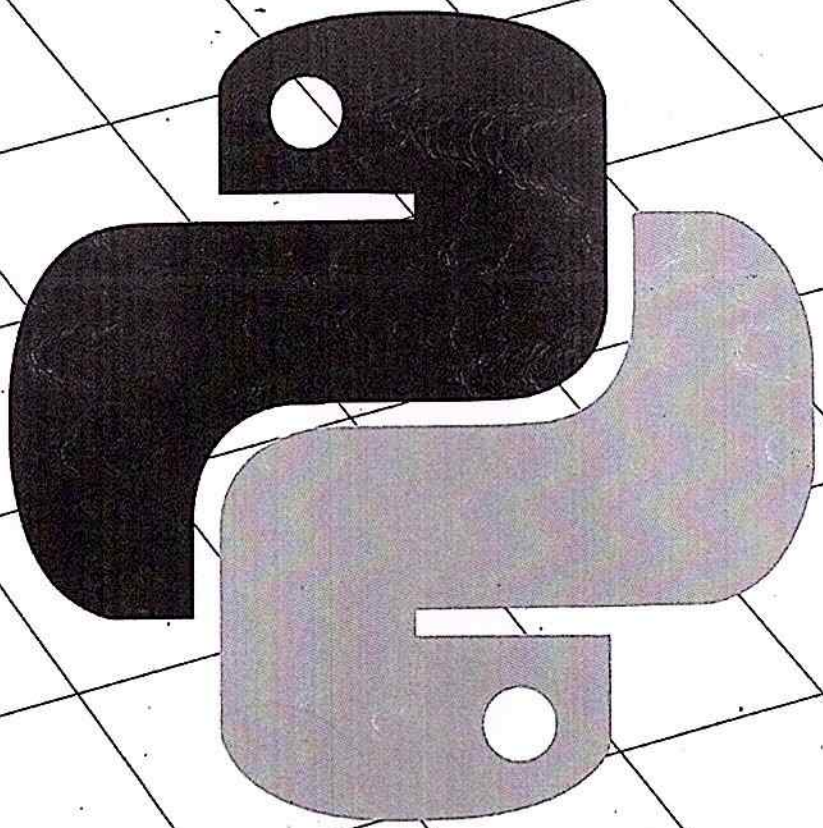
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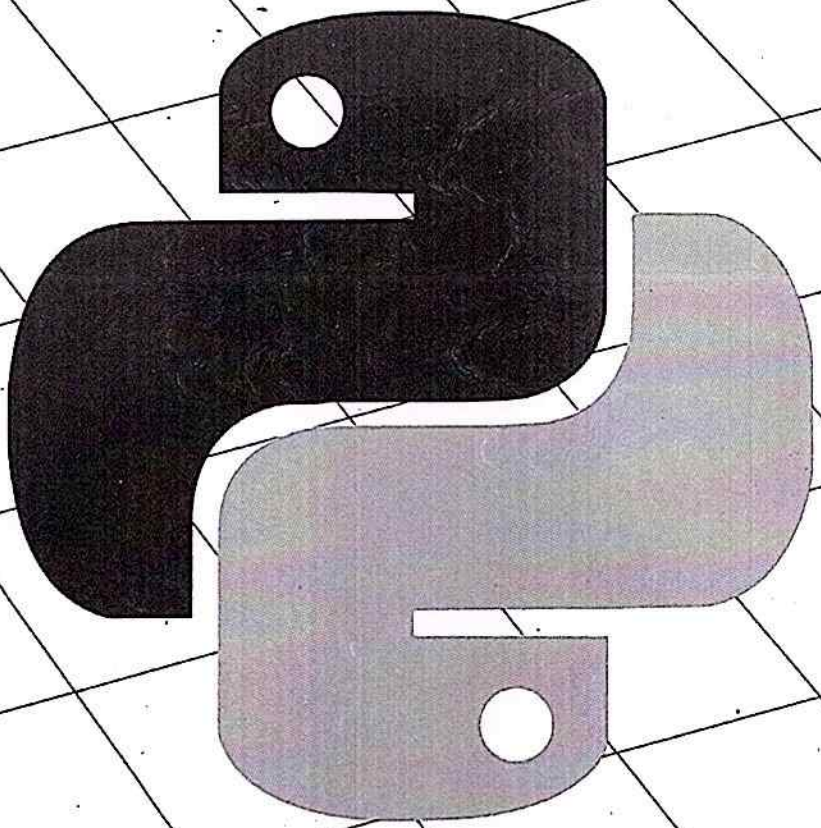
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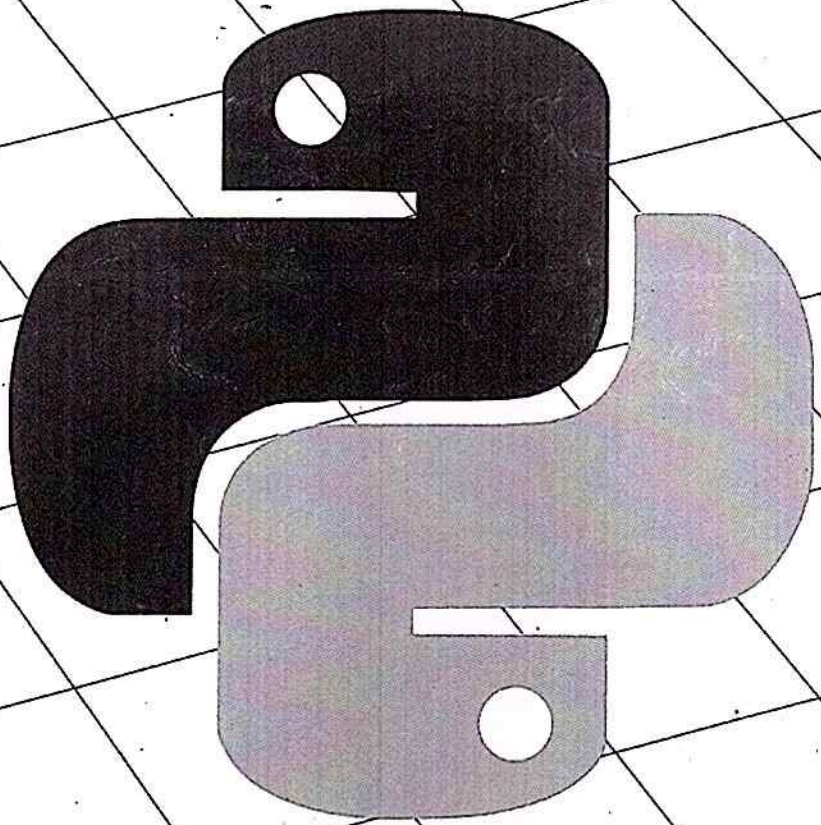
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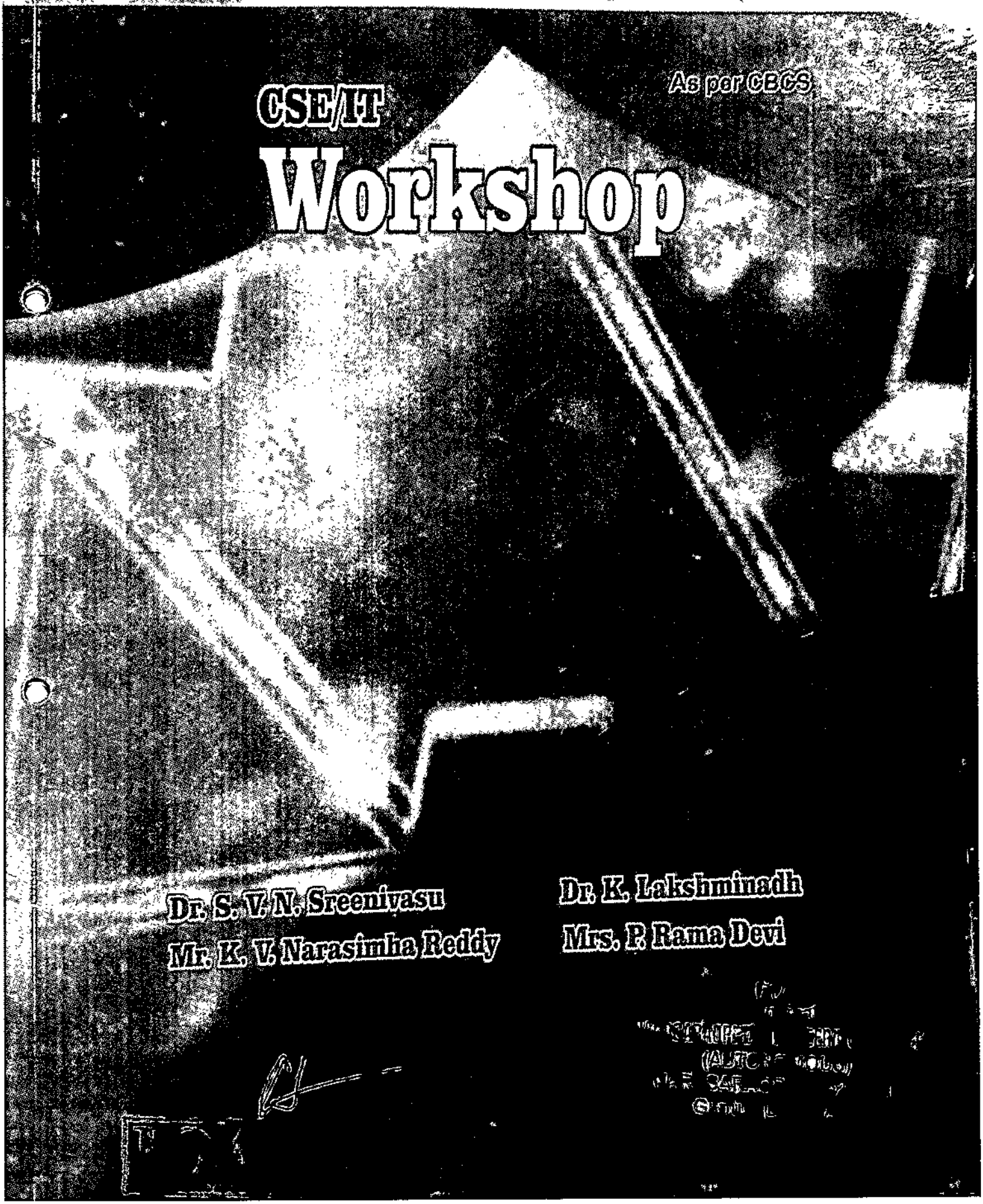
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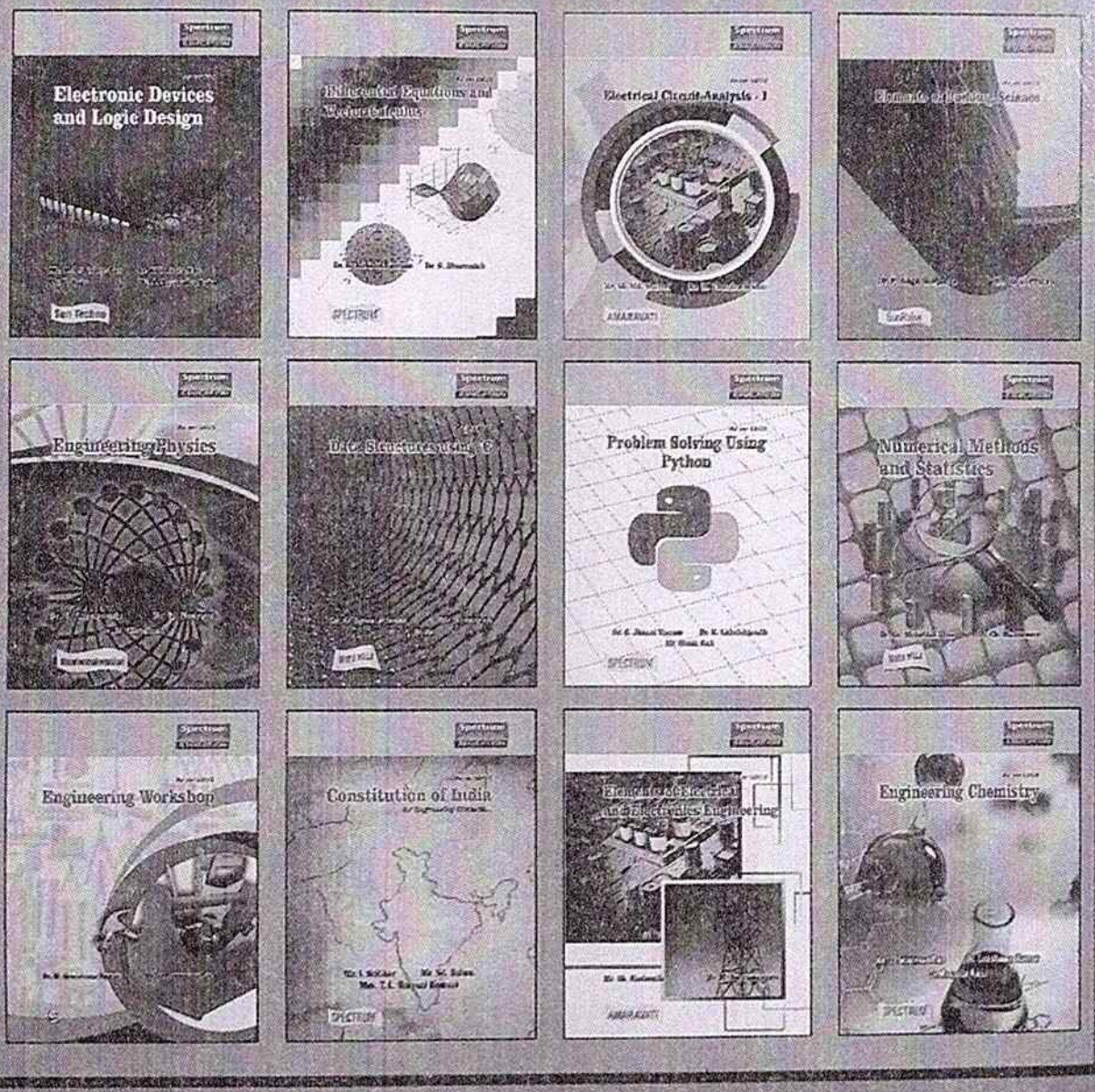
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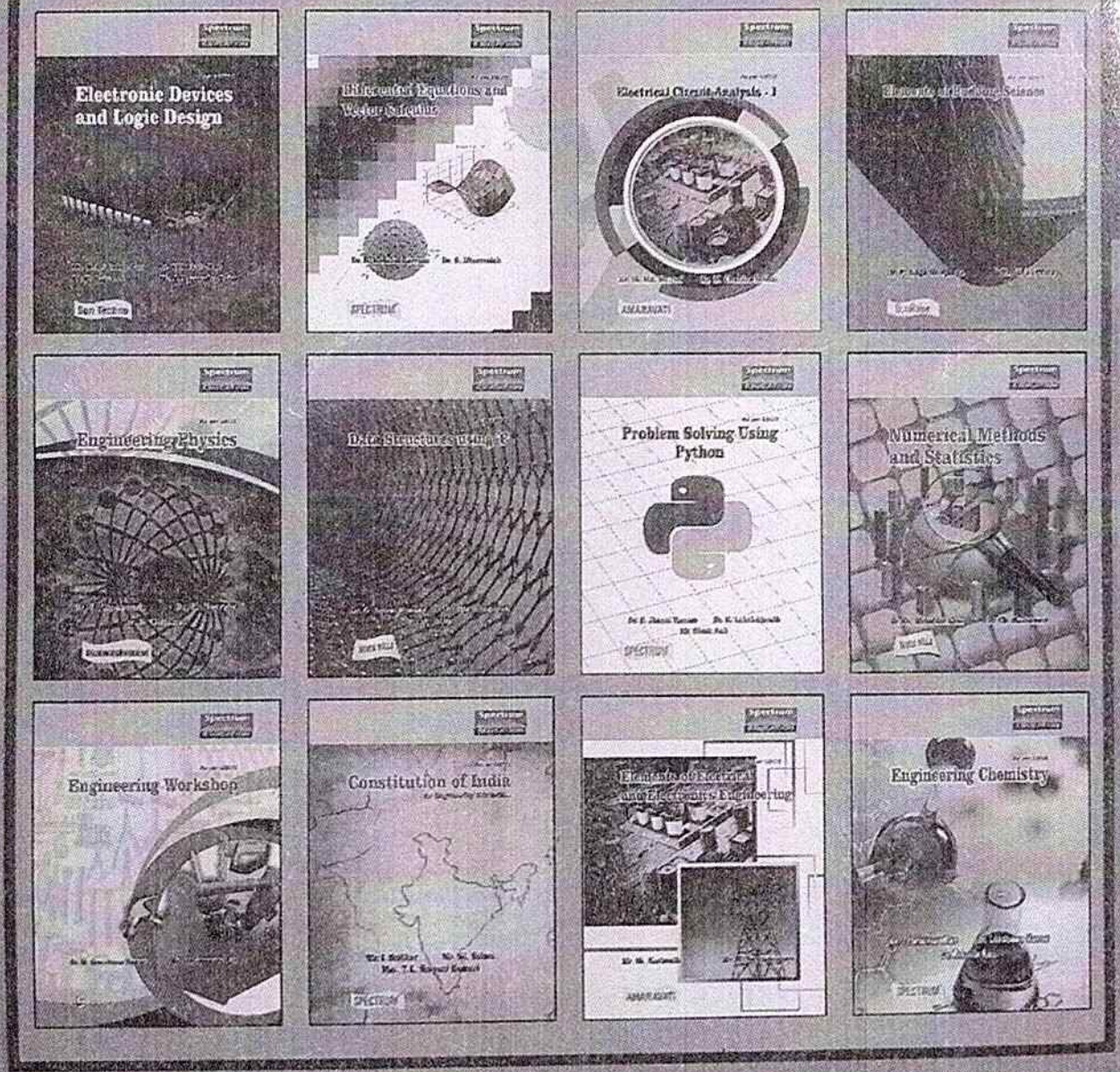
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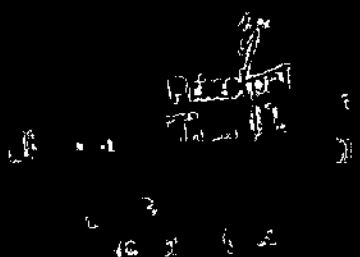
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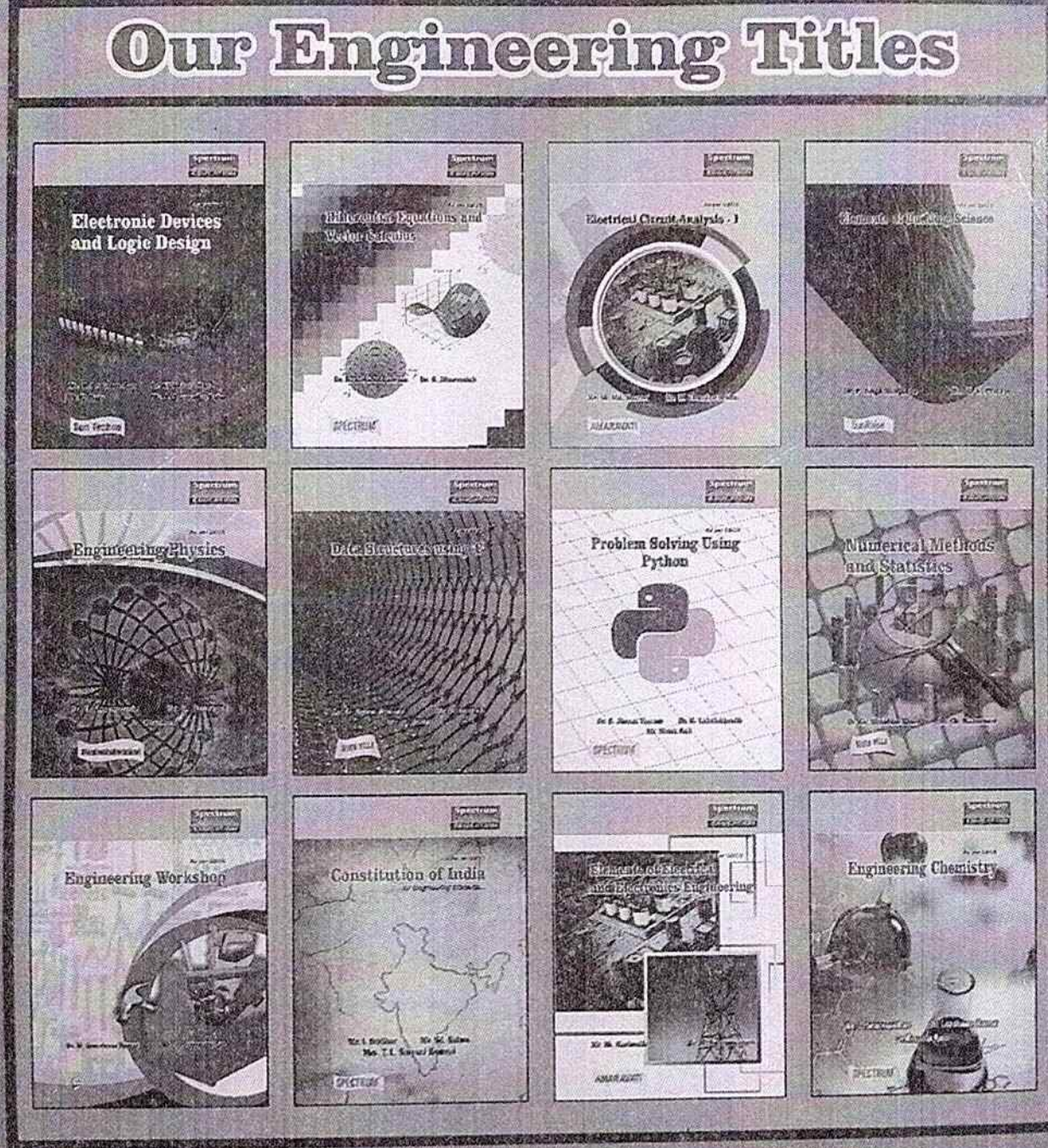
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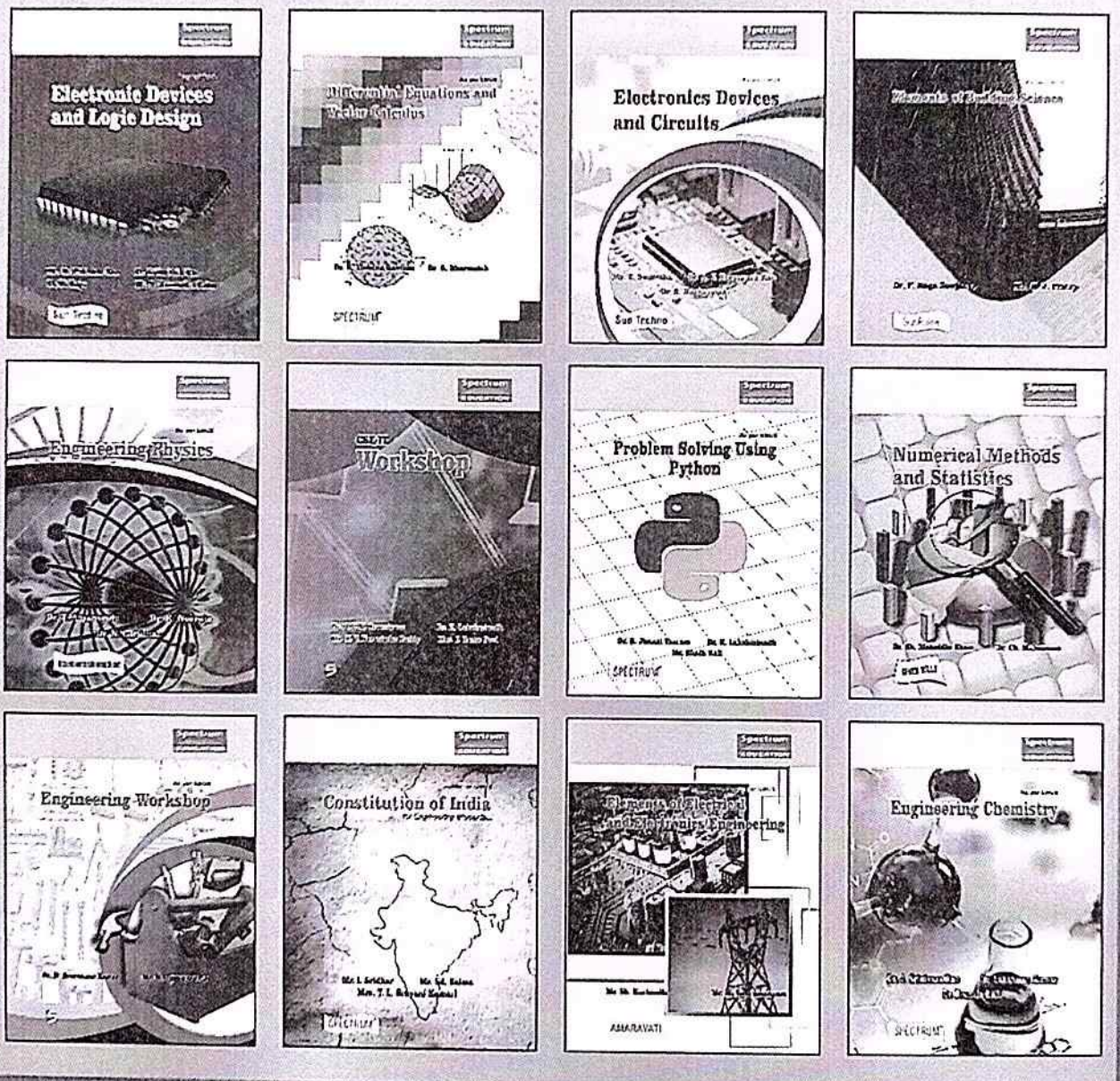



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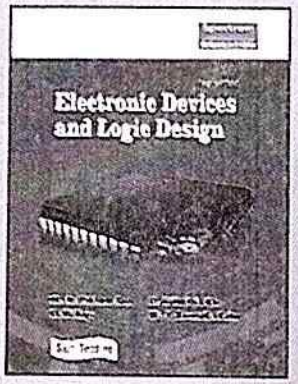


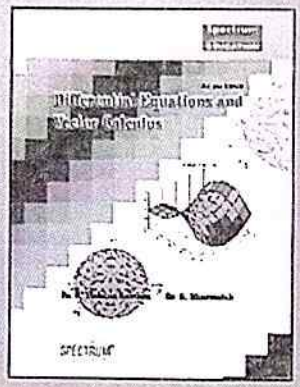

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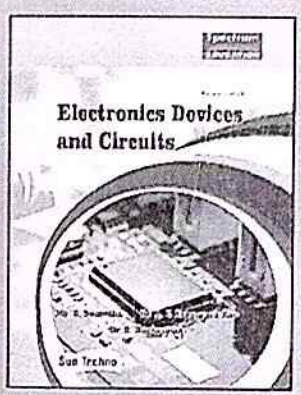
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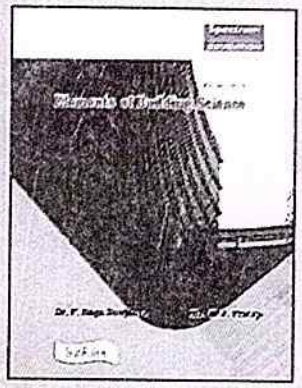
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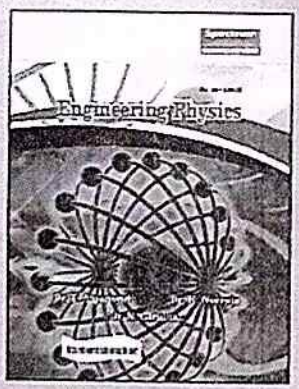
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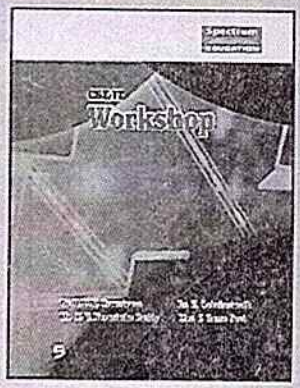


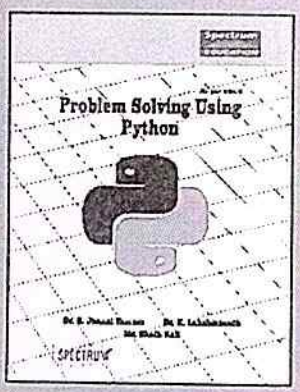



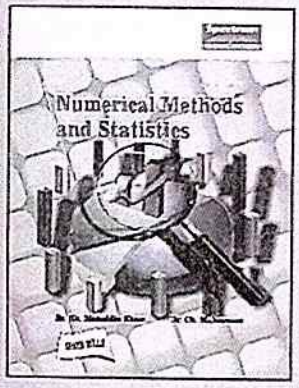



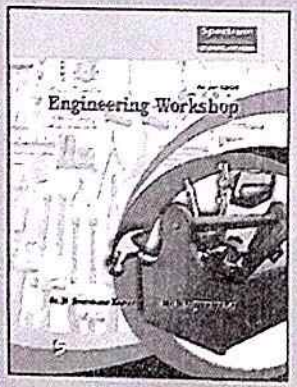



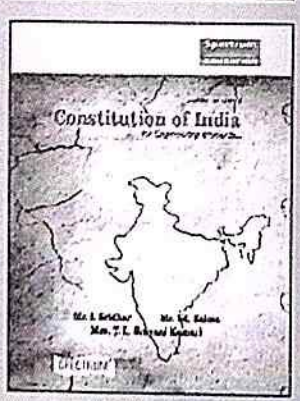


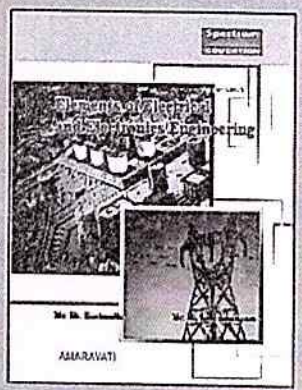



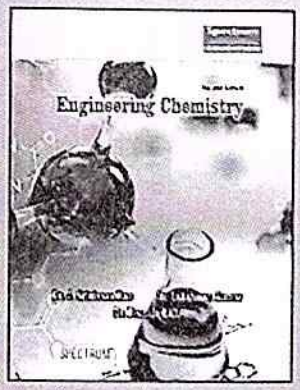






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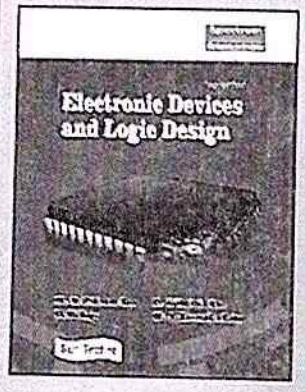


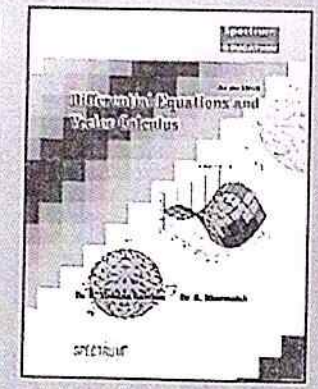

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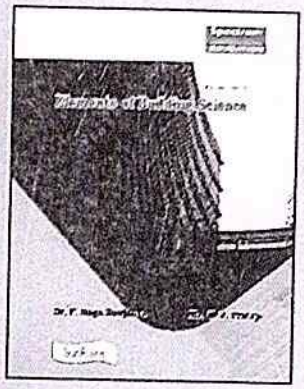
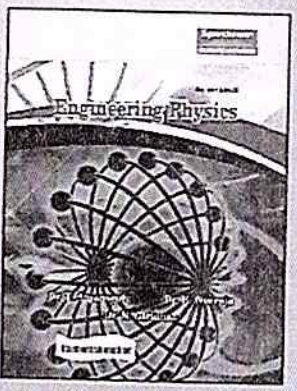
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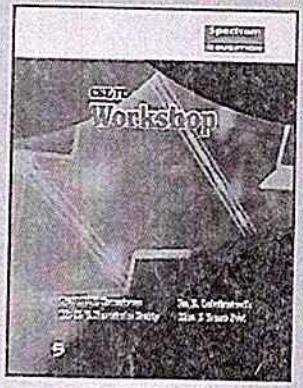

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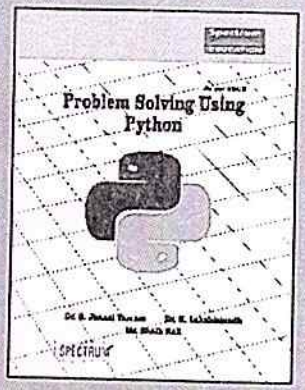


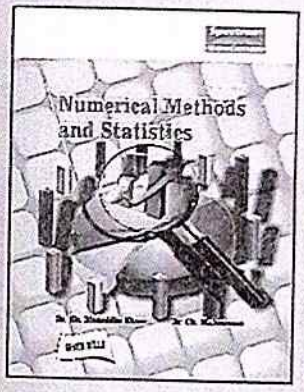


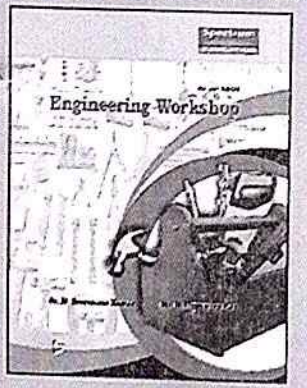


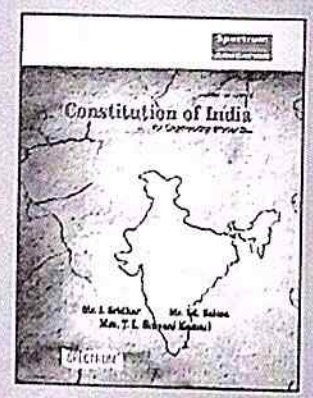



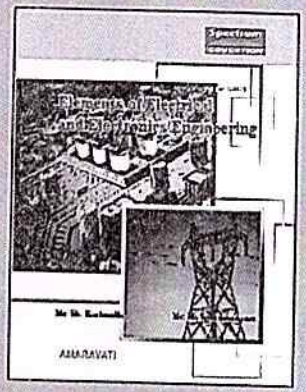


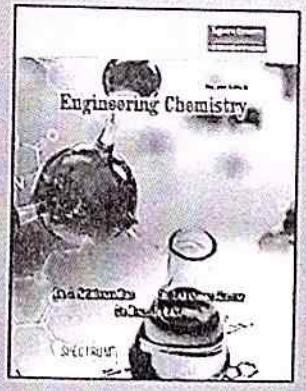













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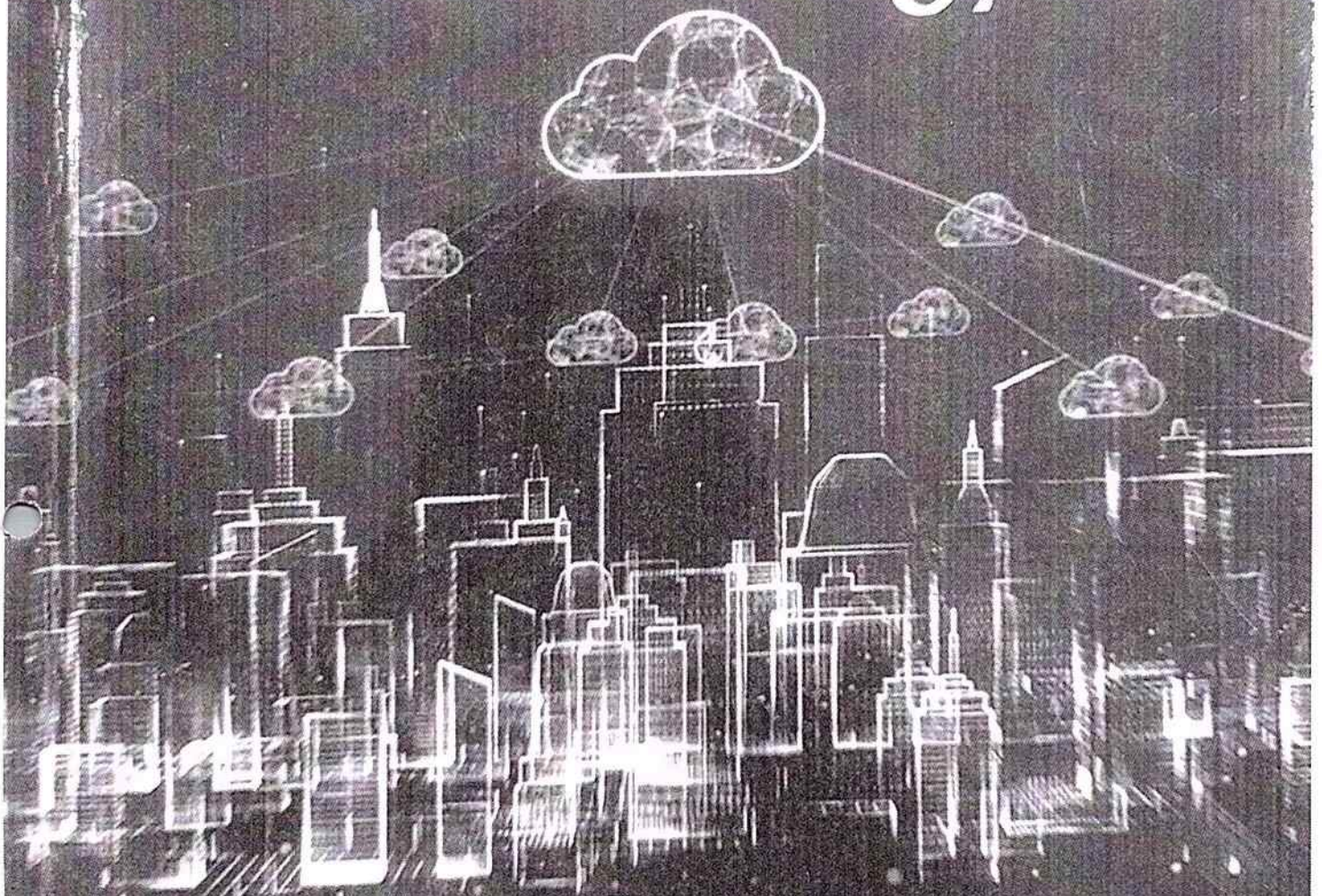
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**Rituraj Jain**

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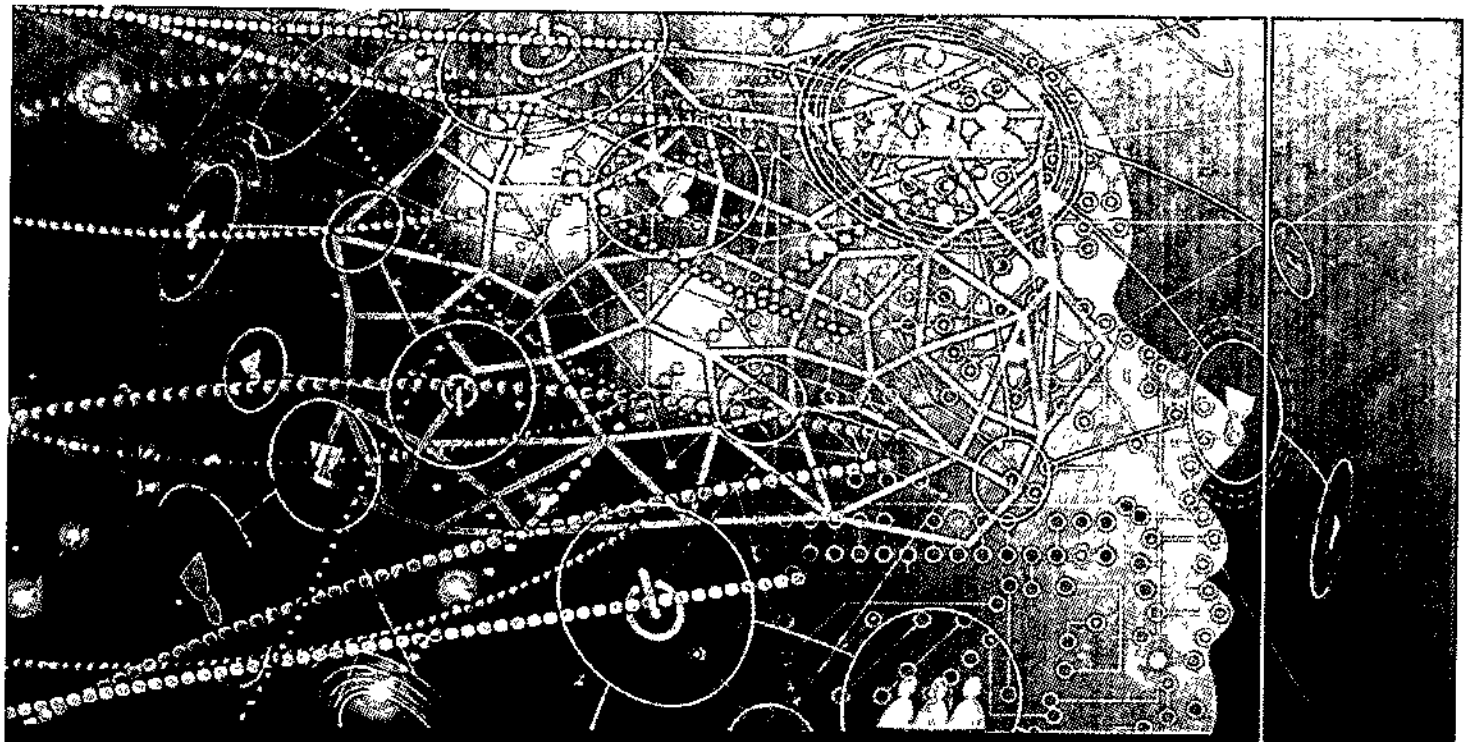
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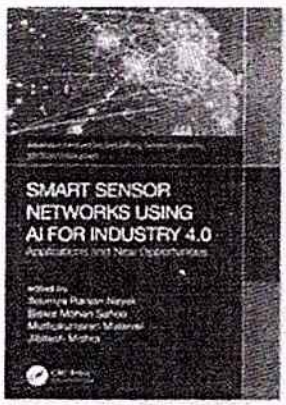
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Chapter




# A Review on Defense Strategy Security Mechanism for Sensor Network

By *Amara SA L G Gopala Gupta, G. Syam Prasad*

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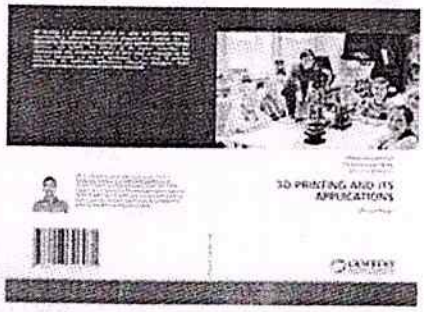
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